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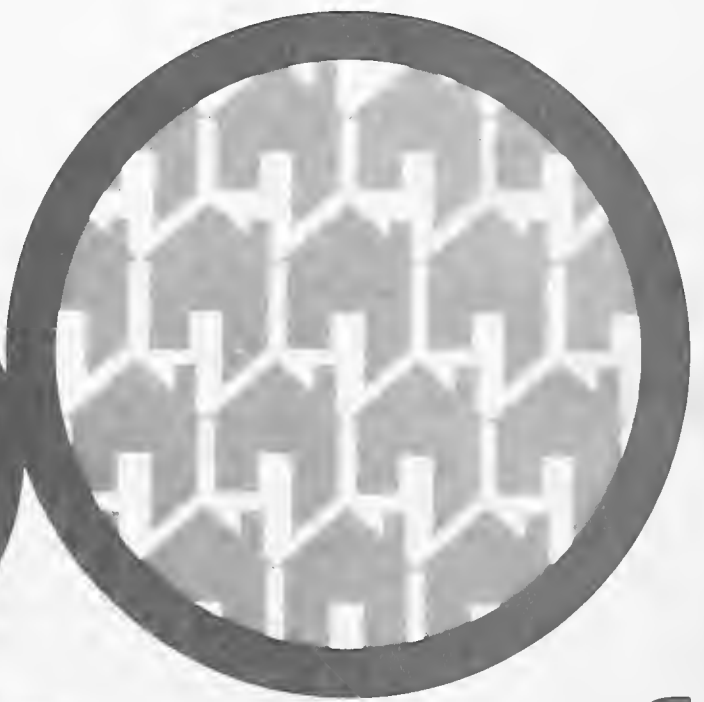
Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN- SAN BENITO, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

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VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**BROWNSVILLE-
HARLINGEN-
SAN BENITO, TEX.**

HC80-2-104

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
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316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

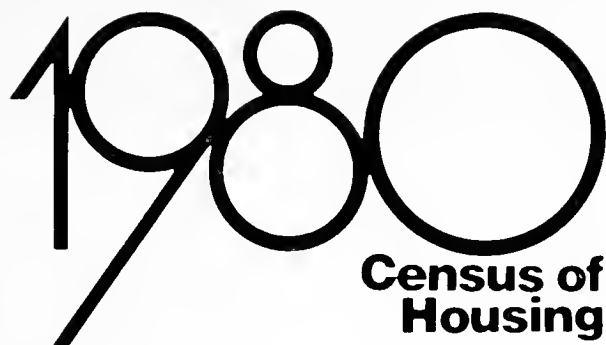
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-104

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	13 to 23
Brownsville	B	24 to 35	—	—	—	—	36 to 46
Harlingen	C	47 to 58	—	—	—	—	59 to 69
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LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

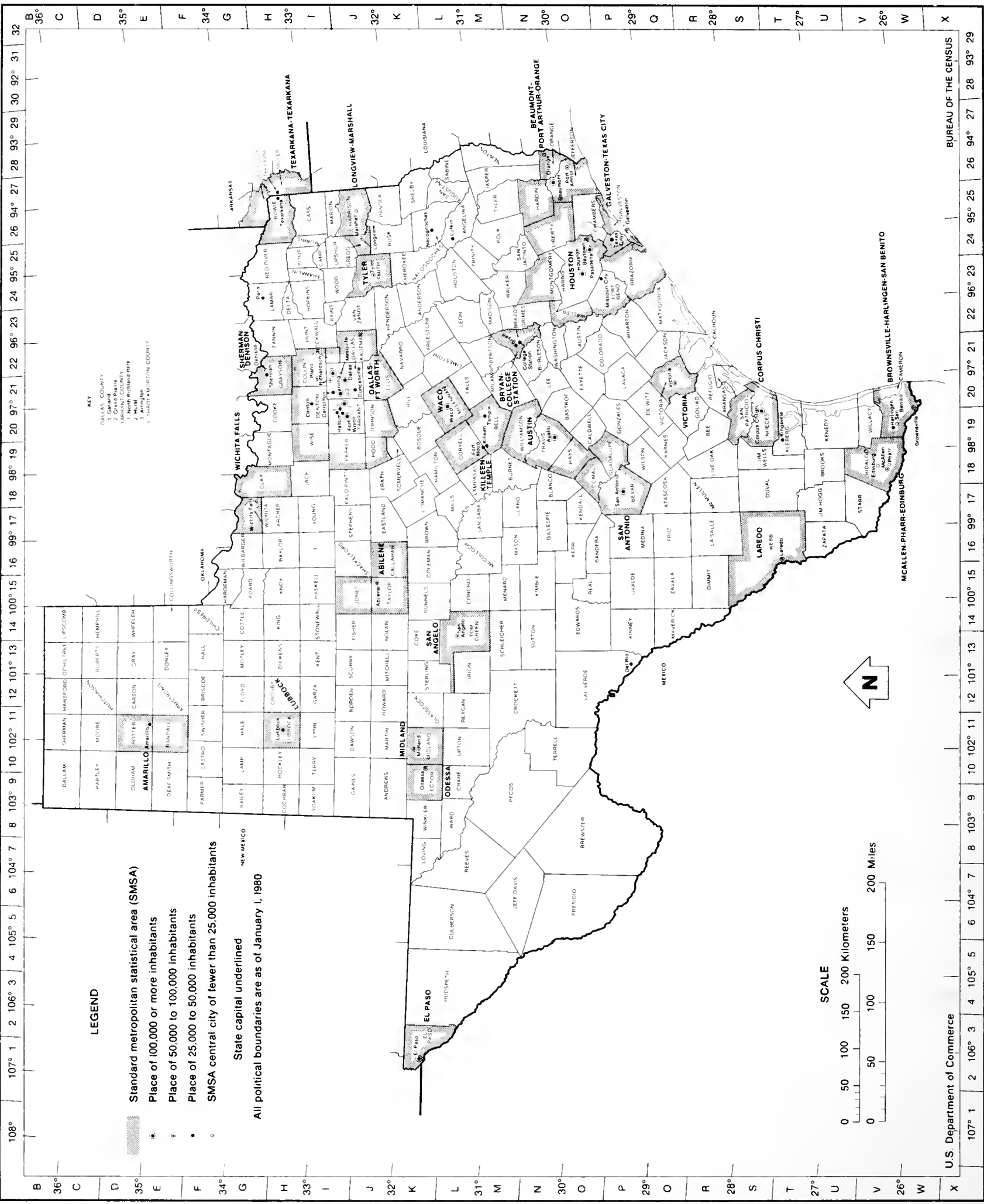
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 429	4 144	6 892	5 880	4 163	2 454	1 747	1 768	648	520	213	24 800	32 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	21 276	2 662	4 867	4 421	3 196	2 004	1 444	1 522	554	431	175	26 300	34 000
15 to 24 years	427	58	118	73	112	31	21	14	—	—	—	25 700	27 100
25 to 34 years	4 569	448	1 096	914	768	599	297	326	73	42	6	27 400	32 300
35 to 44 years	4 688	636	975	927	708	454	259	404	156	119	50	27 300	36 100
45 to 64 years	7 806	972	1 903	1 621	1 103	568	621	551	185	203	79	25 500	34 300
65 years and over	3 786	548	775	886	505	352	246	227	140	67	40	25 700	33 800
Male householder, no wife present	1 597	336	413	266	227	137	74	76	22	33	13	21 000	29 300
15 to 24 years	76	11	16	11	12	9	7	10	—	—	—	28 800	32 900
25 to 34 years	216	25	34	19	53	46	21	15	—	3	—	34 800	35 700
35 to 44 years	124	19	4	37	9	22	15	15	—	—	3	31 100	39 100
45 to 64 years	551	97	182	119	56	21	6	25	22	13	10	19 900	30 400
65 years and over	630	184	177	80	97	39	25	11	—	17	—	17 900	23 800
Female householder, no husband present	5 556	1 146	1 612	1 193	740	313	229	170	72	56	25	20 100	25 700
15 to 24 years	66	7	13	25	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	25 400	26 900
25 to 34 years	373	45	104	72	77	26	14	27	7	1	—	23 900	29 500
35 to 44 years	533	119	124	122	57	40	32	35	—	4	—	21 700	26 300
45 to 64 years	2 092	423	635	475	237	108	94	47	43	11	19	19 800	25 800
65 years and over	2 492	552	736	499	358	134	84	61	22	40	6	19 200	24 800
Median age	50.8	53.6	51.8	51.3	48.5	44.9	50.6	45.9	50.9	53.9	52.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 209	270	426	479	533	457	391	395	123	103	32	38 300	42 900
1975 to 1978	7 303	738	1 346	1 257	1 245	906	583	702	267	174	85	32 200	38 900
1970 to 1974	4 999	587	1 419	1 049	732	398	272	303	98	94	47	23 700	31 900
1960 to 1969	6 642	1 090	1 863	1 630	935	406	260	199	127	88	44	21 500	27 900
1959 or earlier	6 276	1 459	1 838	1 465	718	287	241	169	33	61	5	18 900	23 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	2 685	1 059	921	306	182	65	116	19	8	5	4	12 900	17 800
4 rooms	5 487	1 350	1 991	1 178	591	139	115	71	39	13	—	16 600	20 200
5 rooms	8 236	1 026	2 208	2 144	1 558	698	304	191	32	73	2	23 400	26 700
6 rooms	7 067	555	1 382	1 525	1 229	921	664	481	151	84	75	30 500	35 900
7 rooms	3 032	115	286	444	376	502	344	681	172	91	21	46 100	48 800
8 or more rooms	1 922	39	104	283	227	129	204	325	246	254	111	58 700	69 400
Median	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.6	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	240	125	78	18	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 600
1	2 326	821	828	293	183	66	94	29	—	8	4	14 500	18 800
2	9 596	1 815	3 081	2 269	1 301	440	325	190	100	66	9	19 600	23 800
3	13 212	1 214	2 452	2 825	2 266	1 645	1 092	1 110	309	213	86	30 400	35 900
4	2 656	160	381	376	370	279	188	402	217	202	81	41 400	52 700
5 or more	399	9	72	99	33	24	39	37	22	31	33	33 800	59 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	5 181	480	621	633	671	738	642	705	250	158	83	39 800	44 600
1970 to 1974	3 877	318	800	738	659	422	289	303	154	132	62	31 100	39 400
1960 to 1969	5 299	782	1 369	1 147	801	416	232	270	131	107	44	23 400	31 300
1950 to 1959	5 999	837	1 452	1 468	1 056	457	292	310	44	73	10	24 200	29 000
1940 to 1949	4 452	882	1 442	1 026	560	207	146	106	47	27	9	19 100	23 700
1939 or earlier	3 621	845	1 008	868	416	214	146	74	22	23	5	19 500	23 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 460	1 357	1 524	771	466	176	97	30	21	9	9	15 700	19 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 555	1 274	1 851	1 200	750	229	146	54	20	19	12	17 400	21 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 625	477	757	769	288	177	63	57	6	19	12	20 700	24 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 289	352	598	582	348	140	131	87	22	16	13	23 800	28 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 430	445	1 088	1 134	780	456	248	185	64	30	—	25 800	29 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 138	159	578	601	653	452	327	225	106	34	3	33 200	36 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 386	57	366	614	562	519	418	572	170	93	15	41 700	46 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 630	10	96	185	251	223	232	380	84	133	36	52 300	58 500
\$50,000 or more	916	13	34	24	65	82	85	178	155	167	113	78 300	89 300
Median	\$14 220	\$7 753	\$10 234	\$13 359	\$16 383	\$20 414	\$23 076	\$29 397	\$28 696	\$37 443	\$55 292	...	...
Mean	\$17 619	\$9 049	\$11 992	\$14 818	\$17 671	\$21 909	\$24 010	\$31 488	\$39 940	\$48 820	\$81 729	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 863	869	2 316	2 469	2 366	1 548	1 126	1 308	425	327	109	33 100	39 500
Less than 15 percent	4 093	338	892	959	728	412	214	335	87	86	42	27 900	35 500
15 to 19 percent	2 435	186	390	492	492	269	176	273	81	63	13	32 600	38 900
20 to 24 percent	1 996	99	252	349	396	266	218	264	68	74	10	37 500	43 200
25 to 29 percent	1 353	64	163	217	214	246	172	123	105	23	26	40 800	46 500
30 to 34 percent	744	29	108	108	105	115	136	104	18	21	—	42 100	43 500
35 percent or more	2 094	148	436	334	395	233	210	193	66	59	18	33 200	39 000
Not computed	148	5	75	10	36	5	—	16	—	1	—	16 500	27 700
Median	19.6	17.5	17.9	17.7	19.4	21.7	24.0	20.7	23.3	20.9	19.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	15 566	3 275	4 576	3 411	1 797	906	621	460	223	193	104	19 800	26 100
Less than 10 percent	8 331	1 829	2 488	1 764	904	471	323	281	106	112	53	19 200	26 000
10 to 14 percent	2 884	506	804	657	366	216	98	110	71	26	30	21 300	28 500
15 to 19 percent	1 426	253	380	368	201	67	83	32	3	34	5	21 900	26 700
20 to 24 percent	907	154	285	286	105	27	20	13	7	10	—	20 300	22 900
25 to 29 percent	375	134	104	73	29	6	11	11	6	—	1	13 800	20 700
30 to 34 percent	379	84	101	56	37	42	32	4	17	4	2	20 900	29 400
35 percent or more	917	236	262	153	124	59	52	9	13	5	4	18 200	23 800
Not computed	347	79	152	54	31	18	2	—	—	2	9	16 300	22 900
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 389	3 055	6 225	5 701	4 092	2 438	1 738	1 768	639	520	213	26 200	33 600
1.01 or more persons per room	4 559	901	1 805	959	582	164	96	35	13	2	2	17 100	20 600
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 040	1 089	667	179	71	16	9	—	9	—	—	10000—	12 900
1.01 or more persons per room	968	531	318	80	30	—	—	—	9	—	—	10000—	12 600
Heating equipment	27 591	3 817	6 631	5 734	4 077	2 447	1 743	1 761	648	520	213	25 200	32 600
Central heating system	11 640	489	1 370	1 634	2 099	1 752	1 437	1 581	606	481	191	41 300	47 800
Air conditioning	16 416	664	2 386	3 445	3 073	2 222	1 612	1 678	629	511	196	34 900	42 400
Central system	8 255	45	324	848	1 457	1 531	1 301	1 493	581	479	196	49 500	57 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 281	1 946	2 312	1 025	638	181	109	43	9	9	9	15 000	18 400
Percent below poverty level	22.1	47.0	33.5	17.4	15.3	7.4	6.2	2.4	1.4	1.7	4.2	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 931	3 115	3 426	3 476	2 980	2 439	1 421	637	548	173	1 716	184
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 261	1 106	2 164	2 153	1 671	1 473	849	355	357	140	993	193
15 to 24 years.....	1 697	105	352	428	336	254	102	24	16	—	80	191
25 to 34 years.....	4 228	330	761	900	659	625	366	115	147	20	305	198
35 to 44 years.....	2 060	245	415	356	329	159	144	127	72	34	179	191
45 to 64 years.....	2 348	197	505	412	275	217	146	74	122	78	322	179
65 years and over.....	928	229	131	57	72	218	91	15	—	8	107	197
Male householder, no wife present	2 642	447	374	391	451	433	171	78	50	21	226	199
15 to 24 years.....	444	47	29	73	89	97	37	18	12	9	33	233
25 to 34 years.....	748	24	117	106	213	138	66	26	12	3	43	223
35 to 44 years.....	383	64	41	92	41	41	25	11	21	—	47	165
45 to 64 years.....	531	144	82	84	65	77	21	16	—	—	42	164
65 years and over.....	536	168	105	36	43	80	22	7	5	9	61	142
Female householder, no husband present	6 028	1 562	888	932	858	533	401	204	141	12	497	163
15 to 24 years.....	441	64	69	57	87	73	50	20	10	—	11	210
25 to 34 years.....	1 423	262	194	273	268	193	107	61	32	—	33	194
35 to 44 years.....	894	142	222	129	135	39	60	73	38	3	53	163
45 to 64 years.....	1 669	424	247	283	147	119	38	32	32	9	251	154
65 years and over.....	1 601	670	156	190	221	109	65	12	29	—	149	116
Median age	37.7	52.3	37.4	34.1	33.3	32.9	34.5	36.9	38.8	47.3	47.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 014	847	1 184	1 600	1 759	1 473	894	416	348	130	363	218
1975 to 1978.....	6 719	1 204	1 448	1 257	851	776	371	176	160	43	433	166
1970 to 1974.....	2 075	603	382	342	207	111	119	25	20	—	266	140
1960 to 1969.....	1 289	314	275	225	115	46	7	20	6	—	281	141
1959 or earlier.....	834	147	137	52	48	33	30	—	14	—	373	129
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 109	363	253	228	83	52	9	—	—	5	116	127
2 rooms.....	2 422	595	608	524	256	154	39	27	12	—	207	144
3 rooms.....	4 911	1 002	911	881	826	693	189	71	24	9	305	168
4 rooms.....	5 929	605	979	1 081	1 069	827	616	220	96	9	427	203
5 rooms.....	3 647	426	452	591	511	554	412	144	195	33	329	215
6 rooms.....	1 338	84	181	164	156	91	110	136	160	61	195	246
7 or more rooms.....	575	40	42	7	79	68	46	39	61	56	137	292
Median	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0	4.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	19 931	3 115	3 426	3 476	2 980	2 439	1 421	637	548	173	1 716	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 042	2 432	3 007	3 322	2 914	2 396	1 404	630	541	173	1 223	194
0.50 or less.....	6 105	958	643	624	1 123	970	695	253	227	101	511	225
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 181	862	1 142	1 409	1 111	1 049	554	296	263	67	428	199
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 301	300	543	534	362	203	112	28	33	—	186	163
1.51 or more.....	2 455	312	679	755	318	174	43	53	18	5	98	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 889	683	419	154	66	43	17	7	—	—	493	101
0.50 or less.....	352	127	36	39	10	12	11	—	—	—	117	88
0.51 to 1.00.....	709	251	166	30	29	26	6	7	—	—	187	101
1.01 to 1.50.....	269	76	91	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	65	114
1.51 or more.....	559	229	126	53	27	—	—	—	—	—	124	90
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 801	2 232	1 727	1 380	747	485	258	103	62	20	787	136
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 623	1 715	1 481	1 284	720	477	258	103	55	20	510	145
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 714	472	763	726	337	184	53	26	19	5	129	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 178	517	246	96	27	8	—	—	7	—	277	88
1.01 or more persons per room.....	595	228	184	66	20	—	—	—	—	—	97	104
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 168	363	284	240	99	52	9	—	—	5	116	130
1.....	7 331	1 508	1 451	1 303	1 248	938	221	65	36	—	561	162
2.....	7 665	790	1 132	1 413	1 188	1 120	982	325	189	23	503	209
3.....	3 455	385	532	520	437	315	202	238	281	115	430	208
4.....	307	69	27	—	8	14	7	9	42	27	104	217
5 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	9 149	1 501	1 886	1 756	1 253	727	390	157	230	125	1 124	166
2.....	1 202	275	251	309	119	27	46	25	37	3	110	153
3 and 4.....	1 610	236	326	310	230	169	94	55	55	15	83	179
5 to 9.....	1 579	178	292	327	272	175	106	42	28	—	159	183
10 to 49.....	2 275	301	253	359	424	396	273	110	78	—	81	225
50 or more.....	3 253	561	318	247	562	715	480	180	99	30	61	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	863	63	100	168	120	230	32	31	21	—	98	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 103	411	320	428	479	576	243	187	162	101	196	224
1970 to 1974.....	3 922	412	370	504	645	831	605	173	182	36	164	247
1960 to 1969.....	3 850	534	597	629	736	439	332	150	104	22	307	201
1950 to 1959.....	4 198	813	893	912	592	369	136	79	65	4	335	160
1940 to 1949.....	2 545	436	650	550	326	129	65	28	15	10	336	151
1939 or earlier.....	2 313	509	596	453	202	95	40	20	20	—	378	141
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	19 549	2 856	3 365	3 426	2 973	2 439	1 421	637	548	173	1 711	188
4 or more.....	382	259	61	50	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	76
With elevator.....	375	252	61	50	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	75
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 481	895	883	652	380	322	180	59	87	23	...	148
15 to 19 percent.....	2 943	450	447	694	562	337	228	122	74	29	...	189
20 to 24 percent.....	2 607	525	582	399	388	268	222	106	79	38	...	174
25 to 29 percent.....	1 866	335	347	273	320	289	143	95	57	7	...	196
30 to 34 percent.....	1 396	159	218	284	250	260	106	49	60	10	...	205
35 to 49 percent.....	2 300	283	300	489	448	426	216	73	36	29	...	209
50 percent or more.....	3 114	340	519	596	566	510	269	123	155	36	...	209
Not computed.....	2 224	128	130	89	66	27	57	10	—	1	1 716	149
Median	24.7	21.4	22.7	24.4	27.0	29.8	26.8	26.4	28.0	24.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 873	2 801	3 223	3 240	2 869	2 405	1 418	627	548	173	1 569	190
Central heating system.....	9 675	1 274	1 084	1 123	1 630	1 807	1 213	519	496	173	356	237
Air conditioning	9 778	639	770	1 210	1 922	2 079	1 345	574	519	168	552	251
Central system.....	6 277	341	280	402	1 187	1 598	1 150	476	478	168	197	271

Table A —3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	37 780	5 890	7 570	3 653	2 955	5 890	4 139	4 369	2 987	1 227	14 003	17 505	8 207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	28 113	2 674	5 065	2 745	2 249	4 886	3 470	3 962	1 938	1 124	16 228	19 809	5 007
15 to 24 years	647	118	160	65	58	102	107	21	7	9	11 750	13 391	146
25 to 34 years	5 834	389	950	542	502	1 259	894	986	237	75	17 011	18 401	900
35 to 44 years	5 859	526	804	617	429	1 135	641	1 018	445	244	17 280	20 962	1 320
45 to 64 years	10 415	791	1 804	858	734	1 711	1 391	1 487	1 015	624	17 741	21 984	1 735
65 years and over	5 358	850	1 347	663	526	679	437	450	234	172	11 817	16 626	906
Male householder, no wife present	2 377	665	490	203	218	308	238	146	70	39	10 413	13 330	580
15 to 24 years	144	52	32	10	22	18	—	—	—	10	6 563	12 111	37
25 to 34 years	311	41	48	47	26	51	72	10	11	5	14 375	15 279	47
35 to 44 years	197	43	36	9	4	47	37	18	3	—	15 602	13 741	43
45 to 64 years	820	204	154	73	98	91	68	87	31	14	11 781	15 163	229
65 years and over	905	325	220	64	68	101	61	31	25	10	8 193	11 103	224
Female householder, no husband present	7 290	2 551	2 615	705	488	696	431	261	79	64	7 466	9 981	2 620
15 to 24 years	82	38	37	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	5 234	5 706	51
25 to 34 years	478	133	172	74	29	41	—	20	9	—	7 829	9 340	199
35 to 44 years	671	154	172	75	43	107	54	35	31	—	10 317	12 202	244
45 to 64 years	2 799	750	731	296	233	354	215	132	37	51	9 373	12 042	898
65 years and over	3 260	1 476	903	260	178	194	162	74	2	11	5 783	7 956	1 228
Median age	51.7	62.1	55.8	51.9	50.9	46.7	47.9	45.8	49.5	52.4	...	...	52.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 760	528	820	394	387	718	635	803	260	215	16 907	19 567	834
1975 to 1978	9 825	957	1 734	965	681	1 739	1 169	1 400	778	402	16 494	19 917	1 687
1970 to 1974	7 082	1 028	1 489	748	501	1 211	773	801	302	229	13 877	17 784	1 722
1960 to 1969	8 013	1 307	1 620	744	730	1 228	834	863	450	237	13 649	16 972	1 913
1959 or earlier	8 100	2 070	1 907	802	656	994	728	502	297	144	10 228	13 649	2 051
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 874	4 947	6 667	3 294	2 735	5 589	4 053	4 306	2 087	1 196	14 812	18 187	6 694
1.01 or more persons per room	5 984	697	1 275	726	568	1 226	614	526	264	88	13 794	15 763	2 083
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 906	943	903	359	220	301	86	63	—	31	7 644	9 319	1 513
1.01 or more persons per room	1 421	439	430	195	108	167	34	39	—	9	8 104	9 192	903
Heating equipment	36 623	5 581	7 177	3 499	2 852	5 735	4 114	4 351	2 087	1 227	14 301	17 772	7 636
Central heating system	16 330	1 341	2 451	1 283	1 053	2 501	2 186	2 924	1 545	1 046	19 064	23 299	1 847
Air conditioning	22 092	1 957	3 334	1 572	1 617	3 784	3 103	3 676	1 908	1 141	18 253	21 980	2 349
Central system	11 481	597	1 256	633	683	1 643	1 706	2 503	1 420	1 040	22 396	27 364	683
Vehicles available	34 876	4 014	6 921	3 518	2 909	5 803	4 101	4 323	2 080	1 207	15 058	18 483	6 448
1	13 470	2 486	4 054	1 705	1 104	1 967	1 042	726	244	142	10 286	12 463	3 537
2 or more	21 406	1 528	2 867	1 813	1 805	3 836	3 059	3 597	1 836	1 065	18 440	22 272	2 911
House heating fuel	36 623	5 581	7 177	3 499	2 852	5 735	4 114	4 351	2 087	1 227	14 301	17 772	7 636
Utility gas	18 219	3 174	4 044	1 867	1 505	2 978	2 003	1 713	639	296	12 541	15 156	4 199
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 717	1 548	1 799	926	808	1 197	588	514	231	106	11 381	13 322	2 336
Electricity	10 403	802	1 261	655	514	1 542	1 504	2 113	1 192	820	21 358	25 742	1 033
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	100	22	31	17	—	2	8	8	12	—	9 625	14 009	33
Other	184	35	42	34	25	16	11	3	13	5	11 103	14 883	35
Median rooms	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.6	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 429	4 460	5 555	2 625	2 289	4 430	3 138	3 386	1 630	916	14 220	17 619	6 281
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	12 863	1 053	1 666	1 133	903	2 263	1 894	2 289	1 093	569	18 640	21 631	1 905
Less than \$200	3 611	654	828	568	279	633	359	241	28	21	11 419	12 828	1 163
\$200 to \$249	2 028	110	393	202	198	472	283	266	90	14	15 995	17 156	305
\$250 to \$299	1 377	94	166	103	148	343	242	157	108	16	17 230	18 967	150
\$300 to \$349	1 000	61	90	66	112	178	169	214	64	46	19 286	22 329	107
\$350 to \$399	878	45	57	28	45	193	157	203	97	53	21 705	24 432	46
\$400 to \$499	1 806	26	87	107	76	289	387	527	220	87	23 434	26 759	65
\$500 to \$599	1 113	48	30	34	33	101	167	350	249	101	28 011	30 076	50
\$600 to \$749	657	6	6	24	7	31	78	253	149	103	29 115	36 434	10
\$750 or more	393	9	9	1	5	23	52	78	88	128	26 250	54 681	9
Median	\$279	\$169	\$201	\$200	\$244	\$254	\$319	\$412	\$475	\$547	...	...	\$175
Not mortgaged	15 566	3 407	3 889	1 492	1 386	2 167	1 244	1 097	537	347	10 816	14 304	4 376
Less than \$50	3 054	1 299	954	220	172	255	91	43	—	20	6 069	7 891	1 520
\$50 to \$74	4 269	1 079	1 215	588	355	527	278	169	32	26	9 333	10 849	1 466
\$75 to \$99	3 195	513	879	320	366	548	214	232	96	27	11 605	13 551	719
\$100 to \$124	2 198	311	491	231	204	341	242	216	143	19	13 309	15 956	433
\$125 to \$149	1 122	114	160	59	135	241	183	156	49	25	16 435	18 255	132
\$150 to \$199	985	52	137	69	94	176	169	164	62	62	19 046	22 977	72
\$200 to \$249	388	29	31	—	32	43	38	56	105	54	27 019	34 432	26
\$250 or more	355	10	22	5	28	36	29	61	50	114	32 620	49 025	8
Median	\$79	\$59	\$70	\$72	\$86	\$89	\$104	\$112	\$125	\$196	...	...	\$61
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 863	1 053	1 666	1 133	903	2 263	1 894	2 289	1 093	569	18 640	21 631	1 905
Less than 15 percent	4 093	36	235	201	160	766	734	901	603	457	24 401	30 681	214
15 to 19 percent	2 435	52	130	261	196	517	368	529	300	82	20 750	23 674	172
20 to 24 percent	1 996	25	193	219	222	386	310	501	121	19	19 305	20 577	112
25 to 29 percent	1 353	13	228	148	130	293	268	208	54	11	18 226	18 355	118
30 to 34 percent	744	24	213	58	83	142	123	96	5	—	14 819	15 562	122
35 percent or more	2 094	755	667	246	112	159	91	54	10	—	6 896	8 401	1 019
Not computed	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—405	148
Median	19.6	50+	31.1	22.4	22.2	18.5	17.9	17.3	14.2	10—	...	...	40.8
Not mortgaged	15 566	3 407	3 889	1 492	1 386	2 167	1 244	1 097	537	347	10 816	14 304	4 376
Less than 10 percent	8 331	226	1 393	1 009	1 011	1 773	1 082	1 006	504	327	16 262	20 422	757
10 to 14 percent	2 884	438	1 245	369	251	322	149	77	33	—	9 103	10 735	768
15 to 19 percent	1 426	465	722	101	79	37	13	9	—	—	6 490	7 064	599
20 to 24 percent	907	545	310	8	24	20	—	—	—	—	4 475	4 996	564
25 to 29 percent	375	282	73	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	3 624	4 238	287
30 to 34 percent	379	307	61	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	3 478	3 896	296
35 percent or more	917	855	59	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 265	816
Not computed	347	289	26	—	—	7	—	5	—	20	2500—	5 230	289
Median	10—	23.9	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	19.3

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	20 638	6 169	5 938	2 172	1 473	2 214	1 305	865	341	161	8 360	10 741	8 087
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 728	2 027	3 646	1 304	1 057	1 615	1 070	657	249	103	10 366	12 854	3 837
15 to 24 years	1 733	272	597	199	228	244	133	29	31	—	9 978	11 146	426
25 to 34 years	4 394	654	1 300	585	437	589	462	306	52	9	11 038	12 592	1 411
35 to 44 years	2 155	372	687	191	171	320	222	96	69	27	10 242	14 674	915
45 to 64 years	2 461	412	704	256	129	390	222	211	81	56	11 118	14 112	799
65 years and over	985	317	358	73	92	72	31	15	16	11	7 520	9 900	286
Male householder, no wife present	2 688	907	680	325	208	277	110	119	48	14	8 345	10 129	793
15 to 24 years	444	147	141	90	36	17	—	13	—	—	8 059	7 701	157
25 to 34 years	757	94	220	144	99	91	49	36	12	12	11 120	12 735	96
35 to 44 years	390	118	81	38	15	61	41	31	5	—	9 643	11 477	127
45 to 64 years	543	220	125	35	31	83	6	25	16	2	6 788	9 746	196
65 years and over	554	328	113	18	27	25	14	14	15	—	4 545	7 941	217
Female householder, no husband present	6 222	3 235	1 612	543	208	322	125	89	44	44	4 810	7 021	3 457
15 to 24 years	450	197	136	38	9	40	24	6	—	—	6 000	7 324	231
25 to 34 years	1 463	672	403	200	66	53	43	26	—	—	5 733	6 821	826
35 to 44 years	935	442	324	56	33	30	12	26	8	4	5 358	6 779	613
45 to 64 years	1 739	869	478	109	64	111	34	31	10	33	5 005	7 908	929
65 years and over	1 635	1 055	271	140	36	88	12	—	26	7	4 202	6 313	858
Median age	37.9	46.5	36.4	32.6	32.3	36.5	33.6	35.9	44.4	50.7	...	...	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 209	2 256	2 852	1 038	741	1 100	559	432	166	65	9 076	11 361	3 159
1975 to 1978	6 928	2 121	1 985	709	502	671	504	301	76	59	8 195	10 570	2 840
1970 to 1974	2 180	811	632	240	117	188	106	34	47	5	6 954	9 071	1 030
1960 to 1969	1 418	561	264	97	75	184	124	55	42	16	7 500	11 179	643
1959 or earlier	903	420	205	88	38	71	12	43	10	16	5 640	9 067	415
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 682	5 196	5 380	1 967	1 401	2 119	1 259	858	341	161	8 776	11 216	6 866
0.50 or less	6 325	2 063	1 500	722	376	708	384	350	127	95	8 600	11 299	1 692
0.51 to 1.00	7 390	1 793	2 053	740	714	942	577	313	194	64	9 596	12 253	2 339
1.01 to 1.50	2 394	694	783	261	152	223	171	105	5	—	8 357	9 691	1 246
1.51 or more	2 573	646	1 044	244	159	246	127	90	15	2	7 738	9 457	1 589
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 956	973	558	205	72	95	46	7	—	—	5 035	6 196	1 221
0.50 or less	364	264	66	17	—	11	6	—	—	—	3 686	4 136	251
0.51 to 1.00	722	315	235	96	49	12	15	—	—	—	5 816	6 540	337
1.01 to 1.50	304	135	69	57	4	32	7	—	—	—	5 802	6 856	198
1.51 or more	566	259	188	35	19	40	18	7	—	—	5 465	6 727	435
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	19 537	5 604	5 705	2 053	1 420	2 159	1 259	844	332	161	8 536	10 930	7 341
Central heating system	9 920	2 522	2 670	1 099	774	1 184	691	609	234	137	9 576	12 381	3 153
Air conditioning	10 057	1 914	2 564	1 142	929	1 459	926	693	292	138	11 205	13 416	2 239
Central system	6 370	1 127	1 512	806	540	915	577	553	234	106	11 694	14 187	1 333
Vehicles available	16 394	3 414	4 859	2 010	1 396	2 108	1 256	853	337	161	9 920	12 292	5 193
1	10 268	2 705	3 507	1 302	801	1 033	505	297	77	41	8 443	10 216	3 690
2 or more	6 126	709	1 352	708	595	1 075	751	556	260	120	13 735	15 771	1 503
House heating fuel	19 537	5 604	5 705	2 053	1 420	2 159	1 259	844	332	161	8 536	10 930	7 341
Utility gas	10 349	3 404	3 301	1 022	735	963	569	243	59	53	7 404	9 619	4 574
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 327	687	716	265	160	225	164	56	48	6	7 963	9 939	983
Electricity	6 799	1 486	1 658	766	525	971	521	545	225	102	10 834	13 302	1 753
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53	27	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 926	5 504	27
Other	9	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	20 250	15 018	4
Median rooms	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.6	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 931	5 984	5 757	2 142	1 438	2 085	1 248	807	314	156	8 328	10 659	7 801
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	4 932	2 720	1 172	377	220	243	162	29	5	4	4 588	6 384	3 148
\$100 to \$149	3 916	1 129	1 666	336	265	285	167	46	5	17	7 012	9 437	1 771
\$150 to \$199	3 826	798	1 191	529	389	552	209	91	55	12	9 689	10 876	1 172
\$200 to \$249	2 578	385	674	353	333	333	324	129	25	22	11 629	12 973	461
\$250 to \$299	1 873	208	447	256	127	353	173	215	86	8	13 002	15 240	319
\$300 to \$349	669	96	88	77	32	108	93	108	50	17	16 958	17 934	117
\$350 to \$399	248	6	38	7	3	41	16	84	26	27	25 591	26 499	6
\$400 to \$499	115	10	14	20	—	16	10	20	9	16	19 609	24 837	15
\$500 or more	58	5	—	—	—	20	2	5	13	13	31 806	29 324	5
No cash rent	1 716	627	467	187	69	134	92	80	40	20	7 005	10 060	787
Median	\$152	\$98	\$142	\$173	\$163	\$186	\$206	\$269	\$273	\$315	...	...	\$106
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	3 115	2 099	604	163	79	120	43	7	—	—	3 853	4 995	2 232
\$100 to \$149	3 426	1 142	1 468	263	198	152	158	29	5	11	6 685	8 850	1 727
\$150 to \$199	3 476	912	1 121	500	348	321	191	66	15	2	8 473	9 646	1 380
\$200 to \$249	2 980	568	902	373	363	457	199	83	25	10	10 134	11 141	747
\$250 to \$299	2 439	337	741	352	202	356	234	143	65	9	11 005	12 983	485
\$300 to \$349	1 421	203	236	199	116	282	179	133	50	23	14 063	15 494	258
\$350 to \$399	637	38	116	52	45	133	96	106	33	18	17 280	18 804	103
\$400 to \$499	548	43	88	45	15	106	44	128	52	27	18 991	21 669	62
\$500 or more	173	15	14	8	3	24	12	32	29	36	26 641	29 058	20
No cash rent	1 716	627	467	187	69	134	92	80	40	20	7 005	10 060	787
Median	\$184	\$124	\$172	\$207	\$208	\$240	\$246	\$313	\$327	\$386	...	...	\$136
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 481	79	521	383	357	633	696	451	245	116	17 879	20 134	316
15 to 19 percent	2 943	306	592	402	442	656	318	198	16	13	13 470	14 000	599
20 to 24 percent	2 607	469	898	332	309	396	119	71	13	—	9 643	10 671	817
25 to 29 percent	1 866	372	721	393	184	178	11	7	—	—	8 653	9 042	578
30 to 34 percent	1 396	322	711	230	59	64	10	—	—	—	7 755	7 995	500
35 to 49 percent	2 300	810	1 263	183	18	24	2	—	—	—	6 146	6 274	1 088
50 percent or more	3 114	2 498	584	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 707	3 077	2 615
Not computed	2 224	1 128	467	187	69	134	92	80	40	27	4 874	9 570	1 288
Median	24.7	50+	29.4	22.9	18.7	17.6	13.5	13.6	10.7	10—	...	...	40.5

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 863	3 611	2 028	1 377	1 000	878	1 806	1 113	657	393	279
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	568	213	65	63	34	32	109	29	22	1	255
2 persons -----	2 481	545	321	220	186	315	408	246	149	91	342
3 persons -----	2 121	459	334	218	192	126	300	287	104	101	313
4 persons -----	2 946	700	468	338	239	206	475	242	173	105	295
5 persons -----	2 236	571	344	248	186	100	346	222	168	51	291
6 persons -----	1 076	369	200	136	76	53	117	62	37	26	242
7 persons -----	897	412	218	106	52	11	51	25	4	18	208
8 or more persons -----	538	342	78	48	35	35	—	—	—	—	179
Median -----	3.93	4.34	4.13	4.05	3.87	3.23	3.68	3.48	3.81	3.53	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Morried-couple families -----	10 991	2 946	1 716	1 132	886	774	1 541	1 045	576	375	287
15 to 24 years -----	249	54	44	71	8	—	52	13	7	—	269
25 to 34 years -----	3 343	823	507	311	358	227	527	378	137	75	304
35 to 44 years -----	3 032	685	508	270	221	183	455	329	273	108	312
45 to 64 years -----	3 629	1 086	601	415	221	275	443	291	127	170	265
65 years and over -----	738	298	56	65	78	89	64	34	32	22	262
Male householder, no wife present -----	565	148	77	72	22	43	141	25	32	5	290
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	5	3	—	9	—	—	—	403
25 to 34 years -----	171	12	5	19	12	18	83	15	5	2	426
35 to 44 years -----	64	15	—	8	—	16	6	—	16	3	378
45 to 64 years -----	202	52	55	40	—	—	34	10	11	—	245
65 years and over -----	111	69	17	—	7	9	9	—	—	—	141
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 307	517	235	173	92	61	124	43	49	13	229
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	18	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	247
25 to 34 years -----	220	79	15	32	33	13	32	—	9	7	275
35 to 44 years -----	276	110	46	18	32	8	12	37	13	—	230
45 to 64 years -----	504	188	117	81	22	20	44	6	20	6	227
65 years and over -----	273	140	39	42	5	20	20	—	7	—	195
Median age -----	41.8	45.4	42.2	43.4	37.6	43.8	38.9	38.8	39.4	45.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 288	301	160	215	180	129	457	422	262	162	430
1975 to 1978 -----	4 877	844	701	554	473	399	883	513	319	191	336
1970 to 1974 -----	2 506	951	519	283	147	140	300	106	36	24	229
1960 to 1969 -----	2 459	1 126	535	249	171	153	123	50	36	16	210
1959 or earlier -----	733	389	113	76	29	57	43	22	4	—	191
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	893	428	141	68	42	33	117	37	27	—	207
4 rooms -----	1 751	851	350	133	158	105	94	34	25	1	203
5 rooms -----	3 822	1 266	667	467	350	282	468	195	106	21	248
6 rooms -----	3 430	780	592	431	242	237	521	380	159	88	290
7 rooms -----	1 796	187	181	151	146	167	431	282	177	74	414
8 or more rooms -----	1 171	99	97	127	62	54	175	185	163	209	485
Median -----	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 607	542	339	278	164	184	784	661	417	238	446
1970 to 1974 -----	2 146	613	317	175	157	145	342	192	123	82	291
1960 to 1969 -----	2 365	789	413	260	245	203	250	104	70	31	248
1950 to 1959 -----	2 611	791	543	387	283	231	219	92	36	29	247
1940 to 1949 -----	1 332	564	277	153	92	60	134	39	11	2	218
1939 or earlier -----	802	312	139	124	59	55	77	25	—	11	232
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	869	756	68	43	2	—	—	—	—	—	133
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 316	1 412	574	175	56	30	69	—	—	—	182
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 469	844	771	441	265	50	80	18	—	—	225
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 366	432	392	406	384	341	360	32	19	—	294
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 548	98	142	191	134	190	543	195	50	5	403
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 126	26	49	40	77	123	357	277	156	21	467
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 308	19	30	63	68	121	252	440	232	83	523
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	425	22	—	18	5	6	95	100	83	96	566
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	327	2	—	—	9	12	43	47	101	113	675
\$150,000 or more -----	109	—	2	—	—	5	7	4	16	75	750+
Median -----	\$33 100	\$17 300	\$24 000	\$30 500	\$33 900	\$41 200	\$47 300	\$61 400	\$68 500	\$97 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 093	1 899	792	382	263	234	270	134	66	53	209
15 to 19 percent -----	2 435	577	410	311	216	190	331	271	79	50	287
20 to 24 percent -----	1 996	324	234	274	164	157	435	216	151	41	351
25 to 29 percent -----	1 353	179	151	106	111	112	330	170	127	67	406
30 to 34 percent -----	744	94	125	62	43	55	113	112	121	19	394
35 percent or more -----	2 094	470	297	235	188	115	312	202	113	162	312
Not computed -----	148	68	19	7	15	15	15	8	—	1	216
Median -----	19.6	14.3	17.6	19.9	20.4	20.2	23.4	23.4	26.3	28.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	12 562	3 475	1 934	1 345	979	873	1 797	1 113	653	393	282
Steam or hot water system -----	620	314	135	88	41	18	10	14	—	—	198
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 280	228	322	385	437	557	1 421	985	592	353	450
Other built-in electric units -----	637	115	120	76	42	49	96	53	49	37	309
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	510	161	93	58	94	38	66	—	—	—	251
Other means -----	5 515	2 657	1 264	738	365	211	204	61	12	3	204
Air conditioning -----	8 879	1 277	1 123	976	791	839	1 732	1 099	649	393	366
Central system -----	5 585	204	360	427	451	597	1 482	1 047	629	388	451
1 or more individual room units -----	3 294	1 073	763	549	340	242	250	52	20	5	238
House heating fuel -----	12 562	3 475	1 934	1 345	979	873	1 797	1 113	653	393	282
Utility gas -----	5 642	2 183	1 176	781	539	312	425	123	59	44	227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 689	896	349	176	82	45	105	28	5	3	194
Electricity -----	5 207	391	409	386	353	513	1 258	962	589	346	447
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Other -----	20	3	—	—	5	3	9	—	—	—	383

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 566	3 054	4 269	3 195	2 198	1 122	985	388	355	79
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 561	726	580	522	376	125	144	48	40	74
2 persons -----	4 685	786	1 134	808	748	469	395	186	159	88
3 persons -----	1 968	375	533	425	248	162	111	62	52	79
4 persons -----	1 866	336	587	337	279	131	107	52	37	76
5 persons -----	1 579	357	492	360	167	62	94	11	36	72
6 persons -----	1 024	188	339	239	103	74	54	18	9	74
7 persons -----	1 165	170	402	297	162	80	40	—	14	76
8 or more persons -----	718	116	202	207	115	19	40	11	8	80
Median -----	2.77	2.54	3.29	3.13	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.28	2.36	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	10 285	1 678	2 786	2 167	1 539	854	677	314	270	83
15 to 24 years -----	178	96	18	22	13	22	—	—	7	50—
25 to 34 years -----	1 226	376	347	203	129	95	44	21	11	67
35 to 44 years -----	1 656	324	501	355	189	102	118	25	42	75
45 to 64 years -----	4 177	488	1 086	947	730	376	257	186	107	89
65 years and over -----	3 048	394	834	640	478	259	258	82	103	87
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 032	304	308	181	72	66	66	13	22	67
15 to 24 years -----	59	11	10	6	19	13	—	—	—	103
25 to 34 years -----	45	15	6	17	—	—	—	7	—	77
35 to 44 years -----	60	13	31	2	—	14	—	—	—	64
45 to 64 years -----	349	92	116	66	24	18	23	—	10	68
65 years and over -----	519	173	145	90	29	21	43	6	12	65
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 249	1 072	1 175	847	587	202	242	61	63	72
15 to 24 years -----	32	12	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	83
25 to 34 years -----	153	28	62	24	18	21	—	—	—	70
35 to 44 years -----	257	46	89	72	23	5	16	—	6	73
45 to 64 years -----	1 588	338	412	342	241	78	116	22	39	78
65 years and over -----	2 219	648	612	396	298	98	110	39	18	69
Median age -----	58.6	58.7	57.4	57.3	60.2	58.5	61.1	59.8	58.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	921	281	179	175	101	83	47	15	40	75
1975 to 1978 -----	2 426	517	620	466	247	151	239	115	71	79
1970 to 1974 -----	2 493	446	716	474	393	237	101	82	44	79
1960 to 1969 -----	4 183	615	1 146	1 039	583	284	302	104	110	83
1959 or earlier -----	5 543	1 195	1 608	1 041	874	367	296	72	90	75
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 792	847	549	187	140	32	21	8	8	52
4 rooms -----	3 736	1 080	1 264	693	464	157	60	16	2	66
5 rooms -----	4 414	624	1 313	1 148	713	323	197	70	26	81
6 rooms -----	3 637	415	748	892	580	437	363	141	61	93
7 rooms -----	1 236	38	302	187	162	129	220	94	104	114
8 or more rooms -----	751	50	93	88	139	44	124	59	154	128
Median -----	5.0	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.2	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 574	439	375	277	124	81	145	81	52	73
1970 to 1974 -----	1 731	275	444	263	309	161	136	74	69	89
1960 to 1969 -----	2 934	611	795	608	385	199	192	67	77	78
1950 to 1959 -----	3 388	579	948	684	506	306	186	106	73	81
1940 to 1949 -----	3 120	562	985	683	452	207	142	47	42	75
1939 or earlier -----	2 819	588	722	680	422	168	184	13	42	79
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	3 275	1 459	1 241	352	148	36	14	—	25	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 576	1 149	1 522	1 142	517	146	84	14	2	69
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 411	311	884	961	696	326	169	55	9	88
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 797	86	475	456	399	200	166	15	—	94
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	906	37	83	168	201	193	164	46	14	121
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	621	10	57	62	138	103	143	69	39	136
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	460	2	7	18	68	83	147	65	70	168
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	223	—	—	22	3	14	61	48	75	212
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	193	—	—	6	26	6	21	67	67	228
\$150,000 or more -----	104	—	—	8	2	15	16	9	54	250+
Median -----	\$19 800	\$10 600	\$15 500	\$20 800	\$26 000	\$32 400	\$44 100	\$59 200	\$86 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	8 331	1 864	2 497	1 686	1 079	514	370	185	136	73
10 to 14 percent -----	2 884	415	664	639	390	305	284	91	96	89
15 to 19 percent -----	1 426	210	360	287	265	101	138	35	30	87
20 to 24 percent -----	907	174	245	202	139	52	51	17	27	79
25 to 29 percent -----	375	78	113	85	20	26	33	—	20	74
30 to 34 percent -----	379	45	114	69	79	10	36	15	11	86
35 percent or more -----	917	113	190	189	201	93	59	45	27	96
Not computed -----	347	155	86	38	25	21	14	—	8	55
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.1	10.6	12.0	10.5	12.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	15 029	2 762	4 097	3 148	2 185	1 109	985	388	355	80
Steam or hot water system -----	685	152	188	135	138	37	28	7	—	75
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 927	147	215	485	506	405	573	296	300	132
Other built-in electric units -----	552	55	115	86	126	82	39	39	10	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	429	51	126	103	114	16	5	—	14	84
Other means -----	10 436	2 357	3 453	2 339	1 301	569	340	46	31	71
Air conditioning -----	7 537	466	1 302	1 730	1 514	930	887	371	337	104
Central system -----	2 670	44	143	431	430	423	585	313	301	142
1 or more individual room units -----	4 867	422	1 159	1 299	1 084	507	302	58	36	91
House heating fuel -----	15 029	2 762	4 097	3 148	2 185	1 109	985	388	355	80
Utility gas -----	9 000	1 697	2 823	2 025	1 245	544	458	114	94	75
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 028	761	929	624	412	201	78	7	16	70
Electricity -----	2 849	272	332	444	496	350	443	267	245	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	47	18	—	12	11	—	6	—	—	86
Other -----	105	14	13	43	21	14	—	—	—	90

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	37 780	7 235	6 092	6 642	12 855	4 956	20 638	3 180	3 979	4 010	7 016	2 453
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	28 113	6 227	4 941	5 090	8 997	2 858	11 728	1 960	2 131	2 346	4 030	1 261
15 to 24 years	647	245	105	133	129	35	1 733	364	293	406	471	199
25 to 34 years	5 834	2 138	1 333	705	1 423	235	4 394	777	854	920	1 491	352
35 to 44 years	5 859	1 427	1 133	1 338	1 548	413	2 155	295	303	427	880	250
45 to 64 years	10 415	1 721	1 582	2 238	3 744	1 130	2 461	345	409	462	895	350
65 years and over	5 358	696	788	676	2 153	1 045	985	179	272	131	293	110
Male householder, no wife present	2 377	319	271	382	1 031	374	2 688	339	715	546	766	322
15 to 24 years	144	30	16	17	81	—	444	56	186	83	99	20
25 to 34 years	311	103	27	57	107	17	757	126	192	181	180	78
35 to 44 years	197	48	40	11	70	28	390	48	106	91	117	28
45 to 64 years	820	83	94	150	357	136	543	45	103	88	191	116
65 years and over	905	55	94	147	416	193	554	64	128	103	179	80
Female householder, no husband present	7 290	689	880	1 170	2 827	1 724	6 222	881	1 133	1 118	2 220	870
15 to 24 years	82	9	10	35	9	19	450	94	113	82	110	51
25 to 34 years	478	99	148	77	141	13	1 463	262	283	320	485	113
35 to 44 years	671	116	123	98	230	104	935	136	133	169	383	114
45 to 64 years	2 799	298	295	549	1 110	547	1 739	181	210	279	742	327
65 years and over	3 260	167	304	411	1 337	1 041	1 635	208	394	268	500	265
Median age	51.7	40.8	46.0	50.1	55.5	63.0	37.9	34.1	36.2	35.2	39.4	45.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 760	2 675	671	495	781	138	9 209	2 166	1 973	1 844	2 562	664
1975 to 1978	9 825	4 560	1 797	1 181	1 825	462	6 928	1 014	1 496	1 321	2 344	753
1970 to 1974	7 082	—	3 624	1 112	1 811	535	2 180	—	510	477	839	354
1960 to 1969	8 013	—	—	3 854	3 102	1 057	1 418	—	—	368	745	305
1959 or earlier	8 100	—	—	—	5 336	2 764	903	—	—	—	526	377
ROOMS												
1 room	460	65	89	109	141	56	1 126	173	186	169	366	232
2 rooms	1 177	311	274	144	397	51	2 497	358	397	499	956	287
3 rooms	2 844	578	498	635	814	319	5 009	808	1 006	961	1 687	547
4 rooms	8 119	1 674	1 556	1 401	2 619	869	6 110	992	1 329	1 145	1 976	668
5 rooms	10 491	1 864	1 627	1 816	3 818	1 366	3 815	572	722	735	1 324	462
6 rooms	8 492	1 519	1 100	1 440	3 126	1 307	1 440	185	268	319	513	155
7 or more rooms	6 197	1 224	948	1 097	1 940	988	641	92	71	182	194	102
Median	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 874	6 580	5 634	5 992	12 074	4 594	18 682	3 060	3 806	3 718	6 146	1 952
0.50 or less	15 357	2 680	2 090	2 015	5 638	2 934	6 325	1 033	1 717	1 108	1 724	743
0.51 to 1.00	13 533	2 892	2 474	2 502	4 446	1 219	7 390	1 316	1 393	1 440	2 567	674
1.01 to 1.50	3 888	566	749	940	1 335	298	2 394	341	393	559	839	262
1.51 or more	2 096	442	321	535	655	143	2 573	370	303	611	1 016	273
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 906	655	458	650	781	362	1 956	120	173	292	870	501
0.50 or less	470	53	39	69	172	137	364	18	61	67	128	90
0.51 to 1.00	1 015	170	169	280	255	141	722	52	31	126	312	201
1.01 to 1.50	645	188	119	160	155	23	304	15	34	33	153	69
1.51 or more	776	244	131	141	199	61	566	35	47	66	277	141
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 294	474	453	582	1 737	1 048	4 441	654	1 197	755	1 190	645
2 persons	10 195	1 867	1 585	1 421	3 588	1 734	4 412	814	1 025	739	1 319	515
3 persons	5 655	1 252	1 015	939	1 848	601	3 481	615	543	735	1 193	395
4 persons	6 025	1 361	1 176	1 042	1 945	501	3 041	438	466	601	1 283	253
5 persons	4 757	1 088	736	990	1 508	435	2 121	301	339	468	731	282
6 or more persons	6 854	1 193	1 127	1 668	2 229	637	3 142	358	409	712	1 300	363
Median	3.28	3.52	3.49	3.86	3.10	2.32	2.92	2.70	2.27	3.20	3.34	2.67
Total persons	141 656	28 253	23 371	27 915	46 982	15 135	66 086	9 792	10 903	14 122	23 473	7 796
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	31 617	5 766	4 341	5 715	11 543	4 252	9 856	1 060	1 052	2 046	4 139	1 559
2	762	94	90	117	284	177	1 202	161	107	231	533	170
3 and 4	687	64	127	138	276	82	1 610	298	202	277	705	126
5 to 9	971	172	110	134	340	215	1 579	285	282	311	553	148
10 to 49	816	177	188	160	178	113	2 275	475	582	414	583	221
50 or more	377	56	115	24	117	65	3 253	658	1 379	600	413	203
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 550	906	1 121	354	117	52	863	243	375	131	90	24
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	36 623	6 902	5 858	6 368	12 635	4 860	19 537	3 025	3 848	3 865	6 541	2 258
Steam or hot water system	1 556	165	313	349	547	182	1 352	177	194	289	567	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 837	4 209	3 134	1 793	2 194	507	6 343	1 841	2 274	1 285	715	228
Other built-in electric units	1 594	365	380	352	414	83	1 492	305	416	269	404	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 343	123	178	266	607	169	733	37	83	193	353	67
Other means	20 293	2 040	1 853	3 608	8 873	3 919	9 617	665	881	1 829	4 502	1 740
Air conditioning	22 092	4 936	3 920	3 554	7 099	2 583	10 057	2 139	2 953	2 020	2 257	688
Central system	11 481	4 202	2 898	1 774	2 106	501	6 370	1 723	2 501	1 302	673	171
1 or more individual room units	10 611	734	1 022	1 780	4 993	2 082	3 687	416	452	718	1 584	517
House heating fuel	36 623	6 902	5 858	6 368	12 635	4 860	19 537	3 025	3 848	3 865	6 541	2 258
Utility gas	18 219	1 454	1 751	3 187	8 615	3 212	10 349	772	1 328	2 085	4 644	1 520
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 717	1 718	1 447	1 501	1 999	1 052	2 327	373	347	380	837	390
Electricity	10 403	3 710	2 623	1 627	1 900	543	6 799	1 867	2 166	1 400	1 034	332
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	100	—	23	50	18	9	53	8	7	—	22	16
Other	184	20	14	3	103	44	9	5	—	—	4	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 207	1 294	1 158	1 617	2 945	1 193	8 087	1 078	1 248	1 536	3 072	1 153
Percent below poverty level	21.7	17.9	19.0	24.3	22.9	24.1	39.2	33.9	31.4	38.3	43.8	47.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 890	673	670	1 069	2 403	1 075	6 169	893	953	1 007	2 330	986
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 570	1 303	1 218	1 243	2 576	1 230	5 938	846	1 161	1 233	2 021	677
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 653	680	614	640	1 277	442	2 172	300	404	531	743	194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 955	540	345	588	999	483	1 473	231	332	329	443	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 890	1 086	1 148	1 008	2 028	620	2 214	438	457	439	680	200
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 139	907	716	677	1 441	398	1 305	198	281	220	433	173
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 369	1 151	787	760	1 239	432	865	171	277	118	250	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 087	566	312	394	625	190	341	64	73	108	76	20
\$50,000 or more	1 227	329	282	263	267	86	161	39	41	25	40	16
Median	\$14 003	\$16 862	\$15 796	\$14 069	\$12 929	\$10 979	\$8 360	\$9 270	\$9 456	\$8 940	\$7 535	\$6 357
Mean	\$17 505	\$20 430	\$19 601	\$17 651	\$16 004	\$14 355	\$10 741	\$11 469	\$11 804	\$10 980	\$10 351	\$8 793

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	37 780	31 617	3 613	2 550	20 638	9 856	1 202	1 610	1 579	2 275	3 253	863
Condominium housing units.....	469	162	307	—	610	47	14	16	62	200	271	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	28 113	23 668	2 478	1 967	11 728	6 089	650	949	908	1 161	1 441	530
15 to 24 years.....	647	443	88	116	1 733	749	75	122	225	268	224	70
25 to 34 years.....	5 834	4 900	549	385	4 394	2 237	277	431	281	394	603	171
35 to 44 years.....	5 859	5 159	488	212	2 155	1 240	102	206	175	176	225	31
45 to 64 years.....	10 415	8 828	942	645	2 461	1 490	131	139	176	199	257	69
65 years and over.....	5 358	4 338	411	609	985	373	65	51	51	124	132	189
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 377	1 878	267	232	2 688	963	76	216	246	376	630	181
15 to 24 years.....	144	86	31	27	444	116	2	6	44	80	172	24
25 to 34 years.....	311	247	47	17	757	246	22	111	52	122	167	37
35 to 44 years.....	197	162	24	11	390	167	12	27	59	45	48	32
45 to 64 years.....	820	651	71	98	543	196	27	36	26	88	157	13
65 years and over.....	905	732	94	79	554	238	13	36	65	41	86	75
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 290	6 071	868	351	6 222	2 804	476	445	425	738	1 182	152
15 to 24 years.....	82	66	13	3	450	149	34	48	33	90	66	30
25 to 34 years.....	478	396	59	23	1 463	543	118	92	204	168	298	40
35 to 44 years.....	671	572	62	37	935	455	92	35	28	165	156	4
45 to 64 years.....	2 799	2 303	378	118	1 739	1 007	127	108	103	124	242	28
65 years and over.....	3 260	2 734	356	170	1 635	650	105	162	57	191	420	50
Median age.....	51.7	51.3	51.2	58.3	37.9	39.5	38.1	34.9	34.0	35.4	37.1	44.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 760	3 599	516	645	9 209	3 736	536	833	769	1 172	1 694	469
1975 to 1978.....	9 825	7 938	790	1 097	6 928	3 359	353	540	530	738	1 104	304
1970 to 1974.....	7 082	5 589	789	704	2 180	1 139	158	113	135	213	350	72
1960 to 1969.....	8 013	7 292	644	77	1 418	938	97	90	96	107	81	9
1959 or earlier.....	8 100	7 199	874	27	903	684	58	34	49	45	24	9
ROOMS												
1 room.....	460	229	117	114	1 126	452	17	64	113	244	209	27
2 rooms.....	1 177	650	207	320	2 497	883	199	268	300	322	429	96
3 rooms.....	2 844	2 057	343	444	5 009	1 825	362	451	456	695	884	336
4 rooms.....	8 119	5 995	962	1 162	6 110	2 812	380	513	396	696	1 066	247
5 rooms.....	10 491	9 106	1 010	375	3 815	2 264	203	235	255	235	484	139
6 rooms.....	8 492	7 862	540	90	1 440	1 067	35	55	37	77	160	9
7 or more rooms.....	6 197	5 718	434	45	641	553	6	24	22	6	21	9
Median.....	5.1	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	34 874	29 397	3 002	2 475	18 682	8 736	1 057	1 482	1 431	2 039	3 084	853
0.50 or less.....	15 357	13 189	1 049	1 119	6 325	6 325	264	504	465	841	1 353	316
0.51 to 1.00.....	13 533	11 341	1 192	1 000	7 390	3 441	463	610	507	705	1 271	393
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 888	3 185	538	165	2 394	1 410	125	163	155	227	235	79
1.51 or more.....	2 096	1 682	223	191	2 573	1 303	205	205	304	266	225	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 906	2 220	611	75	1 956	1 120	145	128	148	236	169	10
0.50 or less.....	470	369	98	3	364	219	52	8	22	28	35	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 015	805	169	41	722	386	50	44	34	144	64	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	645	536	103	6	304	203	19	22	19	20	16	—
1.51 or more.....	776	510	241	25	566	312	24	54	73	44	54	5
BEDROOMS												
None.....	482	251	117	114	1 185	465	21	64	137	262	209	27
1.....	3 690	2 521	504	665	7 484	2 613	640	693	694	1 061	1 468	315
2.....	13 409	10 676	1 437	1 296	7 958	4 012	350	668	524	735	1 245	424
3.....	16 227	14 585	1 200	442	3 657	2 507	191	175	202	194	300	88
4.....	3 424	3 136	255	33	338	246	—	7	22	23	31	9
5 or more.....	548	448	100	—	16	13	—	3	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	5 890	4 871	709	310	6 169	3 171	332	439	405	598	1 000	224
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 570	6 225	729	616	5 938	2 781	454	427	427	692	854	303
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 653	2 927	363	363	2 172	885	163	254	212	217	364	77
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 955	2 432	245	278	1 473	672	39	109	138	155	263	97
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 890	4 914	584	392	2 214	1 082	107	170	184	289	320	62
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	4 139	3 507	352	280	1 305	680	51	109	97	160	169	39
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	4 369	3 779	347	243	865	374	50	65	70	122	139	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 087	1 888	161	38	341	133	6	20	25	35	106	16
\$50,000 or more.....	1 227	1 074	123	30	161	78	—	17	21	7	38	—
Median.....	\$14 003	\$14 335	\$12 556	\$12 404	\$8 360	\$7 944	\$7 604	\$9 331	\$9 170	\$8 908	\$8 668	\$8 460
Mean.....	\$17 505	\$17 891	\$16 351	\$14 344	\$10 741	\$10 672	\$9 167	\$11 084	\$11 439	\$11 035	\$11 029	\$9 930
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	36 623	30 695	3 419	2 509	19 537	9 214	1 132	1 566	1 463	2 175	3 149	838
Steam or hot water system.....	1 556	1 364	158	34	1 352	746	80	144	58	133	151	40
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	11 837	9 312	780	1 745	6 343	1 341	175	556	552	1 081	2 080	558
Other built-in electric units.....	1 594	1 327	170	97	1 492	412	95	139	105	214	489	38
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 343	1 095	102	146	733	471	66	16	47	50	60	23
Other means.....	20 293	17 597	2 209	487	9 617	6 244	716	711	701	697	369	179
Air conditioning.....	22 092	18 469	1 634	1 989	10 057	3 214	386	872	830	1 478	2 596	681
Central system.....	11 481	9 433	749	1 299	6 370	1 147	124	572	573	1 196	2 353	405
Vehicles available.....	34 876	29 168	3 247	2 461	16 394	7 747	863	1 282	1 300	1 907	2 522	773
1.....	13 470	10 922	1 203	1 345	10 268	4 531	605	778	904	1 269	1 652	529
2 or more.....	21 406	18 246	2 044	1 116	6 126	3 216	258	504	396	638	870	244
House heating fuel.....	36 623	30 695	3 419	2 509	19 537	9 214	1 132	1 566	1 463	2 175	3 149	838
Utility gas.....	18 219	15 785	1 613	821	10 349	6 088	777	779	771	844	854	236
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	7 717	5 593	877	1 247	2 327	1 450	141	94	70	106	34	432
Electricity.....	10 403	9 088	900	415	6 799	1 644	212	693	615	1 211	2 261	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	100	72	11	17	53	23	2	—	7	14	—	7
Other.....	184	157	18	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	36 441	30 546	3 376	2 519	19 779	9 304	1 141	1 535	1 507	2 216	3 218	858
Utility gas.....	19 257	16 784	1 794	679	11 778	6 606	864	939	837	1 001	1 268	263
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6 222	4 465	736	1 021	2 065	1 211	108	42	85	165	55	399
Electricity.....	10 884	9 235	830	819	5 902	1 470	169	554	578	1 040	1 895	196
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	34	34	—	—	30	13	—	—	7	10	—	—
Other.....	44	28	16	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	33 189	27 854	3 222	2 113	15 656	8 130	952	1 245	1 192	1 535	1 970	632
With own children under 18 years.....	18 852	16 088	1 876	888	11 171	6 119	696	851	842	955	1 356	352
With own children under 6 years.....	8 232	6 832	935	465	7 283	3 516	499	601	582	638	857	250
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 049	3 352	596	101	3 469	1 791	277	251	250	337	472	91
With own children under 18 years.....	1 718	1 412	226	80	2 676	1 347	215	177	182	203	403	69
With own children under 6 years.....	404	346	38	20	1 296	617	111	71	99	153	198	47
Nonfamily householder.....	4 591	3 763	391	437	4 982	1 726	250	365	387	740	1 283	231
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	8 207	6 797	1 041	369	8 087	4 370	494	529	552	739	1 147	256
Percent below poverty level.....	21.7	21.5	28.8	14.5	39.2	44.3	41.1	32.9	35.0	32.5	35.3	29.7

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	37 780	4 294	10 195	5 655	6 025	4 757	2 694	2 548	1 612	3.28	141 656
Nonrelatives present	894	—	233	154	168	96	86	92	65	3.86	4 365
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	4 481	845	1 287	630	568	534	246	241	130	2.67	14 970
4 rooms	8 119	1 318	2 463	1 213	1 038	785	503	484	315	2.73	27 052
5 rooms	10 491	1 047	2 766	1 677	1 760	1 243	788	785	425	3.35	39 556
6 rooms	8 492	768	2 201	1 297	1 485	1 086	627	646	382	3.48	33 070
7 rooms	3 658	203	920	503	665	674	278	216	199	3.81	15 294
8 or more rooms	2 539	113	558	335	509	435	252	176	161	4.02	11 714
Median	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 874	4 051	9 770	5 245	5 618	4 363	2 342	2 197	1 288	3.19	128 312
1.00 or less	28 890	4 051	9 731	5 095	5 189	3 284	1 076	373	91	2.63	88 830
1.01 to 1.50	3 888	—	—	118	316	653	1 118	1 272	411	6.27	24 366
1.51 or more	2 096	—	39	32	113	426	148	552	786	7.03	15 116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 906	243	425	410	407	394	352	351	324	4.42	13 344
1.00 or less	1 485	243	392	324	268	154	81	19	4	2.83	4 466
1.01 to 1.50	645	—	—	35	90	132	173	159	56	5.88	3 653
1.51 or more	776	—	33	51	49	108	98	173	264	6.78	5 225
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	31 617	3 558	8 222	4 613	5 238	4 163	2 269	2 227	1 327	3.37	119 565
2 or more	3 613	335	791	639	514	477	354	243	260	3.58	15 032
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 550	401	1 182	403	273	117	71	78	25	2.24	7 059
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 429	3 129	7 166	4 089	4 812	3 815	2 100	2 062	1 256	3.46	108 558
Less than \$10,000	4 144	592	899	489	569	598	300	426	271	3.66	15 614
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 892	824	1 355	873	1 065	843	689	798	445	3.87	28 564
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 880	661	1 343	800	1 093	833	416	395	339	3.62	23 140
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 163	442	1 103	649	710	541	317	257	145	3.33	15 328
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 454	238	734	447	444	323	160	88	20	3.07	8 902
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 747	160	622	310	326	173	104	30	22	2.80	5 727
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 768	80	625	303	327	297	82	42	12	3.09	6 054
\$80,000 to \$99,999	648	41	239	74	143	119	26	6	—	3.09	2 272
\$100,000 to \$149,999	520	79	176	79	114	61	6	5	—	2.56	2 053
\$150,000 or more	213	12	70	66	21	27	—	15	2	2.87	904
Median	\$24 800	\$21 900	\$29 800	\$27 600	\$26 500	\$25 200	\$20 900	\$16 800	\$17 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	37 780	4 294	10 195	5 655	6 025	4 757	2 694	2 548	1 612	3.28	141 656
Median income	\$14 003	\$5 609	\$13 302	\$15 904	\$17 134	\$16 082	\$14 910	\$13 902	\$14 488	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.8	18.5	13.0	13.9	14.5	14.3	13.3	10.6	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.6	40.0	21.2	19.7	19.0	19.6	19.5	16.8	14.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 207	1 536	1 389	808	932	1 052	790	946	754	3.90	...
Median income	\$4 045	\$2 529	\$3 119	\$3 511	\$5 078	\$5 614	\$6 243	\$7 063	\$8 547	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	23.0	28.7	26.7	26.3	25.8	21.7	18.1	17.8	14.8	...	...
With a mortgage	40.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.0	35.3	31.1	20.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	19.3	24.8	24.0	22.5	17.5	14.9	13.5	13.4	10.1	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	20 638	4 441	4 412	3 481	3 041	2 121	1 296	1 100	746	2.92	66 086
Nonrelatives present	950	—	443	168	94	90	48	21	86	2.69	3 559
ROOMS											
1 room	1 126	492	268	203	87	15	22	39	—	1.76	2 242
2 rooms	2 497	845	486	440	291	189	139	81	26	2.33	6 638
3 rooms	5 009	1 518	1 242	755	484	322	281	267	140	2.29	13 726
4 rooms	6 110	1 032	1 450	1 159	1 031	627	344	280	187	2.99	19 431
5 rooms	3 815	398	586	620	751	574	319	303	264	3.90	14 924
6 rooms	1 440	80	242	238	299	296	99	101	85	4.04	6 321
7 or more rooms	641	76	138	66	98	98	92	29	44	3.91	2 804
Median	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 682	3 968	4 089	3 166	2 807	1 938	1 175	891	648	2.91	59 414
1.00 or less	13 715	3 968	3 874	2 657	2 054	941	181	29	11	2.25	33 223
1.01 to 1.50	2 394	—	—	361	434	551	616	354	78	5.23	11 380
1.51 or more	2 573	—	215	148	319	446	378	508	559	5.92	14 811
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 956	473	323	315	234	183	121	209	98	3.08	6 672
1.00 or less	1 086	473	270	181	125	27	10	—	—	1.76	2 073
1.01 to 1.50	304	—	—	79	50	76	47	50	2	4.80	1 504
1.51 or more	566	—	53	55	59	80	64	159	96	6.06	3 095
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 856	1 561	1 702	1 730	1 610	1 308	740	723	482	3.46	35 530
2	1 202	229	247	181	216	147	53	66	63	3.19	4 295
3 and 4	1 610	327	385	308	255	154	106	63	12	2.80	4 693
5 to 9	1 579	295	383	298	206	113	130	96	58	2.87	4 973
10 to 49	2 275	717	602	335	234	139	136	65	47	2.20	6 045
50 or more	3 253	1 109	784	491	434	198	81	72	84	2.16	8 354
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	863	203	309	138	86	62	50	15	—	2.24	2 196
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 931	4 360	4 243	3 376	2 968	2 015	1 234	1 043	692	2.90	63 312
Less than \$100	3 115	1 123	494	409	390	286	99	156	158	2.38	8 977
\$100 to \$149	3 426	486	538	711	589	394	337	219	152	3.47	12 084
\$150 to \$199	3 476	523	538	717	563	417	295	284	139	3.44	11 999
\$200 to \$249	2 980	770	786	406	347	275	153	156	87	2.42	8 816
\$250 to \$299	2 439	574	710	476	306	154	89	57	73	2.41	6 978
\$300 to \$349	1 421	296	480	206	276	102	24	23	14	2.36	3 766
\$350 to \$399	637	77	197	83	128	69	44	31	8	3.04	2 094
\$400 to \$499	548	91	101	95	106	83	41	20	11	3.36	2 093
\$500 or more	173	19	60	24	35	33	2	—	—	2.81	686
No cash rent	1 716	401	339	249	228	202	150	97	50	2.97	5 819
Median	\$184	\$186	\$226	\$179	\$180	\$171	\$159	\$167	\$152	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	20 638	4 441	4 412	3 481	3 041	2 121	1 296	1 100	746	2.92	66 086
Median income	\$8 360	\$5 123	\$10 165	\$8 927	\$9 089	\$9 052	\$9 194	\$7 317	\$8 031	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	29.7	23.7	24.2	24.4	22.4	23.4	23.4	20.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 087	1 700	971	1 093	1 228	1 052	700	755	588	3.73	...
Median income	\$3 592	\$2500—	\$2 719	\$2 995	\$3 711	\$5 546	\$5 346	\$5 737	\$6 782	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	40.5	44.1	47.7	50+	45.2	34.0	37.2	31.8	26.5	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 294	—	—	—	—	—	60	142	81	447	484	82	33	30	842	2 137	51.7
2 persons	10 195	189	616	246	3 271	3 896	29	68	43	138	239	38	108	57	679	2 137	68.2
3 persons	5 655	257	1 083	586	1 823	636	33	56	38	78	104	12	101	183	506	604	63.7
4 persons	6 025	129	1 960	1 303	1 507	328	16	32	4	41	25	20	99	125	288	164	49.5
5 persons	4 757	37	1 271	1 382	1 360	200	—	2	9	5	18	—	74	116	178	148	39.2
6 or more persons	6 854	35	904	2 342	2 454	298	6	11	22	111	35	—	63	160	306	105	41.6
Median	3.28	3.02	4.12	5.07	3.58	2.19	1.91	1.70	1.91	1.42	1.43	1.75	3.47	4.02	2.32	1.26	...
Total persons	141 656	2 014	25 725	31 261	44 426	14 456	297	661	492	1 956	1 805	235	1 903	2 850	7 913	5 662	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		562	5 299	5 391	9 771	5 095	138	291	181	745	760	82	409	612	2 493	3 045	51.9
1.01 or more persons per room		65	1 229	1 746	2 019	282	6	—	31	65	34	5	71	101	231	99	43.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		85	535	468	644	263	6	20	16	75	145	—	69	59	306	215	48.8
1.01 or more persons per room		39	307	365	374	64	—	3	13	17	11	—	48	57	69	54	41.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage		427	4 569	4 688	7 806	3 786	76	216	124	551	630	66	373	533	2 092	2 492	50.8
Less than 15 percent	12 863	249	3 343	3 032	3 629	738	17	171	64	202	111	34	220	276	504	273	41.8
15 to 19 percent	4 093	71	890	1 034	1 579	202	—	15	11	69	8	—	26	61	103	24	44.4
20 to 24 percent	2 435	36	749	619	686	124	—	35	22	25	12	—	24	30	42	31	40.6
25 to 29 percent	1 996	54	703	479	466	107	—	31	6	26	8	—	7	39	57	13	38.2
30 to 34 percent	1 353	30	428	299	299	93	—	34	6	14	19	5	15	20	56	35	39.6
35 percent or more	744	19	193	224	115	50	5	10	3	9	3	—	26	39	34	17	38.7
Not computed	2 094	39	370	377	448	152	12	46	19	36	52	29	98	87	185	144	44.1
Median	148	—	10	—	36	10	—	—	—	23	9	—	24	—	27	9	57.4
Not mortgaged		19 566	1 226	1 656	4 177	3 048	59	45	60	349	519	32	153	257	1 588	2 219	58.6
Less than 10 percent	8 331	92	840	1 055	2 792	1 442	21	27	30	183	296	5	50	109	724	665	55.3
10 to 14 percent	2 884	18	185	258	637	831	6	6	3	72	78	—	48	24	313	405	63.1
15 to 19 percent	1 426	7	69	101	302	300	10	—	—	37	35	13	26	22	135	363	64.5
20 to 24 percent	907	9	46	70	134	204	—	7	—	6	35	—	—	26	124	246	66.3
25 to 29 percent	375	—	12	30	60	82	9	—	8	20	2	—	—	13	29	110	65.8
30 to 34 percent	379	—	8	18	58	53	6	—	6	7	27	—	—	3	41	152	68.5
35 percent or more	917	22	39	87	145	93	7	5	7	13	40	7	18	43	157	234	59.4
Not computed	347	30	27	37	49	43	—	—	—	11	6	7	11	17	65	44	54.8
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.4	16.3	10—	10.0	10—	10—	17.9	12.2	12.3	10.6	15.2	...
Total persons	20 638	1 733	4 394	2 155	2 461	985	444	757	390	543	554	450	1 463	935	1 739	1 635	37.9
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 441	—	—	—	—	—	286	532	260	382	457	148	310	103	623	1 340	58.3
2 persons	4 412	527	749	176	642	762	102	88	53	64	75	148	243	174	413	196	43.4
3 persons	3 481	782	935	213	410	85	24	73	27	42	16	97	306	137	262	72	30.0
4 persons	3 041	282	1 207	397	402	46	15	39	3	7	3	27	281	153	172	7	32.2
5 persons	2 121	92	755	365	363	40	4	9	20	12	—	23	164	168	106	—	35.2
6 or more persons	3 142	50	748	1 004	644	52	13	16	27	36	3	7	159	200	163	20	39.5
Median	2.93	2.93	3.93	3.94	2.15	2.15	1.28	1.21	1.25	1.21	1.11	2.02	3.08	3.85	2.10	1.11	...
Total persons	66 086	5 146	17 150	11 254	10 002	2 457	693	1 336	760	1 008	678	983	4 708	3 723	4 213	1 975	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		18 682	1 624	1 945	2 138	892	415	669	348	476	441	430	1 346	880	1 549	1 509	37.4
1.01 or more persons per room		4 967	408	1 469	740	99	49	62	41	64	15	80	298	346	219	24	35.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		1 956	109	374	323	93	29	88	42	67	113	20	117	55	190	126	43.1
1.01 or more persons per room		870	55	240	179	7	—	4	6	5	6	6	75	10	79	11	38.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent		19 931	1 697	2 228	2 348	928	444	748	383	531	536	441	1 423	894	1 669	1 601	37.7
15 to 19 percent	3 481	318	958	563	563	186	34	152	128	98	61	32	117	90	182	127	36.8
20 to 24 percent	2 943	293	813	417	366	80	33	144	59	108	60	53	137	51	133	196	35.0
25 to 29 percent	2 607	286	572	335	309	111	36	115	34	82	71	36	153	85	148	234	37.0
30 to 34 percent	1 866	197	447	127	175	101	52	92	7	27	81	18	138	82	152	170	34.8
35 to 39 percent	1 396	156	247	78	134	79	56	32	23	18	26	30	170	42	113	192	35.4
40 to 49 percent	2 300	189	354	190	247	149	43	75	35	52	108	86	184	140	263	185	39.8
50 percent or more	3 114	154	489	229	196	115	128	82	26	88	54	148	418	286	381	320	37.4
Not computed	2 224	104	348	249	358	107	62	56	71	58	75	38	106	118	297	177	44.1
Median	24.7	23.2	21.5	20.8	21.1	26.7	33.2	22.2	17.4	21.9	27.4	39.5	33.3	37.9	33.1	29.6	...

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 294	1 214	60	142	81	447	484	3 080	38	33	30	842	2 137
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 051	1 115	60	137	81	424	413	2 936	38	33	30	793	2 042
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	243	99	—	5	—	23	71	144	—	—	—	49	95
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 558	962	25	119	74	349	395	2 596	38	31	30	686	1 811
2 or more	335	81	17	13	—	19	32	254	—	2	—	80	172
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	401	171	18	10	7	79	57	230	—	—	—	76	154
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 012	465	22	35	14	165	229	1 547	27	1	14	310	1 195
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 073	269	24	30	22	82	111	804	11	6	3	219	565
\$10,000 to \$12,499	327	107	5	22	2	41	37	220	—	2	—	108	110
\$12,500 to \$14,999	201	67	7	12	—	28	20	134	—	8	10	37	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	316	131	2	7	32	39	51	185	—	7	3	92	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	212	82	—	33	9	31	9	130	—	—	—	55	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999	111	55	—	3	2	41	9	56	—	9	—	21	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	23	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	19	15	—	—	—	5	10	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$5 609	\$7 631	\$5 833	\$10 682	\$15 347	\$8 454	\$5 663	\$4 981	\$3 462	\$14 844	\$8 333	\$7 568	\$4 592
Mean	\$8 334	\$11 163	\$6 561	\$11 772	\$12 552	\$12 907	\$9 712	\$7 220	\$3 341	\$16 902	\$8 247	\$8 767	\$6 515
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 129	767	25	88	40	268	346	2 362	38	31	30	605	1 658
With a mortgage	568	239	9	83	17	87	43	329	24	16	22	86	181
Less than \$200	213	65	—	—	2	32	31	148	—	—	6	34	108
\$200 to \$249	65	14	—	—	—	12	2	51	13	6	—	21	11
\$250 to \$299	63	31	—	19	—	12	—	32	—	—	—	3	29
\$300 to \$349	34	19	—	12	—	—	7	15	—	—	10	—	5
\$350 to \$399	32	9	—	—	6	—	3	23	—	—	—	10	13
\$400 to \$499	109	69	9	37	—	23	—	40	11	—	6	8	15
\$500 to \$599	29	23	—	15	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	22	9	—	—	9	—	—	13	—	9	—	4	—
\$750 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Median	\$255	\$325	\$425	\$444	\$608	\$248	\$126	\$216	\$246	\$633	\$325	\$221	\$166
Not mortgaged	2 561	528	16	5	23	181	303	2 033	14	15	8	519	1 477
Less than \$50	726	167	—	—	7	57	103	559	7	—	—	123	429
\$50 to \$74	580	130	—	—	—	60	70	450	—	—	—	122	328
\$75 to \$99	522	105	—	5	2	43	55	417	—	—	8	93	316
\$100 to \$124	376	49	9	—	—	11	29	327	7	—	—	101	219
\$125 to \$149	125	36	7	—	14	5	10	89	—	15	—	25	49
\$150 to \$199	144	24	—	—	—	—	24	120	—	—	—	41	79
\$200 to \$249	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	9	39
\$250 or more	40	17	—	—	—	5	12	23	—	—	—	5	18
Median	\$74	\$69	\$122	\$88	\$129	\$64	\$67	\$75	\$75	\$138	\$88	\$79	\$74
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.5	15.5	50 +	32.0	26.7	12.9	11.2	19.1	50 +	20.0	33.5	16.7	19.3
With a mortgage	40.0	27.2	50 +	25.8	35.3	16.0	45.6	43.3	50 +	29.2	36.7	37.1	44.4
Not mortgaged	16.4	10.4	29.4	37.5	10—	11.7	10—	17.5	50 +	12.5	22.5	14.4	18.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 536	331	7	35	14	137	138	1 205	27	1	6	289	882
Percent below poverty level	35.8	27.3	11.7	24.6	17.3	30.6	28.5	39.1	71.1	3.0	20.0	34.3	41.3
Renter-occupied housing units	4 441	1 917	286	532	260	382	457	2 524	148	310	103	623	1 340
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 968	1 634	257	471	229	327	350	2 334	148	292	83	571	1 240
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	473	283	29	61	31	55	107	190	—	18	20	52	100
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 561	638	77	178	86	108	189	923	16	32	51	308	516
2	229	49	—	15	6	15	13	180	10	22	6	65	77
3 and 4	327	145	6	65	17	34	23	182	17	23	—	26	116
5 to 9	295	157	8	23	45	26	55	138	18	45	—	38	37
10 to 49	717	333	74	109	33	78	39	384	52	80	24	49	179
50 or more	1 109	444	105	116	41	108	74	665	35	108	18	129	375
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	203	151	16	26	32	13	64	52	—	—	4	8	40
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 192	719	109	55	73	174	308	1 473	41	65	80	316	971
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 046	525	118	182	52	97	76	521	75	72	9	172	193
\$10,000 to \$12,499	429	188	59	83	29	12	5	241	10	111	—	33	87
\$12,500 to \$14,999	223	141	—	74	9	31	27	82	9	23	—	24	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	315	187	—	69	46	47	25	128	13	19	6	39	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	116	75	—	36	32	—	7	41	—	20	—	15	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	78	71	—	31	19	14	7	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	11	—	2	—	7	2	14	—	—	8	—	6
\$50,000 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
Median	\$5 123	\$7 303	\$6 635	\$10 873	\$10 431	\$5 850	\$4 236	\$4 389	\$7 667	\$10 405	\$3 074	\$4 882	\$3 911
Mean	\$7 547	\$8 953	\$6 010	\$12 086	\$11 349	\$8 296	\$6 333	\$6 479	\$7 568	\$9 483	\$6 001	\$7 891	\$5 044
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 360	1 889	286	523	258	376	446	2 471	139	305	103	618	1 306
Less than \$100	1 123	370	32	13	57	106	162	753	—	13	19	157	564
\$100 to \$149	486	241	6	82	22	50	81	245	16	19	20	78	112
\$150 to \$199	523	227	48	56	55	55	13	296	8	40	9	93	146
\$200 to \$249	770	341	62	169	29	55	26	429	52	95	20	62	200
\$250 to \$299	574	332	69	109	35	47	72	242	43	92	—	26	81
\$300 to \$349	296	120	15	44	18	21	22	176	10	36	15	61	54
\$350 to \$399	77	34	—	13	7	7	7	43	—	10	—	21	12
\$400 to \$499	91	35	12	9	9	—	5	56	10	—	7	17	22
\$500 or more	19	19	9	1	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	401	170	33	27	26	35	49	231	—	—	13	103	115
Median	\$186	\$203	\$234	\$229	\$171	\$170	\$138	\$175	\$238	\$245	\$167	\$157	\$115
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.7	25.6	40.3	23.2	17.5	22.4	28.6	32.4	40.5	30.2	46.7	35.2	31.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 700	557	105	46	69	137	200	1 143	31	51	57	262	742
Percent below poverty level	38.3	29.1	36.7	8.6	26.5	35.9	43.8	45.3	20.9	16.5	55.3	42.1	55.4

Table A — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	663	225	264	174	Vacant for rent housing units	1 695	737	686	272
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	165	37	86	42	1 room	106	57	32	17
4 rooms	142	46	50	46	2 rooms	261	120	115	26
5 rooms	177	56	78	43	3 rooms	390	198	125	67
6 rooms	102	36	31	35	4 rooms	546	195	246	105
7 rooms	64	45	19	—	5 rooms	244	112	105	27
8 or more rooms	13	5	—	8	6 rooms	89	37	35	17
Median	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.5	7 or more rooms	59	18	28	13
					Median	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	644	215	258	171	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 618	703	664	251
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	10	6	3	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	34	22	21
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	19	7	6	6	None	117	57	43	17
1	107	33	39	35	1	623	316	226	81
2	296	74	149	73	2	717	296	288	133
3	194	82	54	58	3	197	63	93	41
4	47	29	16	2	4	21	5	16	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	20	—	20	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	225	98	81	46	1975 to March 1980	489	223	208	58
1970 to 1974	96	46	39	11	1970 to 1974	381	170	164	47
1960 to 1969	102	21	41	40	1960 to 1969	291	144	113	34
1950 to 1959	116	40	41	35	1950 to 1959	270	123	98	49
1940 to 1949	72	6	38	28	1940 to 1949	159	45	65	49
1939 or earlier	52	14	24	14	1939 or earlier	105	32	38	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	508	177	202	129	1, detached or attached	647	256	244	147
2 or more	102	18	51	33	2	139	104	22	13
Mobile home or trailer	53	30	11	12	3 and 4	210	113	62	35
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	95	32	42	21
Central heating system	399	160	148	91	10 to 49	229	123	98	8
Other means	251	59	111	81	50 or more	133	75	38	20
None	13	6	5	2	Mobile home or trailer	242	34	180	28
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	477	175	186	116	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 692	734	686	272
Less than \$10,000	64	4	27	33	Less than \$100	334	93	164	77
\$10,000 to \$19,999	87	28	44	15	\$100 to \$149	336	109	174	53
\$20,000 to \$29,999	102	52	34	16	\$150 to \$199	296	106	137	53
\$30,000 to \$39,999	51	17	21	13	\$200 to \$249	222	157	55	10
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27	10	17	—	\$250 to \$299	201	105	65	31
\$50,000 to \$59,999	66	22	25	19	\$300 to \$399	148	91	45	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999	41	31	6	4	\$400 or more	155	73	46	36
\$80,000 to \$99,999	26	11	7	8	Median	\$173	\$218	\$151	\$161
\$100,000 or more	13	—	5	8					
Median	\$27 600	\$32 200	\$25 800	\$24 800					

Table A — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA														
Total	477	64	189	78	133	13	27 600	1 692	334	632	423	148	155	173
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	461	56	181	78	133	13	28 900	1 615	275	614	423	148	155	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	8	8	—	—	—	10 000	77	59	18	—	—	—	69
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	29	60	28	—	—	121
1	50	34	16	—	—	—	10 000	620	134	218	147	66	55	183
2	218	25	136	28	24	5	22 700	717	114	265	208	48	82	184
3	162	5	37	42	70	8	42 900	197	41	89	33	34	—	147
4	47	—	—	8	39	—	53 400	21	16	—	5	—	—	93
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	2	—	18	467
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	136	1	14	21	92	8	55 300	489	31	141	165	90	62	250
1970 to 1974	54	—	19	17	13	5	40 000	378	83	133	92	17	53	169
1960 to 1969	71	13	41	11	6	—	21 600	291	66	84	81	41	19	197
1950 to 1959	109	22	63	16	8	—	20 800	270	80	121	63	—	6	129
1940 to 1949	72	17	43	7	5	—	23 000	159	40	102	14	—	3	143
1939 or earlier	35	11	9	6	9	—	20 400	105	34	51	8	—	12	127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	477	64	189	78	133	13	27 600	644	198	255	112	34	45	134
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	806	101	195	290	114	106	237
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	35	182	21	—	4	152

Table A —58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	18 915	3 785	5 719	4 126	2 559	1 215	658	562	173	77	41	19 900	24 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	14 312	2 468	4 203	3 231	2 078	1 014	535	515	157	70	41	21 100	26 100
15 to 24 years -----	352	47	118	67	76	16	19	9	—	—	—	22 300	25 600
25 to 34 years -----	3 523	430	1 054	823	576	361	155	111	7	4	2	22 900	26 400
35 to 44 years -----	3 595	628	930	778	557	286	114	210	51	34	7	22 500	28 100
45 to 64 years -----	5 127	876	1 625	1 164	728	274	197	150	65	26	22	20 400	25 500
65 years and over -----	1 715	287	476	399	141	77	50	35	34	6	10	16 800	22 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	903	274	265	149	80	57	34	34	7	3	—	17 800	22 500
15 to 24 years -----	58	11	16	11	3	—	7	10	—	—	—	25 500	31 400
25 to 34 years -----	115	25	13	19	7	17	21	10	—	3	—	35 400	35 900
35 to 44 years -----	64	17	4	21	9	6	—	7	—	—	—	22 100	27 300
45 to 64 years -----	298	75	103	52	30	18	6	7	7	—	—	18 000	22 600
65 years and over -----	368	146	129	46	31	16	—	—	—	—	—	13 200	16 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 700	1 043	1 251	746	401	144	89	13	9	4	—	16 000	19 300
15 to 24 years -----	35	7	—	18	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	27 000	30 100
25 to 34 years -----	300	43	97	66	61	26	7	—	—	—	—	20 800	23 700
35 to 44 years -----	453	117	124	122	41	25	8	12	—	4	—	17 400	21 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 497	383	519	323	172	53	37	1	9	—	—	16 900	19 700
65 years and over -----	1 415	493	511	217	127	35	32	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 900
Median age -----	47.4	52.6	49.3	46.4	44.1	41.1	44.4	41.6	49.7	43.9	50.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 043	257	387	407	355	238	217	140	13	24	5	28 900	32 900
1975 to 1978 -----	4 400	683	1 147	913	740	416	166	220	73	28	14	24 200	28 800
1970 to 1974 -----	3 511	555	1 227	789	493	221	100	66	41	5	14	19 700	24 200
1960 to 1969 -----	4 858	1 008	1 549	1 254	598	229	74	94	28	16	8	19 100	22 300
1959 or earlier -----	4 103	1 282	1 409	763	373	111	101	42	18	4	—	15 400	18 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 278	972	816	222	120	26	98	19	5	—	—	12 000	16 400
4 rooms -----	4 148	1 236	1 672	801	313	31	52	18	23	2	—	15 100	17 300
5 rooms -----	5 537	921	1 745	1 459	913	346	111	33	5	4	—	20 500	22 600
6 rooms -----	4 412	520	1 117	1 091	773	472	224	148	32	9	26	24 700	28 700
7 rooms -----	1 633	97	273	309	277	253	120	238	31	33	2	33 800	38 600
8 or more rooms -----	907	39	96	244	163	87	53	106	77	29	13	35 200	45 100
Median -----	5.0	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	195	117	58	11	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 600
1 -----	1 863	713	724	207	113	15	76	15	—	—	—	13 200	16 600
2 -----	6 412	1 658	2 467	1 352	671	133	72	29	26	4	—	16 200	18 700
3 -----	8 629	1 149	2 063	2 189	1 477	864	404	338	81	36	28	24 600	28 400
4 -----	1 546	139	350	271	265	196	68	157	58	35	7	30 400	36 400
5 or more -----	270	9	57	96	33	7	29	23	8	2	6	25 700	36 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 348	462	737	557	481	427	304	273	70	31	6	28 000	33 100
1970 to 1974 -----	2 534	298	718	607	440	226	77	100	41	8	19	23 200	28 400
1960 to 1969 -----	3 764	727	1 242	870	512	214	67	91	11	22	8	19 200	23 300
1950 to 1959 -----	3 948	773	1 255	1 023	558	192	76	47	16	8	—	19 600	22 300
1940 to 1949 -----	3 082	765	1 155	593	352	85	64	25	27	8	8	16 200	20 400
1939 or earlier -----	2 239	760	612	476	216	71	70	26	8	—	—	15 900	19 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 532	1 227	1 237	573	318	91	73	6	5	2	—	14 500	17 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 130	1 152	1 535	818	419	97	73	28	—	—	8	16 000	18 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 953	444	556	270	125	105	13	24	—	12	4	16 900	20 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 716	350	560	407	244	63	36	34	9	1	12	18 900	23 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 168	422	909	867	507	236	112	86	27	2	—	22 400	25 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 896	126	468	423	412	249	137	65	16	—	—	28 100	30 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 727	41	279	392	352	234	152	188	77	12	—	33 500	38 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	588	10	52	86	159	97	43	83	23	24	11	39 100	47 100
\$50,000 or more -----	205	13	9	4	23	43	19	48	16	24	6	54 400	65 200
Median -----	\$12 298	\$7 862	\$10 326	\$13 213	\$16 533	\$20 247	\$20 687	\$27 262	\$26 639	\$36 519	\$14 271	...	...
Mean -----	\$14 332	\$9 060	\$11 664	\$14 197	\$17 386	\$21 586	\$20 748	\$28 798	\$34 114	\$52 488	\$24 701	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 254	808	2 040	1 946	1 517	834	454	458	110	68	19	26 100	30 600
Less than 15 percent -----	2 670	315	764	724	491	215	66	72	8	9	6	22 500	26 100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 557	179	362	392	322	135	57	76	16	18	—	26 000	29 400
20 to 24 percent -----	1 209	97	233	273	211	157	81	125	18	14	—	30 100	34 600
25 to 29 percent -----	804	57	163	165	137	109	75	29	56	8	5	31 000	37 100
30 to 34 percent -----	464	26	95	86	65	72	80	34	—	6	—	35 300	35 900
35 percent or more -----	1 469	129	369	296	279	146	95	122	12	13	8	26 600	32 500
Not computed -----	81	5	54	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 200	18 400
Median -----	19.5	17.4	18.2	18.1	19.1	22.1	26.5	23.2	26.2	22.5	28.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10 661	2 977	3 679	2 180	1 042	381	204	104	63	9	22	16 200	19 900
Less than 10 percent -----	5 957	1 691	2 052	1 192	603	225	99	56	32	7	—	16 000	19 400
10 to 14 percent -----	1 700	457	626	315	161	52	19	34	16	—	20	16 500	21 700
15 to 19 percent -----	887	225	307	237	77	26	11	4	—	—	—	16 800	18 900
20 to 24 percent -----	630	133	210	204	47	22	—	7	7	—	—	17 000	20 000
25 to 29 percent -----	276	122	71	60	5	4	8	—	6	—	—	11 900	17 300
30 to 34 percent -----	227	81	70	29	—	22	21	—	2	—	2	14 600	22 800
35 percent or more -----	712	196	228	92	124	23	46	3	—	—	—	16 300	20 800
Not computed -----	272	72	115	51	25	7	—	—	—	2	—	16 100	18 200
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	10—	10—	12.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 920	2 721	5 066	3 953	2 488	1 199	649	562	164	77	41	21 300	25 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4 263	844	1 743	884	534	137	85	19	13	2	2	16 900	20 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 995	1 064	653	173	71	16	9	—	9	—	—	10000—	13 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	963	531	313	80	30	—	—	—	9	—	—	10000—	12 600
Heating equipment -----	18 138	3 472	5 473	3 992	2 493	1 208	654	555	173	77	41	20 200	24 900
Central heating system -----	5 382	401	968	875	1 084	840	492	471	157	75	19	33 800	37 400
Air conditioning -----	8 020	488	1 539	1 987	1 619	1 029	568	522	164	75	29	30 000	34 300
Central system -----	3 014	27	126	329	672	706	435	458	157	75	29	44 900	49 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	5 570	1 829	2 061	929	494	134	101	15	5	2	—	14 500	17 300
Percent below poverty level -----	29.4	48.3	36.0	22.5	19.3	11.0	15.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	—	...	...

Table A — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 462	2 684	2 950	2 926	2 023	1 296	698	276	192	21	1 396	162
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 861	1 055	1 948	1 934	1 371	913	502	174	125	21	818	173
15 to 24 years.....	1 508	101	338	378	313	215	66	7	16	—	74	184
25 to 34 years.....	3 536	325	712	851	532	412	287	77	66	5	269	184
35 to 44 years.....	1 747	245	397	322	302	115	88	67	32	16	163	168
45 to 64 years.....	1 607	172	416	365	184	144	51	22	11	—	242	158
65 years and over.....	463	212	85	18	40	27	10	1	—	—	70	97
Male householder, no wife present	1 428	345	242	233	184	159	70	18	12	—	165	155
15 to 24 years.....	246	47	13	44	42	37	16	18	—	—	29	204
25 to 34 years.....	371	18	82	63	89	66	16	—	7	—	30	203
35 to 44 years.....	230	57	39	63	13	18	15	—	—	—	25	152
45 to 64 years.....	283	89	46	50	23	38	8	—	—	—	29	137
65 years and over.....	298	134	62	13	17	—	15	—	5	—	52	94
Female householder, no husband present	4 173	1 284	760	759	468	224	126	84	55	—	413	137
15 to 24 years.....	275	62	62	44	41	32	13	—	10	—	11	153
25 to 34 years.....	1 034	241	179	223	192	80	49	34	7	—	29	164
35 to 44 years.....	759	129	205	120	118	36	32	44	31	—	44	155
45 to 64 years.....	1 262	417	219	249	89	57	5	6	7	—	213	120
65 years and over.....	843	435	95	123	28	19	27	—	—	—	116	81
Median age	35.8	48.0	36.2	33.5	32.1	30.9	31.1	35.1	34.1	38.1	46.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 117	762	973	1 328	1 251	764	425	197	114	19	284	194
1975 to 1978.....	5 022	1 049	1 279	1 079	554	424	203	66	51	2	315	151
1970 to 1974.....	1 573	478	342	278	142	58	47	9	7	—	212	133
1960 to 1969.....	1 005	255	230	205	30	17	3	4	6	—	255	131
1959 or earlier.....	745	140	126	36	46	33	20	—	14	—	330	125
ROOMS												
1 room.....	895	329	195	176	56	33	—	—	—	5	101	109
2 rooms.....	1 882	469	535	399	164	107	25	7	5	—	171	139
3 rooms.....	3 597	835	790	708	579	288	85	34	24	—	254	152
4 rooms.....	4 268	518	889	938	673	459	307	83	41	—	360	179
5 rooms.....	2 691	415	379	556	381	316	213	75	66	7	283	182
6 rooms.....	863	84	120	149	116	59	54	63	43	9	166	198
7 or more rooms.....	266	34	42	—	54	34	14	14	13	—	61	227
Median	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	14 462	2 684	2 950	2 926	2 023	1 296	698	276	192	21	1 396	162
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 669	2 025	2 554	2 772	1 972	1 271	681	269	185	21	1 396	169
0.50 or less.....	2 771	642	399	357	446	316	211	35	33	—	332	174
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 452	806	962	1 196	896	625	359	153	113	16	326	180
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 140	269	524	512	355	178	79	28	28	—	167	161
1.51 or more.....	2 306	308	669	707	275	152	32	53	11	5	94	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 793	659	396	154	51	25	17	7	7	—	477	100
0.50 or less.....	329	120	36	39	—	6	11	—	—	—	117	86
0.51 to 1.00.....	648	234	155	30	24	14	6	7	7	—	171	101
1.01 to 1.50.....	269	76	91	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	65	114
1.51 or more.....	547	229	114	53	27	—	—	—	—	—	124	89
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 773	1 972	1 600	1 279	621	317	164	73	43	5	699	132
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 622	1 471	1 354	1 183	594	309	164	73	36	5	433	141
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 578	445	757	708	307	157	34	26	19	5	120	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 151	501	246	96	27	8	—	—	7	—	266	89
1.01 or more persons per room.....	595	228	184	66	20	—	—	—	—	—	97	104
BEDROOMS												
None.....	940	329	220	188	64	33	—	—	—	5	101	112
1.....	5 206	1 201	1 264	1 000	728	412	102	7	29	—	463	147
2.....	5 520	713	999	1 243	851	645	477	150	49	—	393	184
3.....	2 610	372	440	495	372	206	112	119	100	7	387	171
4.....	184	69	27	—	8	—	7	—	14	9	50	99
5 or more.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 365	1 341	1 676	1 581	1 015	439	203	74	62	9	965	154
2.....	950	248	238	248	60	21	21	11	19	—	84	137
3 and 4.....	1 239	236	267	277	182	98	64	29	26	—	60	165
5 to 9.....	1 205	178	272	277	157	133	34	12	—	—	142	163
10 to 49.....	1 399	215	216	256	243	190	153	50	32	—	44	198
50 or more.....	1 910	439	221	190	314	358	215	78	40	12	43	219
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	394	27	60	97	52	57	8	22	13	—	58	179
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 078	372	283	353	358	334	135	47	54	2	140	193
1970 to 1974.....	2 341	312	270	433	366	393	313	94	32	14	114	219
1960 to 1969.....	2 754	427	557	537	488	240	144	77	42	5	237	168
1950 to 1949.....	3 444	769	821	819	410	205	53	51	36	—	280	149
1940 to 1949.....	2 111	410	563	456	246	70	38	7	13	—	308	144
1939 or earlier.....	1 734	394	456	328	155	54	15	—	15	—	317	134
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 271	2 528	2 942	2 899	2 023	1 296	698	276	192	21	1 396	163
4 or more.....	191	156	8	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
With elevator.....	184	149	8	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 588	811	728	539	253	189	50	6	5	7	...	130
15 to 19 percent.....	2 128	400	407	564	362	175	128	60	25	7	...	170
20 to 24 percent.....	1 916	414	508	347	275	188	126	23	33	2	...	158
25 to 29 percent.....	1 201	281	263	223	177	154	54	38	11	—	...	158
30 to 34 percent.....	928	111	189	235	197	125	31	27	13	—	...	180
35 to 49 percent.....	1 626	236	288	423	284	217	99	44	35	—	...	177
50 percent or more.....	2 229	313	441	526	421	221	161	71	70	5	...	184
Not computed.....	1 846	118	126	69	54	27	49	7	—	—	1 396	145
Median	24.2	20.9	22.7	24.7	27.7	27.7	26.9	31.4	38.0	17.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	13 480	2 386	2 767	2 707	1 923	1 265	698	266	192	21	1 255	164
Central heating system.....	5 904	1 050	951	884	935	904	600	211	160	21	188	198
Air conditioning	5 179	426	533	825	1 048	977	640	226	166	16	322	231
Central system.....	3 092	226	198	288	624	805	557	175	149	16	54	260

Table A — 60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	23 902	4 499	5 330	2 537	2 064	3 933	2 373	2 112	771	283	12 091	14 359	7 034
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 891	2 208	3 736	1 979	1 591	3 400	2 042	1 954	722	259	14 107	16 147	4 512
15 to 24 years	510	109	150	51	38	69	78	8	7	—	9 904	11 882	137
25 to 34 years	4 518	387	881	496	445	1 055	604	528	104	18	15 211	16 105	886
35 to 44 years	4 441	475	778	571	391	948	492	538	181	67	15 027	16 674	1 235
45 to 64 years	6 306	575	1 358	621	565	1 132	783	752	385	135	15 139	17 495	1 483
65 years and over	2 116	662	569	240	152	196	85	128	45	39	7 979	12 141	771
Male householder, no wife present	1 299	426	320	88	140	147	117	43	8	10	8 572	10 502	393
15 to 24 years	111	52	8	10	15	16	—	—	—	10	6 094	13 376	37
25 to 34 years	191	28	48	37	26	18	29	3	2	—	11 318	12 154	34
35 to 44 years	96	36	14	7	4	19	16	—	—	—	9 286	10 417	36
45 to 64 years	423	109	105	19	61	44	44	35	6	—	9 898	11 905	139
65 years and over	478	201	145	15	34	50	28	5	—	—	6 319	7 950	147
Female householder, no husband present	4 712	1 865	1 274	470	333	386	214	115	41	14	6 536	8 636	2 129
15 to 24 years	38	7	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 429	6 292	20
25 to 34 years	365	122	132	61	29	10	—	11	—	—	7 101	7 941	172
35 to 44 years	567	154	167	61	26	87	20	28	24	—	8 884	10 943	244
45 to 64 years	1 921	562	535	190	191	216	151	54	15	7	8 145	10 204	705
65 years and over	1 821	1 020	414	158	82	73	43	22	2	7	4 571	6 451	988
Median age	47.3	59.1	50.1	44.5	46.0	42.6	44.0	44.1	47.7	50.4	...	...	50.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 691	423	583	255	240	433	302	314	96	45	13 380	15 730	697
1975 to 1978	5 470	656	1 157	659	439	1 055	547	644	261	52	13 998	16 144	1 386
1970 to 1974	4 728	846	1 074	499	361	851	541	402	103	51	12 224	14 245	1 549
1960 to 1969	5 796	989	1 262	615	580	981	577	506	203	83	12 638	14 669	1 640
1959 or earlier	5 217	1 585	1 254	509	444	613	406	246	108	52	8 978	11 541	1 762
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 106	3 606	4 476	2 183	1 844	3 638	2 287	2 049	771	252	12 890	15 011	5 557
1.01 or more persons per room	5 499	665	1 201	683	544	1 112	553	463	228	50	13 421	15 242	1 996
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 796	893	854	354	220	295	86	63	—	31	7 728	9 441	1 477
1.01 or more persons per room	1 410	439	424	190	108	167	34	39	—	9	8 110	9 203	898
Heating equipment	22 833	4 208	4 967	2 403	1 967	3 788	2 351	2 095	771	283	12 332	14 610	6 479
Central heating system	6 908	757	1 194	602	507	1 252	874	1 116	425	181	16 594	18 900	1 317
Air conditioning	10 013	975	1 551	682	834	2 084	1 483	1 557	619	228	17 216	19 063	1 542
Central system	3 712	173	363	156	248	671	619	922	373	187	21 575	24 597	337
Vehicles available	21 412	2 885	4 759	2 427	2 026	3 851	2 340	2 076	771	277	13 284	15 399	5 464
1	8 167	1 735	2 581	1 071	661	1 171	536	300	74	38	9 535	11 119	2 961
2 or more	13 245	1 150	2 178	1 356	1 365	2 680	1 804	1 776	697	239	16 000	18 039	2 503
House heating fuel	22 833	4 208	4 967	2 403	1 967	3 788	2 351	2 095	771	283	12 332	14 610	6 479
Utility gas	13 018	2 473	2 990	1 422	1 168	2 180	1 325	992	344	124	11 839	13 786	3 655
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 252	1 201	1 281	654	547	766	357	298	113	35	10 550	12 098	1 984
Electricity	4 452	485	664	319	252	840	669	797	302	124	18 098	20 068	780
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	22	17	8	—	2	—	8	12	—	8 977	14 829	33
Other	42	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 286	5 100	27
Median rooms	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 915	3 532	4 130	1 953	1 716	3 168	1 896	1 727	588	205	12 298	14 332	5 570
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 254	795	1 396	891	704	1 689	1 153	1 134	381	111	15 948	17 259	1 660
Less than \$200	3 074	537	729	513	261	531	295	174	19	15	11 321	12 538	1 047
\$200 to \$249	1 556	86	371	148	165	401	214	137	28	6	15 091	15 385	279
\$250 to \$299	966	65	125	80	96	266	159	119	47	9	16 924	18 049	125
\$300 to \$349	653	39	75	32	85	98	144	130	39	11	19 821	19 862	92
\$350 to \$399	343	18	17	12	25	94	69	68	29	11	20 020	22 661	20
\$400 to \$499	853	11	59	66	45	197	164	258	46	7	21 318	21 986	45
\$500 to \$599	473	33	16	20	24	52	66	154	101	7	26 045	25 151	42
\$600 to \$749	240	6	4	20	—	31	33	77	44	25	26 383	28 350	10
\$750 or more	96	—	—	—	3	19	9	17	28	20	25 455	45 246	—
Median	\$234	\$155	\$194	\$188	\$228	\$239	\$271	\$355	\$466	\$475	...	...	\$169
Not mortgaged	10 661	2 737	2 734	1 062	1 012	1 479	743	593	207	94	9 734	12 065	3 910
Less than \$50	2 754	1 163	874	199	164	229	84	35	—	6	6 119	7 723	1 427
\$50 to \$74	3 454	876	932	508	307	484	199	120	18	10	9 534	10 565	1 316
\$75 to \$99	2 137	364	511	184	302	405	155	159	45	12	12 579	13 525	639
\$100 to \$124	1 216	214	260	117	123	145	148	120	79	10	12 846	15 581	362
\$125 to \$149	531	82	76	24	71	107	88	58	18	7	15 530	16 187	97
\$150 to \$199	364	24	49	25	12	70	57	68	29	30	20 122	23 929	48
\$200 to \$249	109	12	18	—	24	19	5	8	13	10	15 625	26 578	19
\$250 or more	96	2	14	5	9	20	7	25	5	9	19 643	29 316	2
Median	\$69	\$56	\$63	\$66	\$78	\$77	\$89	\$97	\$113	\$153	...	...	\$60
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 254	795	1 396	891	704	1 689	1 153	1 134	381	111	15 948	17 259	1 660
Less than 15 percent	2 670	36	223	193	156	652	578	527	214	91	20 582	22 818	214
15 to 19 percent	1 557	52	107	214	162	420	239	237	111	15	17 521	19 600	172
20 to 24 percent	1 209	21	153	188	167	262	133	250	35	—	16 097	17 693	97
25 to 29 percent	804	8	214	112	103	159	117	71	15	5	14 150	15 583	118
30 to 34 percent	464	19	185	36	44	83	59	38	—	—	11 944	13 604	120
35 percent or more	1 469	578	514	148	72	113	27	11	6	—	6 283	7 341	858
Not computed	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	81
Median	19.5	50+	30.0	21.0	21.0	17.3	15.0	15.8	13.8	10—	...	...	37.8
Not mortgaged	10 661	2 737	2 734	1 062	1 012	1 479	743	593	207	94	9 734	12 065	3 910
Less than 10 percent	5 957	205	1 193	864	858	1 291	697	559	202	88	14 588	16 895	744
10 to 14 percent	1 700	390	825	139	114	159	39	29	5	—	7 436	9 017	749
15 to 19 percent	887	378	438	48	14	2	7	—	—	—	5 606	5 905	552
20 to 24 percent	630	414	172	6	24	14	—	—	—	—	4 207	4 805	483
25 to 29 percent	276	230	40	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 345	3 763	247
30 to 34 percent	227	204	19	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	3 130	3 418	212
35 percent or more													

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	9 178	1 809	3 080	1 070	891	1 081	790	343	85	29	9 490	11 520	3 533
15 to 24 years	1 539	263	563	175	196	191	93	27	31	—	9 490	10 743	414
25 to 34 years	3 642	621	1 198	501	359	428	357	161	13	4	10 010	11 400	1 325
35 to 44 years	1 828	340	645	174	164	236	169	62	24	14	9 368	13 339	857
45 to 64 years	1 674	344	553	202	123	204	157	86	5	—	9 309	11 062	710
65 years and over	495	241	121	18	49	22	14	7	12	11	5 285	9 654	227
Male householder, no wife present	1 469	622	350	163	80	135	37	50	30	2	6 512	8 704	567
15 to 24 years	246	109	46	54	19	5	—	13	—	—	6 458	7 174	123
25 to 34 years	380	45	151	65	27	49	16	17	10	—	9 833	11 487	51
35 to 44 years	232	96	57	14	15	36	14	—	—	—	6 282	7 927	99
45 to 64 years	295	116	81	17	14	45	—	13	7	2	6 544	9 345	108
65 years and over	316	256	15	13	5	—	7	7	13	—	3 871	6 522	186
Female householder, no husband present	4 331	2 587	1 094	278	88	171	36	61	10	6	4 120	5 573	2 928
15 to 24 years	284	156	56	28	9	21	8	6	—	—	4 255	6 460	169
25 to 34 years	1 074	542	321	125	28	34	6	18	—	—	4 934	5 849	700
35 to 44 years	800	410	258	45	23	26	12	26	—	—	4 854	6 131	580
45 to 64 years	1 325	822	376	28	11	61	10	11	—	6	3 931	5 299	878
65 years and over	848	657	83	52	17	29	—	—	10	—	3 606	4 830	601
Median age	36.0	44.1	34.5	30.7	32.2	34.2	33.3	34.2	41.8	46.3	...	...	39.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	6 275	1 776	2 034	658	497	665	346	213	68	18	8 228	10 330	2 651
1975 to 1978	5 162	1 761	1 608	507	378	420	328	149	9	2	7 314	8 880	2 548
1970 to 1974	1 647	601	480	215	98	122	88	15	28	—	7 216	8 794	862
1960 to 1969	1 106	480	215	77	61	109	89	44	20	11	6 508	10 205	568
1959 or earlier	788	400	187	54	25	71	12	33	—	6	4 941	7 901	399

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 124	4 080	4 000	1 326	1 000	1 292	817	447	125	37	7 985	10 005	5 834
0.50 or less	2 869	1 289	652	242	168	258	130	112	7	11	6 045	8 527	1 118
0.51 to 1.00	5 598	1 545	1 599	589	550	615	402	166	108	24	8 881	11 243	2 017
1.01 to 1.50	2 233	630	751	261	134	206	165	86	—	—	8 330	9 586	1 170
1.51 or more	2 424	616	998	234	148	213	120	83	10	2	7 561	9 284	1 529
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 854	938	524	185	59	95	46	7	—	—	4 939	6 119	1 194
0.50 or less	335	257	44	17	—	11	6	—	—	—	3 498	3 877	244
0.51 to 1.00	661	287	235	76	36	12	15	—	—	—	5 771	6 415	317
1.01 to 1.50	304	135	69	57	4	32	7	—	—	—	5 802	6 856	198
1.51 or more	554	259	176	35	19	40	18	7	—	—	5 385	6 719	435

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	13 953	4 491	4 298	1 392	1 032	1 335	817	433	118	37	7 707	9 682	6 327
Central heating system	6 065	1 858	1 689	653	484	614	382	287	69	29	8 496	10 791	2 590
Air conditioning	5 308	1 076	1 419	586	549	732	518	309	101	18	10 678	12 202	1 558
Central system	3 126	604	740	399	306	445	306	239	69	18	11 372	12 850	907
Vehicles available	11 456	2 634	3 700	1 398	988	1 310	822	442	125	37	9 175	11 078	4 435
1	7 193	2 043	2 565	906	554	614	320	170	14	7	8 027	9 533	3 105
2 or more	4 263	591	1 135	492	434	696	502	272	111	30	12 060	13 684	1 330
House heating fuel	13 953	4 491	4 298	1 392	1 032	1 335	817	433	118	37	7 707	9 682	6 327
Utility gas	8 456	2 942	2 770	793	576	757	433	153	12	20	7 126	9 026	4 107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 699	551	536	181	130	121	96	46	32	6	7 431	9 366	865
Electricity	3 754	978	968	418	326	457	288	234	74	11	9 629	11 349	1 331
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 668	20
Other	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 660	4
Median rooms	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.7	5.9	...	...	3.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	4 327	2 337	1 093	319	215	187	144	23	5	4	4 661	6 364	2 846
\$100 to \$149	3 247	954	1 418	288	190	224	134	27	5	7	6 962	9 267	1 612
\$150 to \$199	2 858	672	887	402	274	372	158	68	23	2	9 297	10 247	1 033
\$200 to \$249	1 399	199	342	162	230	191	188	74	13	—	12 446	12 831	308
\$250 to \$299	882	99	180	125	39	215	94	92	38	—	14 872	15 078	178
\$300 to \$349	247	59	44	43	19	24	25	28	5	—	11 192	12 580	86
\$350 to \$399	84	—	18	—	—	6	—	46	7	7	26 154	25 059	6
\$400 to \$499	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	12 125	17 679	—
\$500 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	745	5
No cash rent	1 396	541	387	145	57	96	68	70	15	17	6 800	9 509	699
Median	\$128	\$91	\$126	\$156	\$155	\$173	\$168	\$230	\$252	\$119	...	...	\$103

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	2 684	1 759	555	146	79	95	43	7	—	—	3 894	5 061	1 972
\$100 to \$149	2 950	1 016	1 267	240	147	106	135	23	5	11	6 632	8 856	1 600
\$150 to \$199	2 926	791	968	389	292	260	160	49	15	2	8 279	9 514	1 279
\$200 to \$249	2 023	426	596	237	253	309	139	43	20	—	9 920	10 695	621
\$250 to \$299	1 296	169	350	193	118	208	145	78	35	—	11 671	13 187	317
\$300 to \$349	698	123	138	76	36	166	96	54	—	—	13 333	13 564	164
\$350 to \$399	276	20	69	33	27	51	18	58	—	—	13 981	15 253	73
\$400 to \$499	192	16	39	35	15	24	7	51	5	—	13 500	15 887	43
\$500 or more	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	7	36 994	32 235	5
No cash rent	1 396	541	387	145	57	96	68	70	15	17	6 800	9 509	699
Median	\$162	\$117	\$156	\$180	\$194	\$219	\$209	\$286	\$257	\$119	...	...	\$132

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 588	79	473	343	299	492	553	247	89	13	15 833	17 000	312
15 to 19 percent	2 128	263	545	324	329	404	166	90	7	—	11 975	12 439	568
20 to 24 percent	1 916	358	805	232	229	240	24	28	—	—	8 750	9 478	710
25 to 29 percent	1 201	309	522	239	61	70	—	—	—	—	7 188	7 860	531
30 to 34 percent	928	251	542	88	34	13	—	—	—	—	6 958	7 026	441
35 to 49 percent	1 626	720	783	108	15	—	—	—	—	—	5 472	5 635	999
50 percent or more	2 229	1 902	312	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 643	2 070
Not computed	1 846	984	387	145	57	96	68	70	15	24	4 413	9 379	1 142
Median	24.2	49.1	26.6	20.2	17.8	16.5	11.8	12.8	10—	10.4	...	...	38.3

Table A — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 254	3 074	1 556	966	653	343	853	473	240	96	234
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	195	106	19	29	5	6	15	15	—	—	173
2 persons -----	872	346	168	81	58	55	85	43	30	6	227
3 persons -----	1 246	407	219	122	131	53	151	116	23	24	249
4 persons -----	1 910	601	370	237	157	84	237	127	66	31	248
5 persons -----	1 703	544	294	211	147	59	227	118	92	11	253
6 persons -----	961	350	192	132	76	50	96	29	25	11	234
7 persons -----	844	381	216	106	46	11	42	25	4	13	209
8 or more persons -----	523	339	78	48	33	25	—	—	—	—	178
Median -----	4.45	4.64	4.51	4.57	4.34	4.18	4.24	3.99	4.51	4.08	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 131	2 556	1 325	808	594	326	747	454	227	94	238
15 to 24 years -----	193	54	44	41	8	—	26	13	7	—	248
25 to 34 years -----	2 413	785	457	227	285	124	285	185	43	22	246
35 to 44 years -----	2 096	633	435	223	156	94	261	143	128	23	248
45 to 64 years -----	2 109	869	373	293	114	108	158	96	49	49	225
65 years and over -----	320	215	16	24	31	—	17	17	—	—	156
Male householder, no wife present -----	262	83	51	54	8	6	36	15	7	2	247
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	290
25 to 34 years -----	82	12	—	19	5	—	29	15	—	2	413
35 to 44 years -----	20	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	90	15	38	30	—	—	7	—	—	—	239
65 years and over -----	62	43	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	135
Female householder, no husband present -----	861	435	180	104	51	11	70	4	6	—	199
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years -----	163	74	15	26	18	5	25	—	—	—	225
35 to 44 years -----	203	110	46	11	17	—	9	4	6	—	190
45 to 64 years -----	349	166	82	59	16	—	26	—	—	—	205
65 years and over -----	136	85	32	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	147
Median age -----	40.0	43.0	39.3	42.1	35.3	40.2	37.2	36.8	39.0	45.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 419	281	140	177	145	74	224	229	117	32	338
1975 to 1978 -----	2 937	765	563	375	285	151	441	180	115	62	269
1970 to 1974 -----	1 713	818	412	212	99	36	106	26	2	2	205
1960 to 1969 -----	1 706	901	375	155	95	82	58	34	6	—	194
1959 or earlier -----	479	309	66	47	29	—	24	4	—	—	161
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	737	383	121	68	29	18	68	37	13	—	195
4 rooms -----	1 384	739	313	98	108	48	44	16	18	—	193
5 rooms -----	2 620	1 073	492	329	230	141	266	58	26	5	224
6 rooms -----	2 086	643	428	263	164	78	245	179	57	29	247
7 rooms -----	932	158	117	126	90	53	137	136	90	25	336
8 or more rooms -----	495	78	85	82	32	5	93	47	36	37	304
Median -----	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 307	506	315	229	118	109	459	335	159	77	344
1970 to 1974 -----	1 404	558	271	134	106	64	146	66	52	7	227
1960 to 1969 -----	1 469	713	249	153	142	71	89	35	11	6	204
1950 to 1959 -----	1 601	611	403	237	188	45	77	23	11	6	224
1940 to 1949 -----	980	466	229	129	58	33	51	7	7	—	205
1939 or earlier -----	493	220	89	84	41	21	31	7	—	—	215
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	808	702	68	36	2	—	—	—	—	—	133
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 040	1 275	495	158	56	19	37	—	—	—	180
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 946	696	591	349	211	30	56	13	—	—	223
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 517	296	275	267	266	150	214	30	19	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	834	66	86	102	66	107	286	96	20	5	395
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	454	10	31	26	24	32	150	107	64	10	476
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	458	19	10	28	23	5	70	172	100	31	543
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	110	8	—	—	5	—	34	38	15	10	521
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	68	2	—	—	—	—	6	17	16	27	684
\$150,000 or more -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	750 +
Median -----	\$26 100	\$16 500	\$22 900	\$27 200	\$31 900	\$38 100	\$43 900	\$58 600	\$62 200	\$82 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 670	1 627	521	244	128	59	48	18	18	7	179
15 to 19 percent -----	1 557	493	322	228	176	76	123	108	18	13	244
20 to 24 percent -----	1 209	280	190	187	107	91	209	91	52	2	286
25 to 29 percent -----	804	160	128	83	77	45	190	75	26	20	320
30 to 34 percent -----	464	81	105	52	21	25	71	56	47	6	294
35 percent or more -----	1 469	371	278	165	144	47	212	125	79	48	276
Not computed -----	81	62	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
Median -----	19.5	14.3	18.9	20.2	21.1	22.0	26.2	26.3	30.6	35.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	7 980	2 938	1 480	938	632	343	844	473	236	96	236
Steam or hot water system -----	549	298	112	72	35	8	10	14	—	—	189
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 241	131	146	193	226	195	665	393	202	90	434
Other built-in electric units -----	363	85	73	55	7	26	49	35	27	6	271
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	296	115	65	33	56	7	20	—	—	—	225
Other means -----	4 531	2 309	1 084	585	308	107	100	31	7	—	198
Air conditioning -----	4 635	901	727	621	482	304	809	459	236	96	307
Central system -----	2 387	114	156	225	233	196	700	438	229	96	439
1 or more individual room units -----	2 248	787	571	396	249	108	109	21	7	—	230
House heating fuel -----	7 980	2 938	1 480	938	632	343	844	473	236	96	236
Utility gas -----	4 205	1 867	951	613	403	152	149	48	11	11	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 313	783	306	104	52	17	51	—	—	—	183
Electricity -----	2 460	288	223	219	177	174	644	425	225	85	424
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
1 person -----	1 143	572	286	167	66	47	5	—	—	50
2 persons -----	2 178	691	726	316	232	96	75	19	23	64
3 persons -----	1 549	367	491	306	211	110	31	31	2	71
4 persons -----	1 560	312	552	289	193	100	65	24	25	71
5 persons -----	1 501	357	473	357	150	47	77	11	29	71
6 persons -----	988	188	339	219	97	69	54	13	9	73
7 persons -----	1 086	170	385	297	155	52	27	—	—	74
8 or more persons -----	656	97	202	186	112	10	30	11	8	79
Median -----	3.80	2.81	3.91	4.47	4.01	3.63	4.58	3.69	4.42	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	7 181	1 552	2 327	1 522	926	430	259	89	76	72
15 to 24 years -----	159	82	18	22	10	20	—	—	7	50—
25 to 34 years -----	1 110	363	325	173	118	82	36	11	2	65
35 to 44 years -----	1 499	302	483	316	177	85	91	20	25	73
45 to 64 years -----	3 018	439	764	466	207	98	44	24	24	78
65 years and over -----	1 395	366	525	247	155	36	34	14	18	66
Male householder, no wife present -----	641	245	210	97	21	41	20	7	—	59
15 to 24 years -----	50	11	10	6	10	13	—	—	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	33	15	6	5	—	—	—	7	—	56
35 to 44 years -----	44	13	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
45 to 64 years -----	208	66	73	25	11	13	20	—	—	63
65 years and over -----	306	140	90	61	—	15	—	—	—	54
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 839	957	917	518	269	60	85	13	20	63
15 to 24 years -----	25	12	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	76
25 to 34 years -----	137	28	62	15	18	14	—	—	—	66
35 to 44 years -----	250	46	89	72	23	—	14	—	6	72
45 to 64 years -----	1 148	307	352	276	109	18	59	13	14	69
65 years and over -----	1 279	564	414	142	119	28	12	—	—	55
Median age -----	53.7	57.5	53.9	51.8	53.7	50.2	51.3	51.5	48.6	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	624	264	141	115	51	33	9	6	5	59
1975 to 1978 -----	1 463	446	513	257	111	37	66	23	10	64
1970 to 1974 -----	1 798	436	556	379	233	137	24	23	10	71
1960 to 1969 -----	3 152	563	1 009	768	403	180	158	29	42	75
1959 or earlier -----	3 624	1 045	1 235	618	418	144	107	28	29	66

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	1 541	777	482	144	82	32	12	4	8	50
4 rooms -----	2 764	982	1 042	386	235	94	11	14	—	60
5 rooms -----	2 917	546	976	781	381	146	70	10	7	73
6 rooms -----	2 326	369	630	596	330	205	148	32	16	82
7 rooms -----	701	38	231	150	114	37	68	43	20	89
8 or more rooms -----	412	42	93	80	74	17	55	6	45	97
Median -----	4.9	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.3	7.3	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	1 041	399	304	169	59	24	48	23	15	60
1970 to 1974 -----	1 130	259	345	220	186	82	15	19	4	72
1960 to 1969 -----	2 295	579	734	499	241	120	92	7	23	69
1950 to 1959 -----	2 347	525	816	460	284	161	57	24	20	70
1940 to 1949 -----	2 102	498	790	404	218	77	66	36	13	67
1939 or earlier -----	1 746	494	465	385	228	67	86	—	21	70

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	2 977	1 336	1 171	302	103	36	7	—	22	53
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 679	1 036	1 225	860	385	89	70	14	—	66
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 180	278	672	541	374	185	75	48	7	81
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 042	63	303	287	219	112	51	7	—	89
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	381	34	49	80	72	57	72	11	6	110
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	204	5	34	42	45	29	38	11	—	112
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	104	2	—	6	16	10	38	8	24	174
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	63	—	—	9	—	—	13	10	31	247
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	4	146
\$150,000 or more -----	22	—	—	8	2	10	—	—	2	127
Median -----	\$16 200	\$10 400	\$14 600	\$19 000	\$22 900	\$28 200	\$33 300	\$25 000	\$74 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	5 957	1 705	2 038	1 235	587	206	150	27	9	66
10 to 14 percent -----	1 700	366	546	302	172	149	109	26	30	72
15 to 19 percent -----	887	187	256	199	147	52	30	9	7	75
20 to 24 percent -----	630	149	186	116	91	37	13	17	21	72
25 to 29 percent -----	276	66	104	54	11	5	30	—	6	67
30 to 34 percent -----	227	34	94	38	38	—	8	11	4	71
35 percent or more -----	712	113	171	158	147	63	24	19	17	86
Not computed -----	272	134	59	35	23	19	—	—	2	51
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.3	11.7	11.5	15.8	20.2	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	10 158	2 485	3 287	2 096	1 203	518	364	109	96	70
Steam or hot water system -----	623	141	174	120	118	37	26	7	—	74
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	773	102	71	115	140	98	109	73	65	118
Other built-in electric units -----	280	47	74	47	44	31	26	11	—	85
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	257	49	87	65	26	11	5	—	14	73
Other means -----	8 225	2 146	2 881	1 749	875	341	198	18	17	67
Air conditioning -----	3 385	316	770	844	616	380	282	97	80	93
Central system -----	627	13	34	106	98	121	117	73	65	138
1 or more individual room units -----	2 758	303	736	738	518	259	165	24	15	87
House heating fuel -----	10 158	2 485	3 287	2 096	1 203	518	364	109	96	70
Utility gas -----	6 554	1 564	2 300	1 393	729	284	197	36	51	69
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 380	673	773	480	280	109	51	5	9	67
Electricity -----	1 152	224	214	211	173	116	110	68	36	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	36	18	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	62
Other -----	36	6	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	114

Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	23 902	4 150	3 507	4 637	8 612	2 996	14 978	2 133	2 379	2 874	5 763	1 829
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 891	3 696	2 931	3 615	6 024	1 625	9 178	1 394	1 499	1 864	3 422	999
15 to 24 years	510	201	84	103	89	33	1 539	333	260	346	419	181
25 to 34 years	4 518	1 579	1 123	569	1 112	135	3 642	605	727	781	1 247	282
35 to 44 years	4 441	1 062	808	1 081	1 231	259	1 828	220	229	377	800	202
45 to 64 years	6 306	730	772	1 526	2 518	760	1 674	181	196	305	743	249
65 years and over	2 116	124	144	336	1 074	438	495	55	87	55	213	85
Male householder, no wife present	1 299	144	116	208	613	218	1 469	153	295	328	532	161
15 to 24 years	111	15	16	17	63	—	246	18	81	46	87	14
25 to 34 years	191	56	21	42	67	5	380	48	85	115	91	4
35 to 44 years	96	23	10	7	50	6	232	13	46	71	79	23
45 to 64 years	423	35	52	69	199	68	295	36	45	48	119	47
65 years and over	478	15	17	73	234	139	316	38	38	48	156	36
Female householder, no husband present	4 712	310	460	814	1 975	1 153	4 331	586	585	682	1 809	669
15 to 24 years	38	5	3	17	7	6	284	44	58	45	92	45
25 to 34 years	365	56	101	64	133	11	1 074	201	140	223	421	89
35 to 44 years	567	85	76	91	216	99	800	114	95	133	347	111
45 to 64 years	1 921	126	163	395	806	431	1 325	106	122	196	612	289
65 years and over	1 821	38	117	247	813	606	848	121	170	85	337	135
Median age	47.3	36.3	39.5	47.5	52.4	59.3	36.0	32.2	32.8	33.9	38.9	43.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 691	1 464	353	286	510	78	6 275	1 392	1 165	1 197	2 058	463
1975 to 1978	5 470	2 686	800	696	1 042	246	5 162	741	890	1 082	1 907	542
1970 to 1974	4 728	—	2 354	786	1 253	335	1 647	—	324	331	717	275
1960 to 1969	5 796	—	—	2 869	2 230	697	1 106	—	—	264	595	247
1959 or earlier	5 217	—	—	—	3 577	1 640	788	—	—	—	486	302
ROOMS												
1 room	334	59	44	60	122	49	912	166	126	138	311	171
2 rooms	811	155	156	124	325	51	1 957	262	266	394	819	216
3 rooms	2 099	357	320	477	657	288	3 684	502	574	704	1 504	400
4 rooms	5 545	1 008	905	1 034	2 003	595	4 418	689	782	757	1 637	553
5 rooms	6 820	1 065	972	1 446	2 517	820	2 817	385	459	556	1 056	361
6 rooms	5 269	916	683	965	1 994	711	907	91	147	209	365	95
7 or more rooms	3 024	590	427	531	994	482	283	38	25	116	71	33
Median	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 106	3 506	3 061	4 009	7 888	2 642	13 124	2 013	2 222	2 597	4 909	1 383
0.50 or less	5 702	668	477	804	2 497	1 256	2 869	428	682	404	964	391
0.51 to 1.00	9 905	1 939	1 618	1 830	3 526	992	5 598	945	916	1 081	2 151	505
1.01 to 1.50	3 595	514	678	891	1 243	269	2 233	298	364	519	818	234
1.51 or more	1 904	385	288	484	622	125	2 424	342	260	593	976	253
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 796	644	446	628	724	354	1 854	120	157	277	854	446
0.50 or less	412	53	39	61	130	129	335	18	45	67	128	77
0.51 to 1.00	974	164	157	272	240	141	661	52	31	111	296	171
1.01 to 1.50	645	188	119	160	155	23	304	15	34	33	153	69
1.51 or more	765	239	131	135	199	61	554	35	47	66	277	129
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 745	115	121	200	813	496	2 213	329	487	287	750	360
2 persons	3 738	358	362	637	1 578	803	2 559	407	463	419	917	353
3 persons	3 734	743	603	667	1 345	376	2 806	499	399	583	1 024	301
4 persons	4 348	976	777	739	1 461	395	2 580	338	387	471	1 164	220
5 persons	4 011	866	620	841	1 325	359	1 833	228	255	423	666	261
6 or more persons	6 326	1 092	1 024	1 553	2 090	567	2 987	332	388	691	1 242	334
Median	4.13	4.38	4.36	4.59	3.89	3.03	3.47	3.16	3.10	3.81	3.66	3.17
Total persons	105 122	19 450	16 269	22 385	36 446	10 572	53 544	7 203	7 950	11 570	20 482	6 339
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	20 587	3 673	2 778	4 020	7 623	2 493	7 881	771	806	1 589	3 503	1 212
2	513	41	68	106	208	90	950	123	67	180	462	118
3 and 4	543	46	97	118	213	69	1 239	190	133	225	586	105
5 to 9	757	121	78	107	278	173	1 205	203	184	233	456	129
10 to 49	574	109	103	146	136	80	1 399	289	316	248	386	160
50 or more	245	18	51	24	92	60	1 910	428	718	340	328	96
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	683	142	332	116	62	31	394	129	155	59	42	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	22 833	3 817	3 285	4 387	8 438	2 906	13 953	2 006	2 258	2 734	5 302	1 653
Steam or hot water system	1 398	153	299	311	487	148	1 273	177	163	257	551	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 945	1 591	1 003	555	655	141	3 301	1 018	1 102	640	431	110
Other built-in electric units	774	157	206	159	228	24	921	182	212	177	277	73
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	791	87	137	194	290	83	570	32	65	159	269	45
Other means	15 925	1 829	1 640	3 168	6 778	2 510	7 888	597	716	1 501	3 774	1 300
Air conditioning	10 013	2 020	1 605	1 829	3 533	1 026	5 308	1 160	1 535	1 008	1 288	317
Central system	3 712	1 580	890	548	564	130	3 126	878	1 232	603	356	57
1 or more individual room units	6 301	440	715	1 281	2 969	896	2 182	282	303	405	932	260
House heating fuel	22 833	3 817	3 285	4 387	8 438	2 906	13 953	2 006	2 258	2 734	5 302	1 653
Utility gas	13 018	929	1 200	2 569	6 190	2 130	8 456	688	991	1 709	3 913	1 155
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 252	1 162	931	1 134	1 470	555	1 699	240	199	296	683	281
Electricity	4 452	1 726	1 134	651	741	200	3 754	1 070	1 068	729	680	207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	—	20	33	16	—	40	8	—	—	22	10
Other	42	—	—	—	21	21	4	—	—	—	4	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 034	1 110	995	1 415	2 566	948	7 028	931	988	1 328	2 800	981
Percent below poverty level	29.4	26.7	28.4	30.5	29.8	31.6	46.9	43.6	41.5	46.2	48.6	53.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 499	503	521	857	1 872	746	5 018	750	700	770	2 053	745
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 330	927	745	1 010	1 860	788	4 524	617	613	988	1 749	557
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 537	459	411	546	851	270	1 511	173	233	388	595	122
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 064	342	208	451	738	325	1 059	144	187	262	354	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 933	747	668	746	1 432	340	1 387	228	277	219	531	132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 373	426	380	437	887	243	863	119	175	131	319	119
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 112	466	411	366	687	182	454	80	166	59	119	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	771	219	107	159	216	70	125	22	21	46	36	—
\$50,000 or more	283	61	56	65	69	32	37	—	7	11	7	12
Median	\$12 091	\$13 860	\$13 419	\$12 067	\$11 686	\$9 744	\$7 521	\$8 002	\$8 943	\$8 107	\$7 149	\$6 164
Mean	\$14 359	\$16 260	\$16 008	\$14 200	\$13 621	\$12 217	\$9 524	\$9 312	\$10 690	\$9 779	\$9 413	\$8 204

Table A — 65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	23 902	20 587	2 632	683	14 978	7 881	950	1 239	1 205	1 399	1 910	394
Condominium housing units	115	44	71	—	318	11	2	8	38	111	148	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 891	15 564	1 751	576	9 178	4 977	546	770	789	853	1 005	238
15 to 24 years	510	368	68	74	1 539	690	68	107	212	225	193	44
25 to 34 years	4 518	3 769	470	279	3 642	1 826	249	378	231	312	508	138
35 to 44 years	4 441	3 921	395	125	1 828	1 102	75	165	160	156	151	19
45 to 64 years	6 306	5 604	629	73	1 674	1 089	110	88	150	108	105	24
65 years and over	2 116	1 902	189	25	495	270	44	32	36	52	48	13
Male householder, no wife present	1 299	1 050	180	69	1 469	634	51	124	127	199	283	51
15 to 24 years	111	68	19	24	246	88	—	6	35	38	71	8
25 to 34 years	191	140	34	17	380	143	16	55	20	67	67	12
35 to 44 years	96	68	24	4	232	123	9	10	16	30	24	20
45 to 64 years	423	350	49	24	295	111	19	22	9	48	78	8
65 years and over	478	424	54	—	316	169	7	31	47	16	43	3
Female householder, no husband present	4 712	3 973	701	38	4 331	2 270	353	345	289	347	622	105
15 to 24 years	38	35	—	3	284	124	10	29	10	54	27	30
25 to 34 years	365	317	46	2	1 074	451	83	83	148	97	186	26
35 to 44 years	567	486	62	19	800	397	87	35	26	133	118	4
45 to 64 years	1 921	1 606	311	4	1 325	860	111	83	75	51	119	26
65 years and over	1 821	1 529	282	10	848	438	62	115	30	12	172	19
Median age	47.3	47.6	49.1	32.3	36.0	38.6	37.4	34.1	33.6	32.1	33.0	31.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 691	2 231	298	162	6 275	2 802	411	600	572	726	959	205
1975 to 1978	5 470	4 735	463	272	5 162	2 744	281	431	404	459	684	159
1970 to 1974	4 728	3 884	621	223	1 647	1 006	130	94	98	113	185	21
1960 to 1969	5 796	5 237	551	8	1 106	747	72	80	82	67	58	—
1959 or earlier	5 217	4 500	699	18	788	582	56	34	49	34	24	9
ROOMS												
1 room	334	184	117	33	912	424	17	55	107	158	138	13
2 rooms	811	562	173	76	1 957	776	171	231	245	200	282	52
3 rooms	2 099	1 719	271	109	3 684	1 619	304	383	319	427	498	134
4 rooms	5 545	4 481	706	358	4 418	2 385	299	348	274	419	588	105
5 rooms	6 820	5 989	753	78	2 817	1 754	128	192	214	129	313	87
6 rooms	5 269	4 831	409	29	907	683	31	22	29	60	79	3
7 or more rooms	3 024	2 821	203	—	283	240	—	8	17	6	12	—
Median	5.0	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 106	18 440	2 041	625	13 124	6 779	805	1 114	1 062	1 211	1 769	384
0.50 or less	5 702	5 181	467	54	2 869	1 428	97	250	204	281	525	84
0.51 to 1.00	9 905	8 705	880	320	5 598	2 730	380	526	411	480	891	180
1.01 to 1.50	3 595	3 002	486	107	2 233	1 371	123	140	149	210	171	69
1.51 or more	1 904	1 552	208	144	2 424	1 250	205	198	298	240	182	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 796	2 147	591	58	1 854	1 102	145	125	143	188	141	10
0.50 or less	412	322	90	—	335	206	52	8	22	28	19	—
0.51 to 1.00	974	784	157	33	661	381	50	41	29	108	52	—
1.01 to 1.50	645	536	103	6	304	203	19	22	19	20	16	5
1.51 or more	765	505	241	19	554	312	24	54	73	32	54	5
BEDROOMS												
None	356	206	117	33	957	431	21	55	123	176	138	13
1	2 515	1 994	373	148	5 342	2 269	499	534	514	628	801	97
2	8 280	6 969	999	312	5 740	3 195	283	526	357	427	742	210
3	10 451	9 376	897	178	2 734	1 839	147	124	194	145	211	74
4	1 958	1 752	194	12	203	145	—	—	17	23	18	—
5 or more	342	290	52	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 499	3 753	593	153	5 018	2 788	296	387	348	380	699	120
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 330	4 595	615	120	4 524	2 373	362	337	374	491	473	114
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 537	2 114	306	117	1 511	704	119	213	145	131	170	29
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 064	1 823	180	61	1 059	559	34	84	94	100	142	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 933	3 435	424	74	1 387	711	63	126	125	130	206	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 373	2 085	237	51	863	492	43	63	62	96	97	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 112	1 850	171	91	454	188	33	14	34	64	79	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	771	668	87	16	125	42	—	13	12	7	44	7
\$50,000 or more	283	264	19	—	37	24	—	2	11	—	—	—
Median	\$12 091	\$12 301	\$10 882	\$11 464	\$7 521	\$7 198	\$7 295	\$8 549	\$7 610	\$8 357	\$7 353	\$8 750
Mean	\$14 359	\$14 552	\$13 067	\$13 536	\$9 524	\$9 485	\$8 429	\$9 518	\$9 989	\$9 758	\$9 624	\$10 234
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	22 833	19 745	2 438	650	13 953	7 267	880	1 195	1 089	1 306	1 839	377
Steam or hot water system	1 398	1 222	149	27	1 273	735	80	128	43	118	129	40
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 945	3 353	268	324	3 301	664	100	356	333	545	1 103	200
Other built-in electric units	774	674	82	18	921	311	76	107	75	99	235	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	791	670	82	39	570	361	58	14	37	45	37	18
Other means	15 925	13 826	1 857	242	7 888	5 196	566	590	601	499	335	101
Air conditioning	10 013	8 818	830	365	5 308	1 753	189	549	508	730	1 339	240
Central system	3 712	3 343	226	143	3 126	491	57	354	323	585	1 181	135
Vehicles available	21 412	18 506	2 273	633	11 456	5 966	646	946	949	1 213	1 382	354
1	8 167	7 047	860	260	7 193	3 622	449	573	696	791	836	226
2 or more	13 245	11 459	1 413	373	4 263	2 344	197	373	253	422	546	128
House heating fuel	22 833	19 745	2 438	650	13 953	7 267	880	1 195	1 089	1 306	1 839	377
Utility gas	13 018	11 522	1 313	183	8 456	5 082	607	654	648	632	691	142
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 252	4 189	716	347	1 699	1 193	121	91	61	63	22	148
Electricity	4 452	3 942	398	112	3 754	965	150	450	373	603	1 126	87
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	50	11	8	40	23	2	—	7	8	—	—
Other	42	42	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	22 606	19 545	2 395	666	14 125	7 335	889	1 164	1 133	1 340	1 875	389
Utility gas	13 784	12 182	1 460	142	9 519	5 571	699	799	732	675	883	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 279	3 399	591	289	1 477	977	90	39	76	113	50	132
Electricity	4 501	3 922	344	235	3 095	770	100	326	318	542	942	97
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	23	—	—	30	13	—	—	7	10	—	—
Other	19	19	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	22 056	19 008	2 410	638	12 497	6 774	828	1 054	1 031	1 135	1 359	316
With own children under 18 years	14 976	12 815	1 598	563	9 665	5 372	634	777	778	790	1 048	266
With own children under 6 years	6 888	5 727	815	346	6 509	3 436	457	552	542	557	764	201
Female householder, no husband present	3 392	2 829	528	35	2 976	1 597	257	239	216	260	332	75
With own children under 18 years	1 408	1 180	200	28	2 304	1 213	195	177	160	212	292	55
With own children under 6 years	348	312	31	5	1 156	550	105	71	90	121	177	42
Nonfamily householder	1 846	1 579	222	45	2 481	1 107	122	185	174	264	551	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 034	5 919	910	205	7 028	3 942	473	469	502	557	901	184
Percent below poverty level	29.4	28.8	34.6	30.0	46.9	50.0	49.8	37.9	41.7	39.8	47.2	46.7

Table A — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	23 902	1 745	3 738	3 734	4 348	4 011	2 443	2 371	1 512	4.13	105 122
Nonrelatives present	486	—	86	62	98	64	56	62	58	4.47	2 734
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	3 244	504	642	518	500	492	238	235	115	3.42	12 286
4 rooms	5 545	556	1 126	952	917	747	485	472	290	3.65	21 667
5 rooms	6 820	383	965	1 165	1 297	1 134	742	724	410	4.19	30 331
6 rooms	5 269	223	718	774	1 123	891	573	611	356	4.32	24 601
7 rooms	1 882	60	166	216	328	483	240	196	193	4.85	9 837
8 or more rooms	1 142	19	121	109	183	264	165	133	148	5.03	6 400
Median	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 106	1 543	3 365	3 328	3 949	3 617	2 091	2 020	1 193	4.09	92 003
1.00 or less	15 607	1 543	3 359	3 209	3 588	2 618	897	310	83	3.40	55 359
1.01 to 1.50	3 595	—	—	103	270	615	1 054	1 176	377	6.27	22 464
1.51 or more	1 904	—	6	16	91	384	140	534	733	7.09	14 180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 796	202	373	406	399	394	352	351	319	4.55	13 119
1.00 or less	1 386	202	346	320	260	154	81	19	4	2.95	4 294
1.01 to 1.50	645	—	—	35	90	132	173	159	56	5.88	3 653
1.51 or more	765	—	27	51	49	108	98	173	259	6.79	5 172
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	20 587	1 508	3 334	3 080	3 762	3 480	2 081	2 092	1 250	4.13	90 103
2 or more	2 632	192	369	451	414	437	313	219	237	4.23	12 210
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	683	45	35	203	172	94	49	60	25	3.84	2 809
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 915	1 338	3 050	2 795	3 470	3 204	1 949	1 930	1 179	4.16	82 960
Less than \$10,000	3 785	449	785	468	527	588	299	404	265	3.86	14 733
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 719	474	857	741	969	818	678	770	412	4.31	25 904
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 126	219	600	639	870	739	383	357	319	4.20	18 890
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 559	95	370	445	502	451	304	257	135	4.24	11 563
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 215	50	190	222	276	252	134	71	20	4.03	5 412
\$50,000 to \$59,999	658	48	100	122	142	117	90	22	17	3.92	2 698
\$60,000 to \$79,999	562	—	78	94	122	160	61	38	9	4.39	2 458
\$80,000 to \$99,999	173	—	52	23	40	52	—	6	—	3.79	712
\$100,000 to \$149,999	77	3	6	23	15	25	—	5	—	3.93	417
\$150,000 or more	41	—	12	18	7	2	—	—	2	2.97	173
Median	\$19 900	\$14 900	\$18 500	\$22 200	\$22 100	\$22 000	\$19 900	\$16 600	\$17 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	23 902	1 745	3 738	3 734	4 348	4 011	2 443	2 371	1 512	4.13	105 122
Median income	\$12 091	\$3 755	\$7 874	\$12 031	\$15 303	\$14 935	\$14 119	\$13 215	\$14 127	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.5	20.7	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.5	12.8	11.2	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	40.7	23.5	20.7	19.3	19.8	18.9	17.2	14.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.5	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 034	1 044	1 014	734	827	993	767	927	728	4.38	...
Median income	\$4 292	\$2 514	\$3 106	\$3 506	\$5 286	\$5 691	\$6 184	\$7 093	\$8 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.7	25.5	24.3	26.8	23.7	21.1	17.7	17.9	14.8	...	...
With a mortgage	37.8	49.2	50+	50+	48.7	37.4	35.8	31.1	20.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	18.2	24.0	22.9	22.4	16.2	14.6	13.3	13.4	10.2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	14 978	2 213	2 559	2 806	2 580	1 833	1 217	1 063	707	3.47	53 544
Nonrelatives present	559	—	211	104	64	35	48	16	81	3.16	2 429
ROOMS											
1 room	912	344	202	203	87	15	22	39	—	2.05	1 962
2 rooms	1 957	497	361	396	268	189	139	81	26	2.80	5 855
3 rooms	3 684	767	801	669	467	301	281	258	140	2.91	11 621
4 rooms	4 418	418	797	957	888	579	334	265	180	3.54	15 877
5 rooms	2 817	153	265	449	622	476	302	297	253	4.37	12 310
6 rooms	907	19	88	99	231	212	94	94	70	4.58	4 479
7 or more rooms	283	15	45	33	17	61	45	29	38	5.02	1 440
Median	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 124	1 811	2 254	2 499	2 351	1 650	1 096	854	609	3.50	47 017
1.00 or less	8 467	1 811	2 093	2 034	1 638	722	129	29	11	2.66	22 391
1.01 to 1.50	2 233	—	—	317	417	503	589	341	66	5.26	10 617
1.51 or more	2 424	—	161	148	296	425	378	484	532	5.98	14 009
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 854	402	305	307	229	183	121	209	98	3.22	6 527
1.00 or less	996	402	264	173	120	27	10	—	—	1.86	1 948
1.01 to 1.50	304	—	—	79	50	76	47	50	2	4.80	1 504
1.51 or more	554	—	41	55	59	80	64	159	96	6.16	3 075
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 881	1 005	1 136	1 398	1 352	1 135	697	702	456	3.80	29 957
2	950	122	152	155	196	145	53	64	63	3.73	3 819
3 and 4	1 239	176	246	287	230	125	106	63	6	3.19	3 939
5 to 9	1 205	132	241	252	188	108	130	96	58	3.41	4 248
10 to 49	1 399	256	320	270	200	109	132	65	47	2.96	4 529
50 or more	1 910	461	389	357	358	149	61	58	77	2.79	5 879
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	394	61	75	87	56	62	38	15	—	3.20	1 173
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 462	2 161	2 453	2 762	2 531	1 730	1 166	1 006	653	3.45	51 314
Less than \$100	2 684	786	457	376	370	286	95	156	158	2.76	8 468
\$100 to \$149	2 950	287	400	668	557	354	325	213	146	3.72	11 037
\$150 to \$199	2 926	284	346	649	545	400	295	275	132	3.84	10 809
\$200 to \$249	2 023	242	505	351	291	275	146	141	72	3.25	7 033
\$250 to \$299	1 296	146	295	323	230	100	79	55	68	3.14	4 627
\$300 to \$349	698	91	155	152	189	72	8	23	8	3.18	2 134
\$350 to \$399	276	—	41	24	93	44	35	31	8	4.28	1 225
\$400 to \$499	192	22	17	23	49	24	31	15	11	4.19	918
\$500 or more	21	—	—	5	14	—	2	—	—	3.89	89
No cash rent	1 396	303	237	191	193	175	150	97	50	3.33	4 974
Median	\$162	\$117	\$182	\$168	\$169	\$161	\$157	\$164	\$149	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 978	2 213	2 559	2 806	2 580	1 833	1 217	1 063	707	3.47	53 544
Median income	\$7 521	\$4 026	\$8 214	\$7 996	\$8 475	\$8 630	\$9 048	\$7 271	\$7 965	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.2	29.3	23.8	24.3	24.6	21.9	22.4	23.1	20.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 028	1 171	819	991	1 123	966	668	729	561	3.97	...
Median income	\$3 664	\$2500—	\$2 588	\$2 972	\$3 731	\$5 544	\$5 434	\$5 714	\$6 766	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	38.3	37.9	42.2	49.4	43.0	33.8	35.0	30.3	25.6	...	...

Table A — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total		23 902	510	4 518	4 441	6 306	2 116	111	191	96	423	478	38	365	567	1 921	1 821	47.3
Owner-occupied housing units		1 745	—	274	—	874	—	27	97	11	150	196	7	14	17	326	900	68.2
PERSONS IN UNIT		3 738	122	761	—	981	976	29	40	25	72	146	10	66	40	504	458	61.3
1 person		3 734	232	761	—	981	417	33	28	25	68	67	3	70	155	420	144	49.0
2 persons		4 348	99	1 500	—	1 066	245	16	13	4	33	16	13	81	91	241	136	39.0
3 persons		4 011	31	1 139	—	1 087	185	—	2	9	1	18	—	71	116	154	105	41.5
4 persons		6 326	26	844	—	2 298	293	6	11	22	99	35	5	63	148	276	78	44.7
5 persons		4 13	3 07	4 32	—	4 71	2 70	2 48	1 48	2 98	2 35	1 79	3 17	3 90	4 29	2 81	1 52	...
6 or more persons		105 122	1 630	20 802	—	32 653	7 526	271	402	332	1 318	1 202	155	1 577	2 510	6 309	3 761	...
Total persons		21 106	429	3 991	—	5 679	1 876	105	171	80	354	373	38	298	508	1 615	1 609	47.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		5 499	45	1 180	—	1 847	238	6	—	31	58	24	5	71	101	190	89	43.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		2 796	81	527	—	627	240	6	20	16	69	105	—	67	59	306	212	48.2
1.01 or more persons per room		1 410	39	307	—	363	64	—	3	13	17	11	—	48	57	69	54	41.4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		18 915	352	3 523	—	5 127	1 715	58	115	64	298	368	35	300	453	1 497	1 415	47.4
With a mortgage		8 254	193	2 413	—	2 109	320	8	82	20	90	62	10	163	203	349	136	40.0
Less than 15 percent		1 557	36	526	—	374	103	—	18	4	21	6	—	21	61	85	10	42.0
15 to 19 percent		1 209	6	448	—	315	40	—	9	—	16	5	—	7	24	24	14	38.9
20 to 24 percent		804	22	273	—	167	19	—	3	—	9	—	5	—	20	35	6	38.4
25 to 29 percent		464	19	124	—	86	25	5	10	—	9	—	—	—	17	16	5	39.7
30 to 34 percent		1 469	39	325	—	280	56	3	36	7	21	23	5	14	17	130	68	39.9
35 percent or more		81	10	10	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	13	—	20	4	57.5
Not computed		19 5	18 5	19 7	—	17 3	18 9	34 0	32 5	16 3	21 9	29 1	32 0	41 3	26 4	27 4	41 1	...
Median		10 661	159	1 110	—	3 018	1 395	50	33	44	208	306	25	137	250	1 148	1 279	53.7
Not mortgaged		5 957	75	788	—	2 032	671	21	15	14	109	164	5	48	104	523	444	51.9
Less than 10 percent		1 700	18	126	—	454	297	6	6	3	31	51	—	34	22	219	197	55.4
10 to 14 percent		887	7	64	—	205	142	—	—	6	21	18	13	26	22	90	162	57.0
15 to 19 percent		630	9	46	—	100	95	—	7	—	6	23	—	—	26	105	143	59.5
20 to 24 percent		276	—	12	—	44	65	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	13	26	61	63.1
25 to 29 percent		227	—	8	—	31	39	6	—	6	7	12	—	—	3	18	79	67.7
30 to 34 percent		712	22	39	—	121	49	7	5	7	13	38	—	18	43	116	154	57.9
35 percent or more		272	28	27	—	31	37	—	—	—	4	—	7	11	17	51	39	51.8
Not computed		10—	10—	10—	—	10—	10.1	13.3	11.3	19.2	10—	10—	16.5	12.2	12.8	10.6	14.5	...
Median		14 978	1 539	3 642	—	1 674	495	246	380	232	295	316	284	1 074	800	1 325	848	36.0
Renter-occupied housing units		2 213	—	465	—	240	—	123	226	149	199	255	53	143	72	387	606	58.4
PERSONS IN UNIT		2 559	413	712	—	260	305	78	36	28	20	39	93	147	126	320	153	36.6
1 person		2 806	712	743	—	260	79	13	64	10	28	16	81	239	124	221	62	29.3
2 persons		2 580	275	1 085	—	283	39	15	29	3	—	3	27	229	122	147	7	31.2
3 persons		1 833	89	639	—	283	30	4	9	15	12	—	23	157	160	87	—	34.9
4 persons		2 987	50	710	—	608	42	13	16	27	36	—	7	159	196	163	20	39.5
5 persons		3 47	3 00	4 06	—	4 69	2 31	1 50	1 34	1 28	1 24	1 12	2 46	3 53	4 14	2 36	1 20	...
6 or more persons		53 544	4 621	14 653	—	7 637	1 359	464	844	493	676	416	722	3 936	3 431	3 489	1 177	...
Total persons		13 124	1 430	3 276	—	1 369	402	217	319	195	245	218	264	969	745	1 135	722	35.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		4 657	405	1 385	—	715	69	43	51	35	50	3	80	291	316	208	24	35.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		1 854	109	366	—	305	93	29	61	37	50	98	20	105	55	190	126	43.1
1.01 or more persons per room		858	55	240	—	167	7	—	4	6	5	6	6	75	10	79	11	37.7
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		14 462	1 508	3 536	—	1 607	463	246	371	230	283	298	275	1 034	759	1 262	843	35.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units		2 588	282	794	—	345	131	24	94	75	56	33	32	88	65	118	81	34.8
Less than 15 percent		2 128	237	641	—	251	57	22	60	44	65	21	25	90	51	92	113	34.8
15 to 19 percent		1 916	273	504	—	179	64	18	58	9	40	63	22	112	85	111	105	34.4
20 to 24 percent		1 201	149	315	—	142	29	39	16	—	14	38	6	110	58	80	100	34.2
25 to 29 percent		928	153	229	—	75	38	14	13	11	11	7	15	120	31	76	64	32.8
30 to 34 percent		1 626	171	423	—	177	54	10	53	21	8	50	54	134	110	213	83	36.9
35 to 49 percent		2 229	145	323	—	141	20	61	35	21	44	26	83	302	250	319	163	36.2
50 percent or more		1 846	98	307	—	272	70	58	42	49	45	60	38	78	109	253	134	42.7
Not computed		24.2	23.4	21.8	—	21.3	20.7	28.8	20.9	16.8	19.8	25.3	38.9	33.2	38.2	36.5	27.8	...
Median																		

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 745	481	27	97	11	150	196	1 264	7	14	17	326	900
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 543	420	27	92	11	133	157	1 123	7	14	17	277	808
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	61	—	5	—	17	39	141	—	—	—	49	92
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 508	413	7	81	11	133	181	1 095	7	14	17	270	787
2 or more	192	26	5	6	—	—	15	166	—	—	—	56	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	45	42	15	10	—	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 223	252	22	28	7	70	125	971	7	—	14	183	767
\$5,000 to \$9,999	311	123	—	30	—	41	52	188	—	6	—	81	101
\$10,000 to \$12,499	64	21	5	12	—	4	—	43	—	—	—	20	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999	37	21	—	12	—	9	—	16	—	8	—	2	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	54	33	—	—	4	10	19	21	—	—	3	15	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	28	—	12	—	16	—	25	—	—	—	25	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 755	\$4 833	\$3 583	\$8 516	\$2500—	\$5 543	\$4 318	\$3 407	\$2500—	\$12 813	\$3 281	\$4 451	\$3 170
Mean	\$4 895	\$6 963	\$4 974	\$9 779	\$6 170	\$7 509	\$5 471	\$4 107	—	\$10 005	\$5 181	\$6 280	\$3 240
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 338	315	7	56	7	92	153	1 023	7	14	17	266	719
With a mortgage	195	86	—	51	—	27	8	109	—	6	9	31	63
Less than \$200	106	20	—	—	—	12	8	86	—	—	6	27	53
\$200 to \$249	19	5	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	6	—	4	4
\$250 to \$299	29	29	—	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	15	12	—	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	6
\$500 to \$599	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$173	\$281	—	\$406	—	\$215	\$100—	\$100—	—	\$225	\$138	\$133	\$100—
Not mortgaged	1 143	229	7	5	7	65	145	914	7	8	8	235	656
Less than \$50	572	110	—	—	7	33	70	462	7	—	—	105	350
\$50 to \$74	286	64	—	—	—	25	39	222	—	—	—	67	155
\$75 to \$99	167	38	—	5	—	7	26	129	—	—	8	42	79
\$100 to \$124	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	13	53
\$125 to \$149	47	17	7	—	—	—	10	30	—	8	—	8	14
\$150 to \$199	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$50	\$52	\$138	\$88	\$50—	\$50—	\$52	\$50—	\$50—	\$138	\$88	\$55	\$50—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.7	19.5	50+	40.8	50+	17.9	12.5	20.9	—	14.4	35.8	18.6	21.5
With a mortgage	40.7	24.1	—	42.9	—	17.7	45.0	43.4	—	45.0	50+	28.3	46.3
Not mortgaged	19.5	16.6	50+	37.5	50+	18.0	10—	20.0	—	12.5	22.5	17.2	20.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 044	187	7	28	7	61	84	857	7	—	6	166	678
Percent below poverty level	59.8	38.9	25.9	28.9	63.6	40.7	42.9	67.8	100.0	—	35.3	50.9	75.3
Renter-occupied housing units	2 213	952	123	226	149	199	255	1 261	53	143	72	387	606
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 811	728	94	192	118	161	163	1 083	53	137	52	335	506
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	402	224	29	34	31	38	92	178	—	6	20	52	100
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 005	383	52	82	65	48	136	622	16	11	35	235	325
2	122	26	—	9	3	7	7	96	—	7	6	49	34
3 and 4	176	70	6	22	4	20	18	106	10	14	—	7	75
5 to 9	132	70	8	—	16	9	37	62	—	27	—	25	10
10 to 49	256	177	32	63	24	44	14	79	17	45	17	—	—
50 or more	461	186	25	38	17	63	43	275	10	39	10	63	153
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	61	40	—	12	20	8	—	21	—	—	4	8	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 414	460	71	6	51	88	244	954	9	14	66	282	583
\$5,000 to \$9,999	421	250	29	121	37	57	6	171	25	48	—	92	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	156	55	23	22	10	—	—	101	10	81	—	—	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	57	41	—	13	9	14	5	16	9	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	96	—	36	34	26	—	14	—	—	6	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	24	—	16	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	19	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 026	\$5 270	\$4 280	\$9 470	\$6 728	\$5 871	\$3 579	\$3 360	\$8 750	\$10 293	\$2500—	\$2 514	\$3 133
Mean	\$5 483	\$7 352	\$4 471	\$11 689	\$8 800	\$8 471	\$3 177	\$4 072	\$8 440	\$8 875	\$3 103	\$3 656	\$2 938
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 161	924	123	217	147	193	244	1 237	44	138	72	382	601
Less than \$100	786	288	32	7	50	65	134	498	—	—	19	150	329
\$100 to \$149	287	132	—	52	22	18	40	155	16	19	11	58	51
\$150 to \$199	284	111	19	18	32	32	10	173	—	16	9	69	79
\$200 to \$249	242	113	20	66	8	19	—	129	10	55	20	16	28
\$250 to \$299	146	99	15	37	18	29	—	47	8	33	—	—	6
\$300 to \$349	91	55	8	16	8	8	15	36	—	15	—	5	16
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	22	12	—	7	—	—	5	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	303	114	29	14	9	22	40	189	—	—	13	84	92
Median	\$117	\$143	\$176	\$213	\$118	\$164	\$81	\$105	\$215	\$235	\$139	\$100	\$75
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	23.0	47.0	19.3	16.0	19.8	27.2	34.1	39.2	29.5	48.3	39.1	31.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 171	368	71	6	47	67	177	803	9	8	57	234	495
Percent below poverty level	52.9	38.7	57.7	2.7	31.5	33.7	69.4	63.7	17.0	5.6	79.2	60.5	81.7

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 006	995	2 164	2 151	1 616	960	699	775	325	242	79	27 900	35 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 441	639	1 462	1 582	1 231	792	561	633	275	205	61	30 300	37 800
15 to 24 years -----	99	9	8	29	12	17	15	9	—	—	—	32 900	35 300
25 to 34 years -----	1 663	76	364	308	363	242	123	145	26	16	—	32 100	34 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 740	154	248	346	290	191	126	164	117	73	31	33 200	44 100
45 to 64 years -----	2 816	274	605	621	419	265	228	215	86	90	13	28 100	36 100
65 years and over -----	1 123	126	237	278	147	77	69	100	46	26	17	26 000	37 000
Male householder, no wife present -----	520	46	126	87	102	45	40	40	11	18	5	30 100	36 300
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	18 800
25 to 34 years -----	115	11	6	12	22	27	19	15	—	3	—	42 200	42 300
35 to 44 years -----	56	14	—	14	9	6	6	7	—	—	—	28 800	33 400
45 to 64 years -----	147	10	51	13	33	—	6	13	11	5	5	29 800	41 100
65 years and over -----	181	11	53	43	38	12	9	5	—	10	—	22 500	31 600
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 045	310	576	482	283	123	98	102	39	19	13	22 600	28 500
15 to 24 years -----	24	7	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 600	26 600
25 to 34 years -----	129	5	33	33	25	11	—	22	—	—	—	28 000	33 300
35 to 44 years -----	255	36	36	54	34	26	32	33	—	4	—	30 300	35 500
45 to 64 years -----	785	106	242	212	104	38	23	23	24	—	13	21 600	27 900
65 years and over -----	852	156	265	177	109	48	43	24	15	15	—	20 300	26 200
Median age -----	49.0	55.0	52.8	50.1	46.3	43.6	47.4	44.7	48.4	49.8	50.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 206	87	153	200	196	131	177	178	36	38	10	38 700	43 100
1975 to 1978 -----	2 544	120	399	401	459	387	233	297	134	84	30	37 200	44 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 879	164	465	398	320	181	109	120	56	53	13	26 200	34 500
1960 to 1969 -----	2 151	257	530	560	283	158	84	117	88	48	26	25 500	33 900
1959 or earlier -----	2 226	367	617	592	358	103	96	63	11	19	—	21 900	25 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 009	336	360	160	55	35	48	10	5	—	—	14 300	18 900
4 rooms -----	1 787	273	705	475	215	38	51	15	7	8	—	17 600	21 700
5 rooms -----	2 874	260	664	837	620	276	136	64	5	12	—	25 800	27 700
6 rooms -----	2 335	107	305	475	490	305	264	286	60	27	16	35 400	40 500
7 rooms -----	1 156	5	100	115	141	275	107	276	85	45	7	47 700	52 500
8 or more rooms -----	845	14	30	89	95	31	93	124	163	150	56	73 600	77 400
Median -----	5.3	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.5	7.5	7.9	8.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	42	26	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 300
1 -----	957	244	365	179	74	27	48	20	—	—	—	16 300	20 400
2 -----	2 936	470	914	803	477	124	86	30	10	17	5	21 000	23 600
3 -----	4 726	236	726	1 001	899	624	456	560	139	75	10	34 300	38 800
4 -----	1 191	19	131	123	143	185	96	151	169	134	40	49 600	61 900
5 or more -----	154	—	12	45	23	—	13	14	7	16	24	37 000	76 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 984	97	288	235	209	326	289	331	128	51	30	45 300	48 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 627	72	367	266	297	180	135	159	55	73	23	33 000	41 400
1960 to 1969 -----	2 039	210	519	419	346	171	79	105	102	67	21	26 800	35 700
1950 to 1959 -----	1 899	240	359	567	333	154	85	103	25	28	5	25 200	30 600
1940 to 1949 -----	1 410	183	402	391	261	67	33	48	7	18	—	23 500	26 000
1939 or earlier -----	1 047	193	229	273	170	62	78	29	8	5	—	22 500	26 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 614	321	602	353	202	64	47	18	5	2	—	17 700	21 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 725	323	567	421	256	87	28	13	20	10	—	19 200	22 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	809	128	243	242	61	78	8	37	—	10	2	20 900	25 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	796	91	144	247	134	70	52	41	14	1	2	26 700	30 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 540	91	336	372	331	185	74	119	26	6	—	29 200	32 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 292	35	201	256	307	189	175	83	40	6	—	34 600	37 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 248	—	66	194	238	156	184	257	101	52	—	47 900	51 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	633	—	5	58	67	103	105	145	54	75	21	58 300	67 700
\$50,000 or more -----	349	6	—	8	20	28	26	62	65	80	54	85 000	99 000
Median -----	\$15 176	\$7 509	\$9 255	\$13 102	\$17 095	\$19 909	\$24 186	\$28 872	\$30 522	\$38 977	\$66 980	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 240	\$8 706	\$10 600	\$14 282	\$17 382	\$21 660	\$25 111	\$29 299	\$37 087	\$52 391	\$79 914	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	4 991	182	694	907	967	709	489	589	219	193	42	37 400	43 900
Less than 15 percent -----	1 611	79	306	393	316	185	100	156	27	38	11	30 800	36 800
15 to 19 percent -----	885	25	125	160	163	139	52	108	53	54	6	38 100	46 200
20 to 24 percent -----	715	25	74	106	142	62	106	113	43	44	—	41 300	48 700
25 to 29 percent -----	498	15	37	29	91	134	53	32	78	8	21	45 200	56 700
30 to 34 percent -----	322	—	18	56	45	64	84	40	—	15	—	47 400	48 100
35 percent or more -----	887	38	97	155	188	125	94	134	18	34	4	38 500	43 500
Not computed -----	73	—	37	8	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	19 900	26 700
Median -----	19.8	17.4	15.9	16.8	19.8	22.5	24.4	21.2	23.4	20.5	26.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	5 015	813	1 470	1 244	649	251	210	186	106	49	37	21 600	27 700
Less than 10 percent -----	2 716	442	756	701	351	164	126	71	40	28	37	22 000	28 400
10 to 14 percent -----	870	111	289	160	110	44	40	79	32	5	—	21 600	29 800
15 to 19 percent -----	358	52	100	140	28	9	8	17	—	4	—	22 000	24 600
20 to 24 percent -----	314	39	83	119	43	—	—	13	7	10	—	22 900	27 500
25 to 29 percent -----	137	39	41	32	15	4	—	—	6	—	—	14 500	21 400
30 to 34 percent -----	144	2											

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 916	1 224	1 743	1 703	1 540	1 558	895	379	254	61	559	200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 760	510	1 076	1 064	912	941	528	215	167	58	289	205
15 to 24 years	813	27	147	184	216	154	50	11	11	—	13	210
25 to 34 years	2 229	163	350	454	325	405	265	82	63	5	117	216
35 to 44 years	1 039	135	234	126	203	81	104	76	39	9	32	202
45 to 64 years	1 200	54	293	276	130	133	84	40	54	36	100	179
65 years and over	479	131	52	24	38	168	25	6	—	8	27	215
Male householder, no wife present	1 322	157	183	174	243	306	124	55	12	3	65	222
15 to 24 years	200	23	13	44	44	39	17	8	—	—	12	210
25 to 34 years	360	6	32	25	120	105	49	13	7	3	—	249
35 to 44 years	207	14	20	58	26	32	22	11	—	—	24	170
45 to 64 years	285	66	40	27	36	63	21	16	—	—	16	203
65 years and over	270	48	78	20	17	67	15	7	5	—	13	153
Female householder, no husband present	2 834	557	484	465	385	311	243	109	75	—	205	174
15 to 24 years	191	2	19	49	26	39	37	8	—	—	11	219
25 to 34 years	778	77	118	130	148	148	57	44	27	—	29	219
35 to 44 years	497	43	147	89	55	27	39	52	26	—	19	165
45 to 64 years	726	203	120	121	53	59	64	5	15	—	86	149
65 years and over	642	232	80	76	103	38	46	—	7	—	60	126
Median age	37.0	51.5	39.1	34.4	33.0	32.8	33.7	36.2	39.1	48.1	49.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 391	366	525	681	873	860	555	272	133	39	87	233
1975 to 1978	3 469	495	726	643	478	561	240	78	88	22	138	179
1970 to 1974	1 118	219	242	220	162	73	67	18	13	—	104	156
1960 to 1969	582	119	195	125	12	38	3	11	6	—	73	143
1959 or earlier	356	25	55	34	15	26	30	—	14	—	157	181
ROOMS												
1 room	608	207	152	136	52	26	—	—	—	5	30	121
2 rooms	1 279	276	332	256	177	101	28	15	12	—	82	149
3 rooms	2 587	325	480	536	502	493	126	38	18	—	69	188
4 rooms	2 863	175	470	456	573	523	368	147	19	—	132	220
5 rooms	1 676	155	188	240	146	343	303	91	92	17	101	258
6 rooms	651	59	84	79	59	37	56	74	100	12	91	249
7 or more rooms	252	27	37	—	31	35	14	14	13	27	54	263
Median	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	6.2	4.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 916	1 224	1 743	1 703	1 540	1 558	895	379	254	61	559	200
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 066	955	1 462	1 614	1 483	1 547	878	379	247	61	440	209
0.50 or less	2 753	295	259	224	532	606	406	126	80	35	190	248
0.51 to 1.00	3 733	432	578	636	552	699	350	172	129	21	164	213
1.01 to 1.50	1 145	95	261	296	167	143	87	28	20	—	48	173
1.51 or more	1 435	133	364	458	232	99	35	53	18	5	38	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	850	269	281	89	57	11	17	—	7	—	119	108
0.50 or less	124	27	36	20	10	—	11	—	—	—	20	133
0.51 to 1.00	321	100	110	21	29	6	6	—	7	—	42	107
1.01 to 1.50	118	27	34	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	32	125
1.51 or more	287	115	101	28	18	—	—	—	—	—	25	104
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 826	928	963	722	384	288	189	54	43	6	249	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 291	718	797	654	366	288	189	54	36	6	183	152
1.01 or more persons per room	1 453	193	409	390	197	116	47	26	19	5	51	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	535	210	166	68	18	—	—	—	7	—	66	104
1.01 or more persons per room	304	104	116	48	11	—	—	—	—	—	25	109
BEDROOMS												
None	650	207	170	144	68	26	—	—	—	5	30	125
1	3 888	562	789	691	789	653	168	25	36	—	175	180
2	3 748	281	519	645	527	727	601	239	56	2	151	231
3	1 526	144	259	223	151	152	126	115	135	45	176	212
4	104	30	6	—	5	—	—	—	27	9	27	213
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 136	540	1 003	905	569	344	221	80	75	33	366	167
2	539	126	143	152	21	3	7	19	26	—	42	141
3 and 4	766	97	127	126	135	129	72	39	12	7	22	213
5 to 9	834	89	150	159	139	104	67	32	15	—	79	188
10 to 49	1 127	66	126	160	231	216	188	71	51	—	18	245
50 or more	2 117	291	173	116	406	555	328	125	75	21	27	254
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	397	15	21	85	39	207	12	13	—	—	5	256
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 426	162	140	197	257	332	124	104	52	23	35	235
1970 to 1974	2 447	256	196	266	415	608	428	118	104	21	35	255
1960 to 1969	1 978	213	279	320	407	297	199	108	39	7	109	222
1950 to 1959	1 721	221	392	376	240	226	81	42	31	—	112	168
1940 to 1949	1 301	168	395	348	136	61	37	—	13	10	133	152
1939 or earlier	1 043	204	341	196	85	34	26	7	15	—	135	140
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 708	1 073	1 705	1 691	1 533	1 558	895	379	254	61	559	203
4 or more	208	151	38	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
With elevator	208	151	38	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 636	310	384	348	205	213	90	30	45	11	...	161
15 to 19 percent	1 404	159	248	322	213	203	153	77	22	7	...	195
20 to 24 percent	1 378	245	306	161	242	156	157	65	26	20	...	193
25 to 29 percent	1 071	162	168	159	183	209	83	60	40	7	...	217
30 to 34 percent	702	69	110	107	140	180	49	19	28	—	...	217
35 to 49 percent	1 272	123	157	241	258	293	118	55	25	2	...	223
50 percent or more	1 572	93	267	323	248	298	196	66	68	13	...	218
Not computed	881	63	103	42	51	6	49	7	—	1	559	149
Median	25.5	22.3	23.1	25.0	27.3	29.9	26.4	26.2	29.2	23.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 358	1 046	1 626	1 567	1 495	1 543	895	369	254	61	502	206
Central heating system	5 331	507	625	533	962	1 256	782	319	211	61	75	250
Air conditioning	4 867	194	296	468	939	1 338	850	338	233	56	155	263
Central system	3 607	130	126	178	717	1 108	744	303	205	56	40	272

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Brownsville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	12 715	1 966	2 262	1 079	986	2 010	1 567	1 589	803	453	15 149	18 272	2 807
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 414	830	1 507	766	746	1 670	1 308	1 444	754	389	17 375	20 607	1 649
15 to 24 years	119	24	4	9	15	6	46	8	7	—	20 117	17 586	24
25 to 34 years	2 043	113	322	178	156	445	293	387	132	17	17 629	18 902	297
35 to 44 years	2 156	187	229	187	139	443	273	397	205	96	18 800	22 007	410
45 to 64 years	3 582	235	586	263	265	578	557	519	360	219	18 697	22 333	615
65 years and over	1 514	271	366	129	171	198	139	133	50	57	12 326	17 071	303
Male householder, no wife present	764	206	148	62	68	70	98	58	25	29	11 129	16 168	185
15 to 24 years	47	16	8	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	7 344	8 520	16
25 to 34 years	159	35	15	36	14	15	36	3	—	5	12 049	13 595	41
35 to 44 years	73	34	7	7	4	6	9	—	—	—	6 563	10 176	34
45 to 64 years	220	47	46	9	19	18	23	30	14	14	13 553	22 347	56
65 years and over	265	74	72	—	24	25	30	19	11	10	9 397	15 590	38
Female householder, no husband present	2 537	930	607	251	172	270	161	87	24	35	7 153	10 240	973
15 to 24 years	28	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 441	3 950	17
25 to 34 years	156	29	61	17	13	27	—	9	—	—	8 696	10 224	47
35 to 44 years	307	66	90	34	16	49	26	13	13	—	9 867	11 736	115
45 to 64 years	954	285	196	125	72	117	72	50	9	28	9 853	12 842	342
65 years and over	1 092	539	243	75	71	77	63	15	2	7	5 105	7 709	452
Median age	49.6	61.0	54.0	47.8	49.5	45.2	47.8	44.3	46.8	52.4	...	...	51.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 663	233	249	113	137	233	200	318	91	89	16 777	19 495	309
1975 to 1978	3 125	249	516	248	231	559	363	508	331	120	17 890	21 686	517
1970 to 1974	2 570	340	489	257	184	417	342	331	145	65	15 168	17 799	657
1960 to 1969	2 527	427	428	243	197	420	358	235	121	98	14 600	17 485	609
1959 or earlier	2 830	717	580	218	237	381	304	197	115	81	11 353	14 917	715
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 037	1 775	2 061	997	942	1 905	1 545	1 562	803	447	15 597	18 714	2 484
1 01 or more persons per room	2 412	307	472	255	241	529	304	193	73	38	14 284	15 812	842
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	678	191	201	82	44	105	22	27	—	6	8 662	10 424	323
1 01 or more persons per room	376	112	103	25	25	65	22	24	—	—	8 750	10 375	211
Heating equipment	12 313	1 855	2 137	1 055	940	1 941	1 552	1 577	803	453	15 414	18 557	2 615
Central heating system	5 706	484	728	374	399	868	791	1 088	600	374	20 000	23 743	739
Air conditioning	7 310	552	856	372	518	1 258	1 161	1 399	764	430	20 399	23 711	750
Central system	4 103	212	323	159	245	573	636	999	585	371	24 120	28 164	261
Vehicles available	11 566	1 209	2 001	1 002	978	1 977	1 560	1 589	803	447	16 395	19 568	2 097
1	4 406	737	1 198	400	451	678	434	370	80	58	11 675	13 598	1 140
2 or more	7 160	472	803	602	527	1 299	1 126	1 219	723	389	19 548	23 242	957
House heating fuel	12 313	1 855	2 137	1 055	940	1 941	1 552	1 577	803	453	15 414	18 557	2 615
Utility gas	7 477	1 299	1 494	769	622	1 246	896	689	308	154	13 209	15 599	1 775
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 084	255	303	114	133	98	92	69	11	9	9 778	11 957	420
Electricity	3 718	301	340	156	185	597	564	811	474	290	22 265	26 391	420
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	30 468	32 005	—
Other	26	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 031	19 952	—
Median rooms	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.3	...	...	4.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 006	1 614	1 725	809	796	1 540	1 292	1 248	633	349	15 176	18 240	2 273
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	4 991	370	600	360	352	881	784	933	500	211	19 570	22 134	642
Less than \$200	1 280	183	278	171	112	302	170	64	—	—	12 679	13 232	359
\$200 to \$249	619	51	128	47	62	123	97	103	8	—	15 747	15 970	87
\$250 to \$299	502	16	86	29	46	71	126	85	34	9	20 123	20 328	53
\$300 to \$349	371	27	40	22	20	70	73	94	8	17	20 428	20 802	62
\$350 to \$399	358	34	29	12	31	80	46	50	59	17	19 250	23 628	25
\$400 to \$499	735	11	26	45	47	133	159	186	91	37	22 079	26 536	15
\$500 to \$599	529	42	7	27	24	55	59	144	147	24	28 964	27 483	35
\$600 to \$749	402	6	—	7	7	28	45	150	93	66	30 498	35 632	6
\$750 or more	195	—	6	—	3	19	9	57	60	41	31 361	45 644	—
Median	\$313	\$202	\$209	\$210	\$252	\$261	\$300	\$440	\$534	\$603	...	...	\$187
Not mortgaged	5 015	1 244	1 125	449	444	659	508	315	133	138	10 771	14 364	1 631
Less than \$50	1 050	473	332	54	51	90	21	23	—	6	5 613	7 682	560
\$50 to \$74	1 380	359	399	221	115	178	93	15	—	—	9 101	9 743	572
\$75 to \$99	889	216	164	93	131	123	71	52	12	27	11 734	13 985	247
\$100 to \$124	691	133	153	44	90	89	117	26	39	—	12 931	13 941	180
\$125 to \$149	326	33	35	30	7	56	61	85	12	7	20 238	19 519	38
\$150 to \$199	391	21	36	7	26	94	94	68	23	22	20 479	23 090	25
\$200 to \$249	123	7	—	—	10	17	28	24	32	5	24 934	27 275	7
\$250 or more	165	2	6	—	14	12	23	22	15	71	36 028	58 867	2
Median	\$77	\$60	\$64	\$69	\$86	\$88	\$115	\$137	\$158	\$250+	...	...	\$61
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 991	370	600	360	352	881	784	933	500	211	19 570	22 134	642
Less than 15 percent	1 611	8	103	84	62	332	316	348	215	143	23 750	28 680	85
15 to 19 percent	885	17	40	47	90	132	159	187	154	59	23 199	27 022	42
20 to 24 percent	715	5	71	74	50	123	108	198	82	4	21 568	22 259	40
25 to 29 percent	498	—	61	21	28	122	102	115	44	5	20 525	21 402	22
30 to 34 percent	322	—	64	21	50	65	66	51	5	—	17 562	17 408	31
35 percent or more	887	267	261	113	72	107	33	34	—	—	8 044	9 284	349
Not computed	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—822	73
Median	19.8	50+	32.0	23.3	22.4	19.1	17.4	18.2	16.1	11.1	...	...	43.5
Not mortgaged	5 015	1 244	1 125	449	444	659	508	315	133	138	10 771	14 364	1 631
Less than 10 percent	2 716	69	485	363	365	502	410	272	118	132	15 686	20 302	285
10 to 14 percent	870	150	358	54	36	132	91	34	15	—	8 678	11 688	287
15 to 19 percent	358	146	144	32	19	6	7	4	—	—	5 994	6 758	202
20 to 24 percent	314	203	88	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	4 299	5 169	192
25 to 29 percent	137	106	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 558	4 124	111
30 to 34 percent	144	129	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 100	3 558	113
35 percent or more	350	333	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 972	333
Not computed	126	108	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	2500—	7 269	108
Median	10—	25.0	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	19.7

Table B-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 167	2 914	2 935	1 116	746	1 058	712	470	162	54	8 601	10 640	3 945
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 908	1 075	1 802	684	574	742	569	322	107	33	10 281	12 195	2 015
15 to 24 years	830	141	252	103	134	138	39	23	—	—	10 534	10 652	228
25 to 34 years	2 278	343	654	345	225	285	252	149	25	—	11 029	12 501	681
35 to 44 years	1 076	224	342	88	97	130	128	32	35	—	9 440	11 648	532
45 to 64 years	1 231	221	383	111	65	155	129	110	35	22	10 259	13 583	440
65 years and over	493	146	171	37	53	34	21	8	12	11	7 681	11 106	134
Male householder, no wife present	1 329	413	356	154	75	143	78	67	39	4	8 732	10 894	335
15 to 24 years	200	73	50	50	—	14	—	13	—	—	7 250	8 086	77
25 to 34 years	367	53	90	59	36	58	34	25	10	2	11 716	13 392	44
35 to 44 years	207	64	59	11	—	26	24	23	—	—	8 050	10 950	71
45 to 64 years	285	116	60	21	21	37	6	6	16	2	7 366	10 653	97
65 years and over	270	107	97	13	18	8	14	—	13	—	7 604	9 790	46
Female householder, no husband present	2 930	1 426	777	278	97	173	65	81	16	17	5 225	7 388	1 595
15 to 24 years	200	60	60	23	9	34	8	6	—	—	8 214	9 518	69
25 to 34 years	803	339	250	95	37	42	22	18	—	—	6 628	7 324	437
35 to 44 years	518	227	167	40	16	30	12	26	—	—	5 879	7 322	328
45 to 64 years	753	417	188	43	18	23	23	31	—	10	4 390	7 056	439
65 years and over	656	383	112	77	17	44	—	—	16	7	4 500	7 248	322
Median age	37.1	43.4	36.9	31.4	31.4	33.6	35.1	35.1	48.1	55.5	...	...	39.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 463	1 142	1 312	551	364	500	276	235	68	15	9 146	10 762	1 585
1975 to 1978	3 530	1 006	1 018	340	292	371	277	170	38	18	8 548	10 711	1 355
1970 to 1974	1 167	413	370	144	51	91	54	16	28	—	7 267	8 943	595
1960 to 1969	635	213	127	41	31	69	93	32	18	11	8 875	12 574	273
1959 or earlier	372	140	108	40	8	27	12	17	10	10	6 667	10 508	137
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 317	2 461	2 698	1 068	717	999	688	470	162	54	9 022	11 053	3 410
0.50 or less	2 835	822	619	368	167	353	204	208	55	39	9 788	12 026	674
0.51 to 1.00	3 779	916	1 101	417	378	396	314	142	102	13	9 397	11 301	1 199
1.01 to 1.50	1 192	342	370	153	69	95	98	60	5	—	8 441	9 987	603
1.51 or more	1 511	381	608	130	103	155	72	60	—	2	7 966	9 451	934
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	850	453	237	48	29	59	24	—	—	—	4 680	6 104	535
0.50 or less	124	96	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3 265	3 954	90
0.51 to 1.00	321	160	101	26	29	—	5	—	—	—	5 024	6 366	141
1.01 to 1.50	118	34	32	22	—	23	7	—	—	—	7 813	8 798	66
1.51 or more	287	163	87	—	—	25	12	—	—	—	4 214	5 632	238
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 609	2 577	2 837	1 082	738	1 024	679	456	162	54	8 833	10 857	3 519
Central heating system	5 461	1 290	1 425	692	470	631	398	364	139	52	10 056	12 167	1 657
Air conditioning	4 964	828	1 256	628	514	725	436	380	145	52	11 584	13 484	1 052
Central system	3 639	543	870	507	358	515	319	336	139	52	12 004	14 365	722
Vehicles available	7 913	1 585	2 266	1 004	696	1 015	673	458	162	54	10 263	12 203	2 461
1	5 184	1 307	1 740	650	414	522	296	213	25	17	8 709	10 152	1 833
2 or more	2 729	278	526	354	282	493	377	245	137	37	14 331	16 097	628
House heating fuel	9 609	2 577	2 837	1 082	738	1 024	679	456	162	54	8 833	10 857	3 519
Utility gas	5 131	1 676	1 712	489	348	405	340	118	23	20	7 258	9 106	2 399
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	747	174	298	102	36	70	60	—	7	—	8 148	9 361	263
Electricity	3 721	717	827	491	354	549	279	338	132	34	11 612	13 596	847
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 054	10
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	6.3	...	...	3.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 916	2 854	2 854	1 111	732	1 028	687	441	155	54	8 597	10 598	3 826
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 104	1 190	489	114	126	110	75	—	—	—	4 480	6 189	1 405
\$100 to \$149	2 006	620	826	176	85	164	114	21	—	—	6 919	8 308	973
\$150 to \$199	1 828	391	580	269	187	203	108	51	25	12	9 515	10 894	592
\$200 to \$249	1 567	198	431	249	204	190	196	87	12	—	11 551	12 730	273
\$250 to \$299	1 261	165	306	184	100	230	99	126	51	—	12 167	14 018	249
\$300 to \$349	424	63	49	64	14	83	49	60	35	7	16 486	17 391	73
\$350 to \$399	109	—	20	—	—	11	8	44	13	13	26 076	26 062	6
\$400 to \$499	43	1	—	8	—	7	—	16	—	11	26 964	32 303	1
\$500 or more	15	5	—	—	—	—	2	5	3	—	30 306	22 199	5
No cash rent	559	221	153	47	14	30	36	31	16	11	6 523	10 598	249
Median	\$159	\$106	\$152	\$195	\$188	\$204	\$211	\$268	\$279	\$360	...	...	\$112
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 224	855	213	60	42	42	12	—	—	—	3 737	4 792	928
\$100 to \$149	1 743	635	734	128	90	66	83	7	—	—	6 335	7 211	963
\$150 to \$199	1 703	513	514	207	141	165	128	33	—	2	8 351	9 627	722
\$200 to \$249	1 540	265	504	211	207	176	114	45	18	—	10 012	11 080	384
\$250 to \$299	1 558	172	494	271	122	210	134	107	48	—	11 042	13 011	288
\$300 to \$349	895	151	132	119	86	194	111	70	22	10	13 823	14 512	189
\$350 to \$399	379	20	64	44	15	88	56	68	24	—	17 193	17 899	54
\$400 to \$499	254	16	46	16	15	57	11	56	17	20	18 403	20 880	43
\$500 or more	61	6	—	8	—	—	2	24	10	11	29 107	31 584	6
No cash rent	559	221	153	47	14	30	36	31	16	11	6 523	10 598	249
Median	\$200	\$139	\$185	\$237	\$222	\$260	\$245	\$309	\$308	\$447	...	...	\$145
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 636	16	191	145	172	281	395	264	129	43	20 179	20 979	97
15 to 19 percent	1 404	116	273	219	172	326	195	96	7	—	13 866	14 371	276
20 to 24 percent	1 378	213	468	131	209	263	48	43	3	—	10 153	11 049	389
25 to 29 percent	1 071	181	380	275	121	96	11	7	—	—	9 627	9 541	365
30 to 34 percent	702	158	344	139	29	32	—	—	—	—	8 268	8 100	252
35 to 49 percent	1 272	428	686	141	15	—	2	—	—	—	6 340	6 517	568
50 percent or more	1 572	1 199	359	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 150	3 352	1 308
Not computed	881	543	153	47	14	30	36	31	16	11	2500—	6 697	571
Median	25.5	50+	30.6	25.7	20.4	18.3	13.4	13.5	10.3	10—	...	...	41.1

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 991	1 280	619	502	371	358	735	529	402	195	313
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	248	93	31	34	15	12	33	21	9	—	250
2 persons	750	120	92	46	56	91	144	73	94	34	384
3 persons	859	153	146	51	73	61	99	151	55	70	355
4 persons	1 200	241	135	141	83	82	221	139	110	48	350
5 persons	951	238	75	137	74	48	162	97	111	9	317
6 persons	403	129	22	47	41	37	53	30	23	21	304
7 persons	357	148	90	33	21	11	23	18	—	13	217
8 or more persons	223	158	28	13	8	16	—	—	—	—	173
Median	4 03	4.64	3.80	4.35	4.00	3.68	3.91	3.64	3.89	3.41	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	4 206	1 048	488	412	309	340	602	471	347	189	325
15 to 24 years	54	9	6	—	—	—	23	9	7	—	476
25 to 34 years	1 284	290	170	98	121	114	213	153	87	38	335
35 to 44 years	1 195	215	132	118	40	79	190	181	170	70	407
45 to 64 years	1 380	418	168	159	108	117	162	108	65	75	283
65 years and over	293	116	12	37	40	30	14	20	18	6	275
Male householder, no wife present	210	41	34	32	5	6	55	21	16	—	297
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	104	6	5	19	5	—	49	15	5	—	445
35 to 44 years	22	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	417
45 to 64 years	48	14	16	8	—	—	—	6	4	—	231
65 years and over	31	12	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	213
Female householder, no husband present	575	191	97	58	57	12	78	37	39	6	250
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years	102	24	6	14	18	—	25	—	9	6	319
35 to 44 years	146	48	10	—	32	—	6	37	13	—	323
45 to 64 years	215	71	61	24	7	6	36	—	10	—	230
65 years and over	101	48	20	20	—	6	—	—	7	—	206
Median age	41.8	46.3	43.6	44.8	41.4	43.5	37.3	38.9	38.4	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	964	126	60	82	97	50	140	175	160	74	449
1975 to 1978	1 741	212	213	136	129	141	385	233	192	100	411
1970 to 1974	1 074	381	189	145	70	57	120	77	19	16	241
1960 to 1969	978	418	121	115	57	110	85	40	27	5	229
1959 or earlier	234	143	36	24	18	—	5	4	4	—	180
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	332	143	35	54	12	15	42	25	6	—	233
4 rooms	644	308	156	35	33	40	32	16	24	—	204
5 rooms	1 447	484	218	135	171	93	196	68	77	5	258
6 rooms	1 288	221	143	188	87	104	216	185	97	47	352
7 rooms	752	63	39	60	43	78	173	135	108	53	450
8 or more rooms	528	61	28	30	25	28	76	100	90	90	516
Median	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 505	199	104	73	26	78	344	309	257	115	484
1970 to 1974	1 026	229	106	104	93	73	162	133	85	41	340
1960 to 1969	1 098	366	156	131	99	100	129	52	43	22	260
1950 to 1959	762	232	157	129	95	64	35	23	10	17	247
1940 to 1949	424	170	86	50	46	22	31	12	7	—	224
1939 or earlier	176	84	10	15	12	21	34	—	—	—	220
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	182	158	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
\$10,000 to \$19,999	694	445	150	63	7	10	19	—	—	—	178
\$20,000 to \$29,999	907	395	226	138	101	6	35	6	—	—	213
\$30,000 to \$39,999	967	201	126	152	130	154	173	12	19	—	302
\$40,000 to \$49,999	709	43	64	96	50	103	225	90	33	5	399
\$50,000 to \$59,999	489	11	22	26	52	23	105	131	105	14	504
\$60,000 to \$79,999	589	19	15	12	26	50	79	207	132	49	545
\$80,000 to \$99,999	219	8	—	7	5	6	60	53	49	31	544
\$100,000 to \$149,999	193	—	—	—	—	6	32	30	58	67	674
\$150,000 or more	42	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	29	750+
Median	\$37 400	\$20 800	\$25 600	\$32 000	\$36 000	\$41 100	\$45 400	\$61 600	\$65 500	\$98 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 611	786	245	177	99	98	116	51	32	7	204
15 to 19 percent	885	161	126	116	86	44	120	151	51	30	323
20 to 24 percent	715	116	56	60	58	70	149	79	109	18	398
25 to 29 percent	498	42	32	26	29	40	143	56	79	51	457
30 to 34 percent	322	18	46	21	10	31	71	48	59	18	451
35 percent or more	887	121	95	97	89	68	136	138	72	71	381
Not computed	73	36	19	5	—	7	—	6	—	—	201
Median	19.8	12.9	17.2	18.1	20.0	22.4	24.4	23.8	25.6	29.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	4 853	1 214	589	474	362	353	735	529	402	195	321
Steam or hot water system	358	220	82	30	19	—	—	7	—	—	178
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 262	55	50	159	182	208	606	455	357	190	480
Other built-in electric units	228	24	31	11	9	23	37	50	38	5	452
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	160	31	16	28	36	16	33	—	—	—	307
Other means	1 845	884	410	246	116	106	59	17	7	—	205
Air conditioning	3 598	483	268	380	299	332	710	529	402	195	405
Central system	2 517	80	76	204	185	225	640	517	395	195	477
1 or more individual room units	1 081	403	192	176	114	107	70	12	7	—	236
House heating fuel	4 853	1 214	589	474	362	353	735	529	402	195	321
Utility gas	2 327	959	438	296	213	157	187	40	10	27	223
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	236	133	52	27	—	10	7	—	—	—	188
Electricity	2 290	122	99	151	149	186	541	482	392	168	484
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Brownsville city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 015	1 050	1 380	889	691	326	391	123	165	77
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	784	275	180	113	138	1	57	5	15	66
2 persons	1 401	304	303	215	171	121	181	39	67	86
3 persons	661	112	169	98	123	70	32	24	33	88
4 persons	564	90	161	74	84	82	38	28	7	85
5 persons	544	101	198	110	48	24	19	11	33	72
6 persons	384	66	119	102	40	16	25	16	—	77
7 persons	467	75	192	114	47	12	17	—	10	71
8 or more persons	210	27	58	63	40	—	22	—	—	83
Median	2 99	2 32	3 74	3 75	2 80	3 09	2 27	3 23	2 52	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	3 235	527	890	599	440	276	251	118	134	83
15 to 24 years	45	9	8	—	6	15	—	—	7	123
25 to 34 years	379	137	87	41	59	21	21	11	2	65
35 to 44 years	545	68	222	115	35	19	30	16	40	73
45 to 64 years	1 436	158	372	277	247	157	114	71	40	92
65 years and over	830	155	201	166	93	64	86	20	45	84
Male householder, no wife present	310	113	73	27	22	15	40	—	20	64
15 to 24 years	16	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	70
25 to 34 years	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	73
35 to 44 years	34	13	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
45 to 64 years	99	33	23	4	—	9	20	—	10	68
65 years and over	150	67	13	12	22	6	20	—	10	65
Female householder, no husband present	1 470	410	417	263	229	35	100	5	11	69
15 to 24 years	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	27	5	12	7	3	—	—	—	—	68
35 to 44 years	109	17	42	30	20	—	—	—	—	72
45 to 64 years	570	130	171	100	75	22	61	—	11	73
65 years and over	751	251	192	120	131	13	39	5	—	66
Median age	57.4	61.8	54.1	54.8	60.1	57.3	60.3	49.8	56.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	242	110	45	54	16	7	—	—	10	56
1975 to 1978	803	161	218	143	77	20	85	49	50	79
1970 to 1974	805	146	269	148	73	87	52	19	11	74
1960 to 1969	1 173	203	315	208	181	65	117	33	51	83
1959 or earlier	1 992	430	533	336	344	147	137	22	43	77
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	677	288	242	59	52	20	12	4	—	55
4 rooms	1 143	359	382	180	133	58	31	—	—	64
5 rooms	1 427	252	419	285	246	110	89	19	7	79
6 rooms	1 047	117	205	260	165	91	151	25	33	94
7 rooms	404	5	77	93	51	42	60	38	38	113
8 or more rooms	317	29	55	12	44	5	48	37	87	164
Median	5 0	4 2	4 7	5 2	5 2	5 3	5 9	6 9	7 6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	479	138	109	101	30	16	24	30	31	73
1970 to 1974	601	106	173	81	71	49	79	9	33	82
1960 to 1969	941	199	295	176	110	33	62	26	40	73
1950 to 1959	1 137	214	334	151	184	108	90	24	32	78
1940 to 1949	986	201	280	185	165	63	57	23	12	77
1939 or earlier	871	192	189	195	131	57	79	11	17	82
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	813	337	336	103	31	1	5	—	—	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 470	471	512	264	150	28	38	7	—	63
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 244	173	336	268	277	126	34	23	7	86
\$30,000 to \$39,999	649	40	144	142	122	90	106	5	—	100
\$40,000 to \$49,999	251	29	29	69	34	35	39	16	—	99
\$50,000 to \$59,999	210	—	16	32	46	37	44	19	16	132
\$60,000 to \$79,999	186	—	7	2	21	9	94	19	34	179
\$80,000 to \$99,999	106	—	—	7	—	—	31	20	48	238
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49	—	—	2	10	—	—	14	23	245
\$150,000 or more	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	250+
Median	\$21 600	\$14 300	\$16 500	\$23 000	\$25 400	\$30 900	\$42 200	\$57 200	\$94 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 716	603	800	504	339	194	160	45	71	74
10 to 14 percent	870	131	238	116	83	50	142	61	49	89
15 to 19 percent	358	97	76	48	76	18	32	—	11	78
20 to 24 percent	314	50	83	75	55	15	13	10	13	83
25 to 29 percent	137	35	39	26	11	16	4	—	6	71
30 to 34 percent	144	21	52	31	25	—	8	—	7	75
35 percent or more	350	40	76	82	79	28	32	7	6	93
Not computed	126	73	16	7	23	5	—	—	2	50—
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11 3	11 4	11 1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 838	991	1 319	858	678	313	391	123	165	78
Steam or hot water system	365	126	84	53	72	10	13	7	—	67
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	812	66	54	69	106	79	208	88	142	158
Other built-in electric units	143	15	34	26	21	12	19	10	6	97
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	145	10	44	54	26	11	—	—	—	84
Other means	3 373	774	1 103	656	453	201	151	18	17	71
Air conditioning	2 172	118	336	405	409	255	366	118	165	114
Central system	721	9	37	60	79	71	224	100	141	173
1 or more individual room units	1 451	109	299	345	330	184	142	18	24	98
House heating fuel	4 838	991	1 319	858	678	313	391	123	165	78
Utility gas	3 536	768	1 067	641	471	239	240	67	43	73
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	499	116	156	104	97	15	4	—	7	71
Electricity	795	107	96	105	110	59	147	56	115	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Brownsville city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	12 715	2 405	2 326	2 437	4 074	1 473	10 167	1 457	2 496	2 045	3 069	1 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 414	2 066	1 909	1 820	2 825	794	5 908	884	1 337	1 248	1 790	649
15 to 24 years	119	67	—	36	—	16	830	196	164	194	185	91
25 to 34 years	2 043	764	567	238	439	35	2 278	366	578	511	623	200
35 to 44 years	2 156	568	492	512	508	76	1 076	97	219	202	411	147
45 to 64 years	3 582	487	623	818	1 278	376	1 231	132	217	280	425	177
65 years and over	1 514	180	227	216	600	291	493	93	159	61	146	34
Male householder, no wife present	764	140	101	143	301	79	1 329	174	464	256	285	150
15 to 24 years	47	13	6	10	18	—	200	19	80	40	47	14
25 to 34 years	159	68	16	48	22	5	367	75	125	82	62	23
35 to 44 years	73	7	23	—	37	6	207	21	87	29	62	8
45 to 64 years	220	19	37	45	100	19	285	36	73	53	72	51
65 years and over	265	33	19	40	124	49	270	23	99	52	42	54
Female householder, no husband present	2 537	199	316	474	948	600	2 930	399	695	541	994	301
15 to 24 years	28	4	—	11	7	6	200	36	72	29	53	10
25 to 34 years	156	32	58	30	30	6	803	140	199	187	236	41
35 to 44 years	307	60	78	48	79	42	518	71	98	89	224	36
45 to 64 years	954	62	107	223	353	209	753	74	108	143	309	119
65 years and over	1 092	41	73	162	479	337	656	78	218	93	172	95
Median age	49.6	39.0	43.8	48.5	55.5	63.5	37.1	32.9	35.7	34.7	39.2	44.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 663	933	238	211	235	46	4 463	1 051	1 218	879	1 048	267
1975 to 1978	3 125	1 472	685	433	451	84	3 530	406	967	721	1 088	348
1970 to 1974	2 570	—	1 403	445	585	137	1 167	—	311	269	394	193
1960 to 1969	2 527	—	—	1 348	957	222	635	—	—	176	333	126
1959 or earlier	2 830	—	—	—	1 846	984	372	—	—	—	206	166
ROOMS												
1 room	103	6	23	14	36	24	623	108	127	82	157	149
2 rooms	375	78	75	45	166	11	1 311	163	295	270	456	127
3 rooms	1 090	210	192	268	336	84	2 636	394	656	542	794	250
4 rooms	2 422	430	462	444	840	246	2 901	424	748	540	901	288
5 rooms	3 512	565	648	708	1 172	419	1 739	255	469	359	463	193
6 rooms	2 848	610	473	463	890	412	705	85	166	143	250	61
7 or more rooms	2 365	506	453	495	634	277	252	28	35	109	48	32
Median	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 037	2 265	2 191	2 302	3 888	1 391	9 317	1 404	2 388	1 954	2 742	829
0.50 or less	4 703	793	712	661	1 654	883	2 835	436	995	527	611	266
0.51 to 1.00	4 922	1 065	1 021	1 028	1 479	329	3 779	613	935	762	1 195	274
1.01 to 1.50	1 476	209	343	370	432	122	1 192	115	259	289	387	142
1.51 or more	936	198	115	243	323	57	1 511	240	199	376	549	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	678	140	135	135	186	82	850	53	108	91	327	271
0.50 or less	88	28	5	7	21	27	124	12	41	12	38	21
0.51 to 1.00	214	60	35	49	45	25	321	34	10	31	119	127
1.01 to 1.50	198	36	39	54	63	6	118	—	26	6	51	35
1.51 or more	178	16	56	25	57	24	287	7	31	42	119	88
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 297	125	131	171	551	319	1 992	298	750	309	406	229
2 persons	2 840	490	463	444	939	504	2 204	371	617	419	570	227
3 persons	1 973	424	410	353	614	172	1 715	288	352	344	527	204
4 persons	2 093	519	491	387	568	128	1 545	190	297	311	626	121
5 persons	1 905	487	280	411	595	132	1 071	142	213	229	334	153
6 or more persons	2 607	360	551	671	807	218	1 640	168	267	433	606	166
Median	3.62	3.82	3.82	4.15	3.39	2.33	3.02	2.71	2.31	3.36	3.55	2.96
Total persons	51 919	9 733	9 623	11 305	16 333	4 925	32 574	4 338	6 867	7 402	10 321	3 646
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 746	2 117	1 763	2 165	3 522	1 179	4 387	401	653	938	1 727	668
2	276	9	45	64	113	45	539	78	39	112	230	80
3 and 4	320	31	66	32	142	49	766	142	109	148	277	90
5 to 9	488	64	33	61	186	144	834	176	132	179	234	113
10 to 49	205	54	55	42	36	18	1 127	167	348	167	331	114
50 or more	218	21	91	5	63	38	2 117	384	1 034	437	235	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	462	109	273	68	12	—	397	109	181	64	35	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	12 313	2 315	2 228	2 347	3 992	1 431	9 609	1 384	2 434	1 961	2 842	988
Steam or hot water system	851	106	158	209	271	107	957	111	181	203	370	92
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 941	1 461	1 141	683	523	133	3 542	872	1 463	799	340	68
Other built-in electric units	509	164	130	94	91	30	729	109	294	178	110	38
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	405	—	50	105	190	60	233	13	6	63	138	13
Other means	6 607	584	749	1 256	2 917	1 101	4 148	279	490	718	1 884	777
Air conditioning	7 310	1 765	1 414	1 302	2 167	662	4 964	1 032	1 843	1 077	819	193
Central system	4 103	1 591	1 114	753	480	165	3 639	850	1 618	812	347	12
1 or more individual room units	3 207	174	300	549	1 687	497	1 325	182	225	265	472	181
House heating fuel	12 313	2 315	2 228	2 347	3 992	1 431	9 609	1 384	2 434	1 961	2 842	988
Utility gas	7 477	468	853	1 634	3 298	1 224	5 131	363	909	938	2 138	783
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 084	308	339	195	199	43	747	120	154	153	232	88
Electricity	3 718	1 539	1 036	518	461	164	3 721	901	1 371	870	472	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
Other	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 807	412	487	598	939	371	3 945	456	805	777	1 380	527
Percent below poverty level	22.1	17.1	20.9	24.5	23.0	25.2	38.8	31.3	32.3	38.0	45.0	47.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 966	263	255	370	744	334	2 914	400	626	476	1 030	382
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 262	340	413	455	728	326	2 935	393	688	590	915	349
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 079	158	218	228	370	105	1 116	165	218	362	309	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999	986	143	169	198	296	180	746	118	196	156	182	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 010	377	379	403	672	179	1 058	205	291	220	263	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 567	299	299	275	538	156	712	65	224	103	218	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 589	457	354	269	440	69	470	86	175	72	117	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	803	254	161	113	188	87	1 62	25	47	55	25	10
\$50,000 or more	453	114	78	126	98	37	54	—	21	11	10	2
Median	\$15 149	\$18 988	\$16 227	\$14 590	\$14 147	\$11 821	\$8 601	\$9 293	\$9 529	\$9 570	\$7 585	\$6 772
Mean	\$18 272	\$22 173	\$19 342	\$18 073	\$16 900	\$14 338	\$10 640	\$10 823	\$12 095	\$11 144	\$9 599	\$9 060

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city

Occupied housing units
Condominium housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Water heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Family householder

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Nonfamily householder

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
12 715 162	10 746 23	1 507 139	462 —	10 167 427	4 387 24	539 7	766 8	834 24	1 127 149	2 117 215	397 —
9 414 119	8 030 106	1 041 —	343 13	5 908 830	2 899 372	269 5	424 37	482 85	596 133	1 010 181	228 17
2 043	1 763	198	82	2 278	1 032	137	186	186	221	441	75
2 156	1 883	223	50	1 076	608	45	109	101	74	139	—
3 582	3 081	407	94	1 231	736	53	58	66	136	177	5
1 514	1 197	213	104	493	151	29	34	44	32	72	131
764	561	136	67	1 329	340	31	136	113	202	422	85
47	21	26	—	200	55	—	6	18	52	69	—
159	124	28	7	367	73	22	50	21	55	122	24
73	56	6	11	207	72	3	21	35	24	48	4
220	160	25	35	285	61	6	36	14	49	114	5
265	200	51	14	270	79	—	23	25	22	69	52
2 537	2 155	330	52	2 930	1 148	239	206	239	329	685	84
28	24	4	—	200	76	10	13	15	28	50	8
156	145	—	11	803	263	53	54	111	85	197	40
307	268	33	6	518	217	53	17	26	103	102	—
954	825	115	14	753	370	82	54	67	41	113	26
1 092	893	178	21	656	222	41	68	20	72	223	10
49.6	49.0	53.3	53.7	37.1	38.4	38.0	37.8	34.3	34.5	35.0	54.8
1 663	1 333	197	133	4 463	1 509	235	421	349	566	1 155	228
3 125	2 661	308	156	3 530	1 523	141	245	322	410	746	143
2 570	2 092	326	152	1 167	639	98	44	81	100	179	26
2 527	2 262	244	21	635	419	38	47	63	31	37	—
2 830	2 398	432	—	372	297	27	9	19	20	—	—
103	42	32	29	623	209	9	30	75	129	166	5
375	222	71	82	1 311	413	117	137	191	119	303	31
1 090	827	192	71	2 636	922	172	196	254	359	523	210
2 422	1 854	383	185	2 901	1 226	162	192	167	395	659	100
3 512	3 013	431	68	1 739	963	55	168	103	73	326	51
2 848	2 592	229	27	705	473	18	22	27	46	119	—
2 365	2 196	169	—	252	181	6	21	17	6	21	—
5.2	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3
12 037	10 273	1 312	452	9 317	3 964	450	731	754	1 009	2 017	392
4 703	4 143	397	163	2 835	883	83	260	228	460	786	135
4 922	4 170	534	218	3 779	1 576	186	327	249	312	933	196
1 476	1 195	251	30	1 192	703	55	56	86	91	159	42
936	765	130	41	1 511	802	126	88	191	146	139	19
678	473	195	10	850	423	89	35	80	118	100	5
88	53	35	—	124	53	30	—	6	18	17	—
214	175	39	—	321	161	28	18	17	69	28	—
198	139	53	6	118	68	15	—	9	12	14	—
178	106	68	4	287	141	16	17	48	19	41	5
103	42	32	29	665	209	9	30	99	147	166	5
1 355	1 042	181	132	3 955	1 287	303	310	376	544	943	192
3 938	3 101	611	226	3 839	1 767	134	356	280	342	792	168
5 658	5 059	536	63	1 592	1 056	93	63	62	88	198	32
1 477	1 344	121	12	116	68	—	7	17	6	18	—
184	158	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 966	1 653	268	45	2 914	1 378	199	182	236	240	601	78
2 262	1 898	267	97	2 935	1 371	152	196	177	338	518	183
1 079	865	169	45	1 116	422	59	135	92	110	261	37
986	819	82	85	746	271	16	78	67	90	174	50
2 010	1 639	287	84	1 058	414	38	86	115	148	228	29
1 567	1 395	141	31	712	314	49	49	71	83	138	8
1 589	1 373	171	45	470	178	20	25	47	92	96	12
803	708	83	12	162	27	6	13	18	26	72	—
453	396	39	18	54	12	—	2	11	—	29	—
\$15 149	\$15 390	\$14 009	\$13 794	\$8 601	\$7 746	\$6 798	\$10 093	\$10 109	\$9 786	\$9 436	\$8 406
\$18 272	\$18 563	\$16 753	\$16 467	\$10 640	\$9 669	\$9 196	\$11 351	\$12 115	\$12 062	\$11 699	\$9 171
12 313	10 413	1 438	462	9 609	4 058	495	749	764	1 106	2 050	387
851	750	94	7	957	557	54	98	51	67	121	9
3 941	3 353	283	305	3 542	495	68	334	298	666	1 413	268
509	379	85	45	729	135	44	48	74	97	318	13
405	364	36	5	233	168	22	—	—	9	34	—
6 607	5 567	940	100	4 148	2 703	307	269	341	267	164	97
7 310	6 307	669	334	4 964	1 029	156	435	431	816	1 769	328
4 103	3 551	320	232	3 639	408	67	321	323	736	1 591	193
11 566	9 770	1 355	441	7 913	3 361	330	569	675	950	1 667	361
4 406	3 684	480	242	5 184	2 144	221	343	489	666	1 055	266
7 160	6 086	875	199	2 729	1 217	109	226	186	284	612	95
12 313	10 413	1 438	462	9 609	4 058	495	749	764	1 106	2 050	387
7 477	6 318	914	245	5 131	3 056	320	321	401	350	592	91
1 084	795	147	142	747	365	71	38	16	19	5	233
3 718	3 282	361	75	3 721	629	102	390	347	737	1 453	63
8	8	—	—	10	8	2	—	—	—	—	—
26	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 540	10 599	1 483	458	9 864	4 193	490	750	814	1 122	2 103	392
8 112	6 947	981	184	6 063	3 339	371	417	448	506	882	100
1 126	793	193	140	714	331	41	14	46	34	16	232
3 272	2 845	293	134	3 079	515	78	319	320	582	1 205	60
—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 306	9 571	1 357	378	7 925	3 858	433	573	639	780	1 330	312
6 799	5 889	718	192	5 684	2 935	334	387	481	470	935	142
2 949	2 524	332	93	3 693	1 886	216	266	344	286	600	95
1 538	1 267	254	17	1 780	817	151	130	146	168	292	76
588	511	60	17	1 423	605	129	102	109	162	260	56
131	116	10	5	687	287	70	37	61	71	127	34
1 409	1 175	150	84	2 242	529	106	193	195	347	787	85
2 807	2 371	384	52	3 945	2 072	288	204	302	285	707	87
22.1	22.1	25.5	11.3	38.8	47.2	53.4	26.6	36.2	25.3	33.4	21.9

Table B — 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	12 715	1 297	2 840	1 973	2 093	1 905	994	1 052	561	3.62	51 919
Nonrelatives present	377	—	99	69	54	55	29	26	45	3.88	2 019
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 568	287	422	185	190	257	88	95	44	2.91	5 627
4 rooms	2 422	342	643	346	285	290	217	215	84	3.15	8 766
5 rooms	3 512	315	717	610	631	516	256	312	155	3.68	14 576
6 rooms	2 848	252	572	495	507	373	246	245	158	3.71	12 114
7 rooms	1 330	58	268	171	296	286	77	103	71	4.07	5 985
8 or more rooms	1 035	43	218	166	184	183	110	82	49	3.99	4 851
Median	5.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 037	1 266	2 741	1 904	1 979	1 803	899	929	516	3.55	48 431
1.00 or less	9 625	1 266	2 729	1 850	1 833	1 315	420	179	33	2.94	31 992
1.01 to 1.50	1 476	—	—	38	116	253	419	496	154	6.29	9 613
1.51 or more	936	—	12	16	30	235	60	254	329	6.95	6 826
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	678	31	99	69	114	102	95	123	45	4.75	3 488
1.00 or less	302	31	74	65	70	43	13	6	—	3.21	1 040
1.01 to 1.50	198	—	—	—	34	37	54	61	12	6.02	1 140
1.51 or more	178	—	25	4	10	22	28	56	33	6.50	1 308
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 746	1 097	2 336	1 615	1 880	1 627	835	908	448	3.67	44 273
2 or more	1 507	121	321	253	179	242	147	131	113	3.83	6 488
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	462	79	183	105	34	36	12	13	—	2.33	1 158
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 006	1 032	2 151	1 520	1 764	1 495	787	824	433	3.67	41 261
Less than \$10,000	995	158	240	72	117	181	79	107	41	3.74	3 895
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 164	290	345	292	280	247	221	351	138	4.05	10 312
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 151	226	383	369	417	275	132	183	166	3.73	9 120
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 616	134	364	199	320	288	161	88	62	3.85	6 337
\$40,000 to \$49,999	960	87	178	188	222	136	97	34	18	3.62	3 837
\$50,000 to \$59,999	699	47	230	117	150	91	41	15	8	3.12	2 332
\$60,000 to \$79,999	775	36	223	155	144	168	24	25	—	3.33	2 860
\$80,000 to \$99,999	325	21	95	51	60	66	26	6	—	3.41	1 257
\$100,000 to \$149,999	242	33	55	53	49	41	6	5	—	3.12	1 017
\$150,000 or more	79	—	38	24	5	2	—	10	—	2.56	294
Median	\$27 900	\$21 900	\$34 400	\$30 800	\$32 100	\$31 200	\$24 800	\$17 200	\$21 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 715	1 297	2 840	1 973	2 093	1 905	994	1 052	561	3.62	51 919
Median income	\$15 149	\$4 726	\$13 026	\$17 870	\$18 652	\$17 340	\$16 557	\$15 068	\$14 611	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.2	20.3	13.4	14.5	16.3	14.5	13.1	10.5	10.9	...	...
With a mortgage	19.8	40.5	23.2	19.1	20.8	18.8	19.9	15.8	13.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.9	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 807	552	489	202	289	403	279	336	257	4.06	...
Median income	\$3 945	\$2500—	\$2 864	\$2 885	\$5 389	\$5 908	\$6 172	\$6 683	\$7 363	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	23.1	28.5	28.5	27.9	26.9	18.1	20.2	16.3	16.1	...	...
With a mortgage	43.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	35.9	35.8	21.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	19.7	24.1	28.1	26.5	15.4	13.8	13.1	12.9	12.4	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 167	1 992	2 204	1 715	1 545	1 071	694	576	370	3.02	32 574
Nonrelatives present	448	—	222	82	33	38	23	12	38	2.52	1 626
ROOMS											
1 room	623	272	150	116	47	10	5	23	—	1.76	1 199
2 rooms	1 311	372	248	258	174	114	81	58	6	2.64	3 684
3 rooms	2 636	636	707	424	224	214	195	153	83	2.46	7 685
4 rooms	2 901	529	646	506	531	285	148	147	109	3.04	8 947
5 rooms	1 739	130	308	279	379	252	172	121	98	3.90	6 675
6 rooms	705	24	96	112	165	156	57	54	41	4.23	3 167
7 or more rooms	252	29	49	20	25	40	36	20	33	4.57	1 217
Median	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 317	1 814	2 060	1 548	1 416	1 012	661	471	335	3.01	29 750
1.00 or less	6 614	1 814	1 940	1 255	1 033	448	93	20	11	2.27	15 983
1.01 to 1.50	1 192	—	—	208	206	267	300	163	48	5.18	5 450
1.51 or more	1 511	—	120	85	177	297	268	288	276	5.79	8 317
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	850	178	144	167	129	59	33	105	35	3.12	2 824
1.00 or less	445	178	114	86	67	—	—	—	—	1.89	830
1.01 to 1.50	118	—	—	50	18	18	20	12	—	4.00	434
1.51 or more	287	—	30	31	44	41	13	93	35	5.44	1 560
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 387	463	728	792	730	668	368	366	272	3.79	16 370
2	539	98	92	85	102	42	32	61	27	3.44	2 189
3 and 4	766	187	181	122	126	63	37	44	6	2.62	2 089
5 to 9	834	149	178	166	118	73	82	50	18	3.04	2 691
10 to 49	1 127	347	334	142	142	61	84	17	—	2.15	2 797
50 or more	2 117	669	515	328	310	146	64	38	47	2.26	5 515
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	397	79	176	80	17	18	27	—	—	2.18	923
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 916	1 957	2 163	1 679	1 532	1 028	657	542	358	3.00	31 631
Less than \$100	1 224	390	258	127	140	126	34	66	83	2.36	3 915
\$100 to \$149	1 743	235	279	344	282	231	172	109	91	3.55	5 970
\$150 to \$199	1 703	221	168	393	329	224	155	163	50	3.71	5 796
\$200 to \$249	1 540	386	434	197	164	130	80	84	65	2.38	4 679
\$250 to \$299	1 558	349	485	287	222	95	64	27	29	2.39	4 236
\$300 to \$349	895	200	268	124	169	82	21	23	8	2.42	2 281
\$350 to \$399	379	34	97	58	85	31	35	31	8	3.51	1 411
\$400 to \$499	254	12	52	34	56	38	31	20	11	4.02	1 119
\$500 or more	61	1	24	15	12	9	—	—	—	2.87	355
No cash rent	559	129	98	100	73	62	65	19	13	3.02	1 869
Median	\$200	\$210	\$239	\$191	\$191	\$173	\$172	\$176	\$148	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 167	1 992	2 204	1 715	1 545	1 071	694	576	370	3.02	32 574
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	\$8 601	\$5 872	\$10 676	\$8 464	\$9 511	\$8 261	\$9 938	\$7 500	\$7 800	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.5	29.0	23.9	26.9	25.5	24.5	21.3	25.0	22.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 945	674	462	572	603	591	349	404	290	3.94	...
Median income	\$3 686	\$2500—	\$2 666	\$3 009	\$3 828	\$5 543	\$5 756	\$5 931	\$6 351	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	41.1	50+	42.1	50+	42.6	37.9	34.1	32.2	27.1	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Brownsville city																																
[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Appendixes A and B.]																																
Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present																				
Total		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Median age										
12 715		119		2 043		2 156		3 582		1 514		47		159		73		220		265		28		156		307		954		1 092		49.6
Owner-occupied housing units		1 297		31		199		94		803		—		88		14		100		150		18		15		16		242		642		68.8
PERSONS IN UNIT		2 840		74		382		221		631		975		31		18		51		52		4		52		15		253		258		63.3
1 person		1 973		14		622		488		552		216		16		4		18		48		6		34		42		135		43		47.7
2 persons		2 093		—		500		523		579		86		—		9		—		—		—		17		58		65		38		40.2
3 persons		1 905		—		340		830		1 017		124		8		6		43		15		—		22		45		113		68		42.7
4 persons		2 607		2 89		4 21		5 03		4 15		2 28		1 40		2 70		1 70		1 38		1 28		3 19		3 44		2 43		1 35		45.5
5 persons		3.62		332		9 263		11 547		17 340		4 709		296		240		574		561		59		584		1 239		2 974		2 070		—
6 or more persons		51 919		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Median		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Total persons		12 037		119		1 892		2 059		3 436		1 414		153		66		210		238		28		146		300		882		1 053		49.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		2 412		—		445		690		909		117		6		15		28		4		—		17		50		88		43		44.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		678		—		151		97		146		100		6		7		10		27		—		10		7		72		39		49.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		376		—		85		88		91		31		—		4		7		11		—		—		—		23		19		44.5
1.01 or more persons per room		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Median		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Total persons		10 006		99		1 663		1 740		2 816		1 123		115		56		147		181		24		129		255		785		852		49.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		4 991		54		1 284		1 195		1 380		293		104		22		48		31		11		102		146		215		101		41.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units		1 611		14		253		239		247		56		28		6		19		12		—		5		43		59		13		45.6
With a mortgage		885		—		269		182		153		44		13		—		4		—		—		7		6		11		14		40.7
Less than 1.5 percent		715		8		135		161		85		35		10		—		9		19		—		9		28		15		—		38.4
1.5 to 19 percent		498		7		79		94		66		6		46		7		10		—		11		57		41		77		64		39.5
20 to 24 percent		322		9		186		169		159		51		—		—		6		—		50+		41.8		24.3		28.0		50+		56.9
25 to 29 percent		887		18.9		20.6		20.2		15.6		19.4		32.5		21.7		22.5		25.9		13		27		109		570		751		57.4
30 to 34 percent		73		45		379		345		1 436		830		11		34		99		150		50+		24.3		28.0		50+		251		55.5
35 percent or more		19.8		14		259		335		942		394		6		—		16		12		13		3		41		57		260		62.4
Not mortgaged		2 716		7		16		14		125		39		—		6		4		13		6		—		22		30		61		58.4
Less than 10 percent		870		—		51		101		213		241		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		52
10 to 14 percent		358		—		16		27		66		48		—		8		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		32
15 to 19 percent		314		—		23		17		26		34		—		6		—		7		—		—		—		—		—		29
20 to 24 percent		137		—		—		8		18		15		6		7		7		6		—		—		—		—		—		74
25 to 29 percent		144		15		23		31		39		36		5		—		—		—		17.5		12.8		16.7		10—		13.4		—
30 to 34 percent		350		9		7		12		7		23		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
35 percent or more		126		17.9		10—		10—		10—		10.2		19.0		27.5		10—		10—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Median		10—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		37.1
Total persons		10 167		830		2 278		1 076		1 231		493		367		207		285		270		200		803		518		753		656		37.1
PERSONS IN UNIT		1 992		271		429		98		263		370		120		142		206		193		65		200		39		276		487		54.0
1 person		2 204		379		494		78		187		51		46		38		35		64		79		78		100		175		112		41.2
2 persons		1 715		94		656		198		235		177		12		—		13		7		13		164		93		142		54		29.7
3 persons		1 545		62		319		157		203		24		5		10		—		3		19		171		76		61		—		32.5
4 persons		1 071		24		380		545		343		31		13		12		12		—		7		98		105		48		—		36.0
5 persons		1 640		2.88		3.83		5.54		4.20		2.17		1.33		1.23		1.19		1.20		1.94		3.25		3.86		2.07		1.17		39.2
6 or more persons		3.02		2 413		8 366		5 338		4 941		1 287		364		342		520		364		455		2 671		2 186		1 788		899		—
Median		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Total persons		9 317		747		2 106		992		1 092		443		186		195		260		242		200		751		489		651		614		36.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		2 703		218		765		560		438		59		34		22		38		15		49		199		188		79		8		42.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		850		83		172		84		139		50		14		12		25		28		—		37		29		102		42		36.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		405		50		106		76		86		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		10		40		—		—
1.01 or more persons per room		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Median		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Total persons		9 916		813		2 229		1 039		1 200		479		200		360		207		285		191		778		497		726		642		37.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		1 636		142		453		172		275		119		16		65		63		38		54		55		34		77		54		37.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units		1 404		113		416		226		177		19		19		61		43		62		27		78		21		48		70		34.7
Less than 1.5 percent		1 378		154		334		184		175		51		27		67		11		57		16		31		67		81		100		37.1
1.5 to 19 percent		1 071		80		272		78		132		51		21		41		7		22		35		107		38		50		99		34.4
20 to 24 percent		702		95		138		43		73		51		30		28		—		18		15		95		21		36		72		34.2
25 to 29 percent		1 272		98		225		119		135		69		30		56		35		29		63		124		100		145		58		38.8
30 to 34 percent		1 572		98		254		132		103		92		55		56		—		35		35		231		145		164		110		35.9
35 to 49 percent		881		21		137		85		130		27		28		13		48		24		21		57		71		125		79		43.3
50 percent or more		25.5		24.6		22.6		22.1		22.4		28.6		33.8		23.5		16.9		22.7		28.4		34.7		38.0		35.6		27.9		—
Not computed		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—
Median		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 297	364	12	88	14	100	150	933	18	15	16	242	642
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 266	353	12	88	14	100	139	913	18	15	16	242	622
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	11	-	-	-	-	11	20	-	-	-	-	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 097	270	-	75	7	72	116	827	18	15	16	219	559
2 or more	121	45	12	13	-	-	20	76	-	-	-	14	62
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	79	49	-	-	7	28	14	30	-	-	-	9	21
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	692	146	-	35	14	33	64	546	7	-	6	117	416
\$5,000 to \$9,999	255	58	-	9	-	12	37	197	11	6	-	68	112
\$10,000 to \$12,499	81	36	5	22	-	9	-	45	-	-	-	24	21
\$12,500 to \$14,999	77	28	7	7	-	8	6	49	-	-	10	6	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	27	-	-	-	12	15	31	-	-	-	17	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	29	-	12	-	8	9	51	-	-	-	10	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	25	-	3	-	13	9	14	-	9	-	-	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	15	15	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$4 726	\$8 721	\$12 857	\$8 750	\$2 500	\$11 389	\$7 903	\$4 357	\$5 455	\$30 833	\$13 000	\$5 500	\$4 107
Mean	\$8 435	\$14 126	\$12 297	\$9 148	\$1 583	\$19 579	\$14 728	\$6 215	\$4 455	\$20 480	\$8 796	\$6 455	\$5 777
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 032	241	-	66	7	59	109	791	18	15	16	204	538
With a mortgage	248	100	-	61	-	27	12	148	11	15	16	41	65
Less than \$200	93	26	-	-	-	14	12	67	-	-	6	21	40
\$200 to \$249	31	7	-	-	-	7	-	24	-	6	-	14	4
\$250 to \$299	34	19	-	19	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15
\$300 to \$349	15	5	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	-
\$350 to \$399	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	6	6
\$400 to \$499	33	22	-	22	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599	21	21	-	15	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$250	\$295	-	\$427	-	\$194	\$125	\$215	\$425	\$625	\$310	\$196	\$166
Not mortgaged	784	141	-	5	7	32	97	643	7	-	-	163	473
Less than \$50	275	55	-	-	7	17	31	220	7	-	-	45	168
\$50 to \$74	180	16	-	-	-	10	6	164	-	-	-	48	116
\$75 to \$99	113	17	-	5	-	-	12	96	-	-	-	22	74
\$100 to \$124	138	22	-	-	-	-	22	116	-	-	-	29	87
\$125 to \$149	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	57	15	-	-	-	-	15	42	-	-	-	19	23
\$200 to \$249	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
\$250 or more	15	15	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$66	\$74	-	\$88	\$50-	\$50-	\$99	\$65	\$50-	-	-	\$69	\$65
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.3	17.4	-	45.0	50+	13.5	10-	21.3	50+	29.2	34.0	21.9	19.9
With a mortgage	40.5	40.9	-	47.1	-	24.4	17.5	40.2	50+	29.2	34.0	32.1	43.6
Not mortgaged	16.9	10-	-	37.5	50+	10.7	10-	18.6	-	-	-	19.5	18.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	552	105	-	35	14	33	23	447	7	-	6	117	317
Percent below poverty level	42.6	28.8	-	39.8	100.0	33.0	15.3	47.9	38.9	-	37.5	48.3	49.4
Renter-occupied housing units	1 992	925	120	264	142	206	193	1 067	65	200	39	276	487
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 814	828	106	246	130	181	165	986	65	194	32	242	453
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	97	14	18	12	25	28	81	-	6	7	34	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	463	162	26	43	24	30	39	301	9	11	16	114	151
2	98	18	-	15	3	-	-	80	-	7	-	47	26
3 and 4	187	111	6	44	17	34	10	76	-	21	-	10	45
5 to 9	149	73	-	9	29	14	21	76	-	45	-	20	11
10 to 49	347	186	46	55	24	39	22	161	28	30	17	20	66
50 or more	669	304	42	80	41	84	57	365	28	86	6	57	188
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	79	71	-	18	4	5	44	8	-	-	-	8	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	914	306	56	28	29	95	98	608	10	38	33	174	353
\$5,000 to \$9,999	446	263	34	83	33	51	62	183	33	41	-	53	56
\$10,000 to \$12,499	205	94	30	48	11	5	-	111	-	69	-	7	35
\$12,500 to \$14,999	110	64	-	25	-	21	18	46	9	23	-	7	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	100	-	39	26	27	8	73	13	16	6	8	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	52	-	21	24	-	7	23	-	13	-	10	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	39	-	20	19	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	7	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-
Median	\$5 872	\$8 098	\$5 385	\$11 094	\$12 045	\$6 053	\$4 955	\$4 498	\$8 859	\$10 761	\$3 702	\$2 692	\$3 971
Mean	\$8 304	\$9 752	\$5 395	\$12 470	\$13 394	\$8 514	\$7 384	\$7 049	\$10 493	\$10 186	\$5 275	\$7 017	\$5 461
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 957	918	120	257	142	206	193	1 039	56	195	39	276	473
Less than \$100	390	131	8	6	14	61	42	259	-	-	-	70	189
\$100 to \$149	235	121	-	26	11	26	58	114	-	19	7	40	48
\$150 to \$199	221	89	34	7	31	17	-	132	-	7	9	50	66
\$200 to \$249	386	167	35	85	21	26	-	219	18	67	16	23	95
\$250 to \$299	349	222	23	76	26	38	59	127	28	78	-	7	14
\$300 to \$349	200	95	8	36	15	21	15	105	10	24	7	29	35
\$350 to \$399	34	34	-	13	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	12	12	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	129	46	12	-	17	10	7	83	-	-	-	57	26
Median	\$210	\$231	\$212	\$252	\$229	\$194	\$148	\$187	\$259	\$252	\$209	\$150	\$119
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	25.7	42.0	26.6	14.6	23.0	35.1	31.3	32.3	29.3	50+	38.3	29.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	674	200	56	19	25	66	34	474	-	24	17	149	284
Percent below poverty level	33.8	21.6	46.7	7.2	17.6	32.0	17.6	44.4	-	12.0	43.6	54.0	58.3

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Brownsville city					Brownsville city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	129	34	83	12	Vacant for rent housing units	484	274	147	63
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	55	8	41	6	1 room	24	15	—	9
4 rooms	10	5	3	2	2 rooms	91	43	41	7
5 rooms	26	3	23	—	3 rooms	119	69	44	6
6 rooms	29	15	10	4	4 rooms	105	60	30	15
7 rooms	9	3	6	—	5 rooms	85	67	12	6
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	6 rooms	35	20	8	7
Median	4.4	5.6	3.7	3.5	7 or more rooms	25	—	12	13
					Median	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	28	83	12	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	461	257	144	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	17	3	3
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	24	15	—	9
1	14	8	—	6	1	201	118	63	20
2	70	13	55	4	2	195	122	59	14
3	37	13	20	—	3	52	19	13	20
4	8	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	12	—	12	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	59	9	46	4	1975 to March 1980	101	71	30	—
1970 to 1974	9	9	—	—	1970 to 1974	104	65	34	5
1960 to 1969	11	5	—	6	1960 to 1969	99	55	34	10
1950 to 1959	13	5	8	—	1950 to 1959	88	43	30	15
1940 to 1949	30	6	22	2	1940 to 1949	59	29	7	23
1939 or earlier	7	—	7	—	1939 or earlier	33	11	12	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	96	26	58	12	1, detached or attached	212	98	67	47
2 or more	33	8	25	—	2	16	9	—	7
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	60	30	30	—
					5 to 9	44	10	25	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	81	78	3	—
Central heating system	60	21	33	6	50 or more	63	49	14	—
Other means	69	13	50	6	Mobile home or trailer	8	—	8	—
None	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	89	26	51	12	Specified vacant for rent housing units	481	271	147	63
Less than \$10,000	24	—	16	8	Less than \$100	91	33	39	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16	8	8	—	\$100 to \$149	96	37	41	18
\$20,000 to \$29,999	18	8	10	—	\$150 to \$199	73	40	16	17
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	112	86	17	9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	4	3	—	\$250 to \$299	45	29	16	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	—	8	—	\$300 to \$399	39	39	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	6	6	4	\$400 or more	25	7	18	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$193	\$220	\$128	\$135
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$23 100	\$24 100	\$22 900	\$10000—					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Brownsville city															
Total	89	24	34	7	24	—	23 100	481	91	169	157	39	25	193	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	24	28	7	24	—	23 300	458	74	163	157	39	25	197	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	—	—	18 800	23	17	6	—	—	—	64	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	10	5	9	—	—	144	
1	14	6	8	—	—	—	15 500	198	42	88	45	10	13	178	
2	40	18	22	—	—	—	13 300	195	26	61	93	15	—	207	
3	27	—	4	7	16	—	61 300	52	13	15	10	14	—	137	
4	8	—	—	—	8	—	52 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	450	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	29	—	4	7	18	—	52 200	101	4	18	59	20	—	237	
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	—	6	—	62 500	101	35	25	30	11	—	172	
1960 to 1969	11	6	5	—	—	—	10000—	99	5	27	46	8	13	241	
1950 to 1959	13	4	9	—	—	—	16 300	88	17	49	22	—	—	134	
1940 to 1949	30	14	16	—	—	—	11 700	59	16	43	—	—	—	151	
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	14	7	—	—	12	134	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	89	24	34	7	24	—	23 100	209	62	93	34	8	12	156	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	264	25	72	123	31	13	224	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	4	—	—	—	80	

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Brownsville city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 527	968	1 937	1 796	1 243	653	357	364	126	70	13	24 500	29 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 636	612	1 353	1 348	963	548	289	328	119	63	13	25 900	31 100
15 to 24 years	91	9	8	29	12	9	15	9	—	—	—	29 800	34 600
25 to 34 years	1 362	76	364	300	276	187	74	76	7	2	—	27 300	30 200
35 to 44 years	1 387	154	248	322	277	126	64	114	43	34	5	28 200	35 000
45 to 64 years	2 124	259	547	518	335	181	105	94	56	21	8	24 800	30 200
65 years and over	672	114	186	179	63	45	31	35	13	6	—	21 300	26 900
Male householder, no wife present	362	46	102	72	60	23	25	24	7	3	—	22 300	30 000
15 to 24 years	21	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	18 800
25 to 34 years	85	11	6	12	7	17	19	10	—	3	—	45 600	42 800
35 to 44 years	50	—	—	—	9	6	—	7	—	—	—	26 600	30 600
45 to 64 years	89	10	34	7	18	—	6	7	—	—	—	20 400	31 900
65 years and over	117	11	46	34	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	21 100
Female householder, no husband present	1 529	310	482	376	220	82	43	12	—	4	—	18 800	22 000
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	17 300
25 to 34 years	100	5	26	33	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	26 000
35 to 44 years	200	36	36	54	34	16	8	12	—	4	—	25 400	29 000
45 to 64 years	621	106	203	174	90	31	17	—	—	—	—	20 100	21 500
65 years and over	595	156	217	109	71	24	18	—	—	—	—	16 000	19 500
Median age	47.5	54.3	50.5	47.6	44.4	42.3	44.4	42.2	48.1	43.6	48.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	952	87	153	185	162	90	124	111	13	22	5	34 200	37 800
1975 to 1978	1 772	120	358	360	382	241	97	128	58	28	—	31 100	35 000
1970 to 1974	1 437	157	435	355	239	139	46	35	29	—	2	23 000	26 800
1960 to 1969	1 682	257	464	493	211	116	38	62	19	16	6	22 800	26 800
1959 or earlier	1 684	347	527	403	249	67	52	28	7	4	—	19 000	22 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	925	329	324	137	49	23	48	10	5	—	—	14 000	18 600
4 rooms	1 506	265	632	401	141	15	43	—	7	2	—	17 000	19 900
5 rooms	2 261	248	590	679	474	189	59	15	5	2	—	24 100	25 200
6 rooms	1 667	107	267	402	362	238	143	122	20	6	—	31 400	34 200
7 rooms	742	5	100	96	129	158	44	146	31	31	2	42 700	46 700
8 or more rooms	426	14	24	81	88	30	20	71	58	29	11	43 300	56 100
Median	5.1	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.9	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	39	26	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 300
1	828	237	308	153	61	15	48	6	—	—	—	15 800	19 200
2	2 359	450	842	601	340	80	30	4	10	2	—	18 000	20 800
3	3 454	236	637	904	703	411	217	257	58	31	—	29 300	33 300
4	738	19	131	93	116	147	49	83	58	35	7	40 600	46 700
5 or more	109	—	6	45	23	—	13	14	—	2	6	31 000	44 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 467	97	275	222	195	226	181	177	63	31	—	37 700	39 900
1970 to 1974	1 138	65	327	253	227	119	41	67	29	3	7	26 400	31 500
1960 to 1969	1 576	210	486	364	267	117	38	57	11	20	6	22 500	27 200
1950 to 1959	1 433	227	312	469	234	116	28	31	8	8	—	23 200	25 800
1940 to 1949	1 125	176	372	300	201	27	14	20	7	8	—	20 700	23 100
1939 or earlier	788	193	165	188	119	48	55	12	8	—	—	21 300	24 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 406	321	513	322	142	57	38	6	5	2	—	16 800	20 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 440	303	504	349	211	52	14	7	—	—	—	17 500	20 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	692	128	230	220	37	51	—	16	—	10	—	17 300	22 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	638	91	144	201	101	37	28	26	7	1	2	25 300	27 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 250	91	291	303	265	159	53	68	18	2	—	28 000	31 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	937	28	188	219	225	131	86	44	16	—	—	31 200	33 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	746	—	62	132	183	85	95	129	51	9	—	39 700	45 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	289	—	5	50	59	57	24	42	23	24	5	45 900	55 400
\$50,000 or more	129	6	—	20	24	19	26	6	6	22	6	56 800	73 200
Median	\$13 384	\$7 500	\$9 515	\$12 587	\$17 146	\$19 277	\$22 420	\$26 103	\$26 417	\$36 775	\$48 548	...	...
Mean	\$15 459	\$8 655	\$10 764	\$13 732	\$17 743	\$21 026	\$23 205	\$28 123	\$30 136	\$54 615	\$42 085	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 587	175	643	811	727	494	262	303	95	64	13	32 200	36 900
Less than 15 percent	1 200	79	280	357	236	133	47	47	8	7	6	26 200	29 900
15 to 19 percent	614	25	125	130	140	83	32	53	8	18	—	31 700	36 400
20 to 24 percent	490	25	74	93	102	54	44	66	18	14	—	35 700	40 800
25 to 29 percent	304	8	37	29	53	73	31	11	49	8	5	43 800	50 400
30 to 34 percent	232	—	18	47	35	47	53	26	—	6	—	45 200	44 200
35 percent or more	700	38	78	147	153	104	55	100	12	11	2	36 600	39 500
Not computed	47	—	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	19 900
Median	19.6	16.7	16.0	16.7	19.4	22.9	26.3	23.9	26.4	22.5	25.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 940	793	1 294	985	516	159	95	61	31	6	—	18 500	22 100
Less than 10 percent	2 186	435	684	541	314	99	63	33	13	4	—	19 200	22 500
10 to 14 percent	586	103	242	122	69	17	11	17	5	—	—	18 000	21 900
15 to 19 percent	289	52	91	112	21	9	—	4	—	—	—	20 100	20 600
20 to 24 percent	251	39	68	93	37	—	—	7	7	—	—	22 200	23 900
25 to 29 percent	119	39	38	32	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	13 400	20 200
30 to 34 percent	70	21	31	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	19 400
35 percent or more	320	56	117	60	50	16	21	—	—	—	—	17 300	22 200
Not computed	119	48	23	21	25	—	—	—	—	2	—	14 400	19 200
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 100	794	1 779	1 728	1 216	653	357	364	126	70	13	25 300	30 000
1 01 or more persons per room	1 773	278	691	406	243	89	45	6	13	2	—	17 500	21 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	427	174	158	68	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	14 600
1 01 or more persons per room	213	79	69	38	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	16 200
Heating equipment	7 243	910	1 841	1 715	1 194	653	357	364	126	70	13	24 700	29 500
Central heating system	2 718	194	404	327	512	460	274	347	119	68	13	38 400	42 100
Air conditioning	3 576	119	407	771	817	583	322	350	126	68	13	35 500	40 500
Central system	1 686	14	39	110	345	390	262	326	119	68	13	48 500	54 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 120	486	791	446	262	80	42	6	5	2	—	16 700	19 900
Percent below poverty level	28.2	50.2	40.8	24.8	21.1	12.3	11.8	1.6	4.0	2.9	—	...	...

Table B—59. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Brownsville city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 722	1 141	1 598	1 555	1 149	896	538	210	132	12	491	174
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 801	494	1 040	1 009	790	616	371	131	80	12	258	183
15 to 24 years.....	738	27	147	161	206	140	33	—	11	—	13	206
25 to 34 years.....	1 934	158	350	435	280	284	226	57	31	5	108	196
35 to 44 years.....	934	135	229	126	194	61	67	51	32	7	32	185
45 to 64 years.....	935	54	262	269	90	112	42	22	6	—	78	170
65 years and over.....	260	120	52	18	20	19	3	1	—	—	27	99
Male householder, no wife present	739	116	113	124	132	124	62	8	12	—	48	194
15 to 24 years.....	147	23	13	29	29	25	8	8	—	—	12	202
25 to 34 years.....	181	—	23	20	63	52	16	—	7	—	—	230
35 to 44 years.....	111	7	20	48	5	9	15	—	—	—	7	158
45 to 64 years.....	171	44	20	27	18	38	8	—	—	—	16	169
65 years and over.....	129	42	37	—	17	—	15	—	5	—	13	128
Female householder, no husband present	2 182	531	445	422	227	156	105	71	40	—	185	151
15 to 24 years.....	116	—	19	44	18	11	13	—	—	—	11	175
25 to 34 years.....	571	69	107	123	105	69	28	34	7	—	29	178
35 to 44 years.....	475	43	147	89	55	27	32	37	26	—	19	160
45 to 64 years.....	582	203	113	112	30	36	5	—	7	—	76	110
65 years and over.....	438	216	59	54	19	13	27	—	—	—	50	85
Median age	36.0	51.2	38.1	34.3	31.9	30.7	32.1	35.6	37.2	40.7	49.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 170	335	460	607	683	473	316	154	59	12	71	209
1975 to 1978.....	2 753	459	668	595	320	330	160	43	46	—	132	162
1970 to 1974.....	960	209	236	200	126	50	39	9	7	—	84	149
1960 to 1969.....	513	113	179	119	5	17	3	4	6	—	67	141
1959 or earlier.....	326	25	55	34	15	26	20	—	14	—	137	176
ROOMS												
1 room.....	511	183	112	109	46	26	—	—	—	5	30	109
2 rooms.....	1 067	244	309	230	134	60	17	7	5	—	61	142
3 rooms.....	2 016	314	449	480	369	211	78	28	18	—	69	167
4 rooms.....	2 124	167	445	417	387	300	214	66	6	—	122	195
5 rooms.....	1 311	153	167	240	132	234	175	66	52	7	85	219
6 rooms.....	500	59	79	79	50	37	40	36	38	—	82	180
7 or more rooms.....	193	21	37	—	31	28	14	7	13	—	42	221
Median	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	7 722	1 141	1 598	1 555	1 149	896	538	210	132	12	491	174
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 924	889	1 337	1 466	1 107	885	521	210	125	12	372	181
0.50 or less.....	1 434	266	179	161	254	243	158	11	18	—	144	206
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 043	400	533	574	481	431	276	118	81	7	142	195
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 082	90	261	290	167	120	63	28	15	—	48	170
1.51 or more.....	1 365	133	364	441	205	91	24	53	11	5	38	167
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	798	252	261	89	42	11	17	—	7	—	119	108
0.50 or less.....	114	27	36	20	—	—	11	—	—	—	20	116
0.51 to 1.00.....	291	83	102	21	24	6	6	—	7	—	42	108
1.01 to 1.50.....	118	27	34	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	32	125
1.51 or more.....	275	115	89	28	18	—	—	—	—	—	25	103
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 492	882	919	708	338	185	135	45	43	5	232	141
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 966	681	753	640	320	185	135	45	36	5	166	148
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 389	188	409	390	176	91	34	26	19	5	51	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	526	201	166	68	18	—	—	—	7	—	66	105
1.01 or more persons per room.....	304	104	116	48	11	—	—	—	—	—	25	109
BEDROOMS												
None.....	545	183	130	117	54	26	—	—	—	5	30	110
1.....	2 924	519	735	609	503	290	87	7	29	—	145	157
2.....	2 895	271	482	606	445	462	357	128	15	—	129	202
3.....	1 292	138	245	223	142	118	94	75	74	7	176	179
4.....	66	30	6	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	11	88
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 749	511	964	875	527	271	167	53	50	—	331	161
2.....	496	120	143	145	21	3	7	5	10	—	42	133
3 and 4.....	603	97	109	120	103	75	59	29	5	—	6	187
5 to 9.....	653	89	134	138	94	88	30	12	—	—	68	175
10 to 49.....	701	49	106	131	118	105	106	36	32	—	18	229
50 or more.....	1 353	265	126	86	257	320	169	62	35	12	21	240
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	167	10	16	60	29	34	—	13	—	—	5	194
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 022	153	124	183	194	187	77	47	22	—	35	206
1970 to 1974.....	1 570	215	162	234	263	298	273	75	19	7	24	234
1960 to 1969.....	1 546	208	274	280	303	187	108	59	32	5	90	191
1950 to 1959.....	1 511	210	378	369	192	160	42	29	31	—	100	162
1940 to 1949.....	1 164	168	376	309	112	30	23	—	13	—	133	147
1939 or earlier.....	909	187	284	180	85	34	15	—	15	—	109	139
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	7 584	1 011	1 590	1 555	1 149	896	538	210	132	12	491	176
4 or more.....	138	130	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
With elevator.....	138	130	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 283	281	363	305	146	142	40	6	—	—	...	150
15 to 19 percent.....	1 107	151	214	295	148	143	90	52	7	7	...	179
20 to 24 percent.....	1 126	228	280	137	216	122	104	13	26	—	...	170
25 to 29 percent.....	753	156	144	147	113	119	32	31	11	—	...	175
30 to 34 percent.....	531	61	110	95	122	95	31	10	7	—	...	190
35 to 49 percent.....	933	123	147	225	166	136	67	44	25	—	...	192
50 percent or more.....	1 198	88	237	314	193	133	125	47	56	5	...	195
Not computed.....	791	53	103	37	45	6	49	7	—	—	491	148
Median	24.8	22.5	23.0	25.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	29.9	40.0	19.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 173	963	1 481	1 428	1 104	881	538	200	132	12	434	178
Central heating system.....	3 565	467	566	440	621	671	463	169	100	12	56	224
Air conditioning	2 926	181	220	346	590	691	493	169	111	7	118	254
Central system.....	2 071	122	95	132	415	591	436	149	94	7	30	268

Table B—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 971	723	1 296	624	603	1 372	960	868	367	158	15 814	17 911	1 551
15 to 24 years	111	24	4	9	15	6	38	8	7	—	16 458	17 252	24
25 to 34 years	1 671	113	295	170	150	407	219	249	63	5	16 139	17 110	289
35 to 44 years	1 710	174	229	187	123	401	257	230	62	47	16 757	18 662	397
45 to 64 years	2 629	189	515	184	245	459	392	334	218	93	16 964	19 638	570
65 years and over	850	223	253	74	70	99	54	47	17	13	8 901	12 718	271
Male householder, no wife present	506	154	116	47	47	38	73	25	6	—	9 462	11 478	148
15 to 24 years	40	16	8	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 823	16
25 to 34 years	122	28	15	26	14	10	26	3	—	—	11 731	12 282	34
35 to 44 years	60	27	7	7	4	6	9	—	—	—	6 875	9 517	27
45 to 64 years	129	24	38	4	11	6	23	17	6	—	11 563	15 096	33
65 years and over	155	59	48	—	18	10	15	5	—	—	7 695	9 538	38
Female householder, no husband present	1 931	803	476	212	100	185	95	29	17	14	6 235	8 563	892
15 to 24 years	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 340	13
25 to 34 years	110	29	43	17	13	8	—	—	—	—	7 031	8 021	47
35 to 44 years	252	66	90	20	6	38	20	6	6	—	8 404	10 046	115
45 to 64 years	761	246	149	114	66	90	62	18	9	7	8 657	10 557	303
65 years and over	795	455	188	61	15	49	13	5	2	7	4 532	6 362	414
Median age	47.8	59.3	50.8	44.8	46.8	43.1	44.8	43.6	49.5	50.6	...	...	50.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 199	205	223	78	92	197	135	189	48	32	15 029	16 451	281
1975 to 1978	2 108	202	412	188	178	450	225	263	152	38	15 849	18 658	484
1970 to 1974	1 925	298	409	219	134	309	277	205	62	12	13 181	15 024	607
1960 to 1969	1 976	341	364	220	170	353	270	153	63	42	13 426	15 370	547
1959 or earlier	2 200	634	480	178	176	286	221	112	65	48	9 833	13 115	672

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 736	1 489	1 687	801	706	1 496	1 106	895	390	166	13 885	16 052	2 268
1.01 or more persons per room	2 289	301	451	249	232	478	279	188	73	38	14 046	15 812	822
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	672	191	201	82	44	99	22	27	—	6	8 586	10 372	323
1.01 or more persons per room	376	112	103	25	25	65	22	24	—	—	8 750	10 375	211
Heating equipment	9 037	1 583	1 768	859	710	1 532	1 113	910	390	172	13 586	15 891	2 413
Central heating system	3 302	357	556	237	232	601	440	530	237	112	17 272	19 665	633
Air conditioning	4 396	384	552	243	309	923	730	745	356	154	18 825	21 052	635
Central system	2 033	116	168	80	127	393	347	466	217	119	21 690	24 971	196
Vehicles available	8 333	978	1 633	811	750	1 562	1 121	922	390	166	14 982	16 985	1 930
1	3 143	577	921	291	309	494	274	205	47	25	10 631	12 645	1 052
2 or more	5 190	401	712	520	441	1 068	847	717	343	141	17 448	19 614	878
House heating fuel	9 037	1 583	1 768	859	710	1 532	1 113	910	390	172	13 586	15 891	2 413
Utility gas	6 033	1 115	1 290	670	498	1 005	712	441	201	101	12 282	14 653	1 645
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	846	223	225	94	108	79	51	55	11	—	9 516	11 051	404
Electricity	2 150	245	253	95	104	448	350	406	178	71	19 222	21 211	364
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	30 468	32 005	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	...	...	4.6

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	3 587	301	510	312	292	708	605	571	205	83	17 433	19 086	581
Less than \$200	1 123	150	239	171	106	253	140	64	—	—	12 535	13 270	318
\$200 to \$249	515	44	121	37	53	98	93	69	—	—	15 133	15 205	80
\$250 to \$299	414	16	78	25	39	66	97	64	20	9	18 910	19 401	53
\$300 to \$349	278	27	40	14	10	48	64	56	8	11	20 000	19 694	62
\$350 to \$399	224	18	10	12	25	59	41	22	26	11	19 012	22 442	18
\$400 to \$499	469	11	15	33	32	112	95	132	32	7	21 458	22 895	15
\$500 to \$599	283	29	7	13	24	25	33	78	74	—	25 875	24 260	29
\$600 to \$749	193	6	—	7	—	28	33	69	25	25	26 197	28 752	6
\$750 or more	88	—	—	—	3	19	9	17	20	20	21 944	45 945	—
Median	\$269	\$201	\$207	\$191	\$238	\$252	\$286	\$411	\$522	\$621	...	...	\$189
Not mortgaged	3 940	1 105	930	380	346	542	332	175	84	46	9 590	12 158	1 539
Less than \$50	996	436	315	54	51	90	21	23	—	6	5 795	7 911	533
\$50 to \$74	1 247	317	367	194	108	165	87	9	—	—	9 037	9 704	536
\$75 to \$99	701	181	105	77	108	109	52	45	12	12	12 094	13 631	236
\$100 to \$124	488	114	108	35	58	55	72	15	31	—	11 571	13 372	168
\$125 to \$149	234	33	24	20	—	47	52	45	6	7	19 167	18 768	38
\$150 to \$199	177	15	11	—	4	53	36	23	23	12	20 687	25 600	19
\$200 to \$249	50	7	—	—	10	17	5	4	7	—	18 676	19 444	7
\$250 or more	47	2	—	—	7	6	7	11	5	9	30 498	41 375	2
Median	\$70	\$59	\$60	\$68	\$78	\$79	\$102	\$117	\$124	\$143	...	...	\$61

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	3 587	301	510	312	292	708	605	571	205	83	17 433	19 086	581
Less than 15 percent	1 200	8	103	84	62	283	268	237	92	63	21 282	24 370	85
15 to 19 percent	614	17	28	47	75	107	130	122	73	15	21 086	22 955	42
20 to 24 percent	490	5	57	74	50	96	73	110	25	—	17 687	18 903	32
25 to 29 percent	304	—	48	11	21	91	60	53	15	5	19 167	19 738	22
30 to 34 percent	232	—	57	17	25	48	47	38	—	—	17 361	16 680	31
35 percent or more	700	224	217	79	59	83	27	11	—	—	7 316	8 558	322
Not computed	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	47
Median	19.6	50 +	31.7	21.7	20.9	18.3	16.3	17.0	15.7	10—	...	...	42.7
Not mortgaged	3 940	1 105	930	380	346	542	332	175	84	46	9 590	12 158	1 539
Less than 10 percent	2 186	69	450	325	320	441	303	159	79	40	14 445	17 047	285
10 to 14 percent	586	137	288	30	5	88	22	11	5	—	6 950	9 474	281
15 to 19 percent	289	134	119	25	4	—	7	—	—	—	5 341	5 864	193
20 to 24 percent	251	175	59	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	4 090	4 834	185
25 to 29 percent	119	99	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 381	4 009	104
30 to 34 percent	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 138	2 804	70
35 percent or more	320	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 834	320
Not computed	119	101	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	6	2500—	7 696	101
Median	10—	24.6	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	19.0

Table B—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	7 922	2 555	2 319	849	572	744	513	293	64	13	7 871	9 618	3 602
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 907	979	1 547	593	494	564	481	204	34	11	9 757	11 309	1 875
15 to 24 years	755	135	247	93	112	106	39	23	—	—	9 907	10 430	222
25 to 34 years	1 959	317	613	308	192	232	207	84	6	—	10 402	11 663	638
35 to 44 years	971	215	320	88	97	105	98	32	16	—	8 969	10 804	514
45 to 64 years	953	192	307	104	59	103	123	65	—	—	9 502	11 608	385
65 years and over	269	120	60	—	34	18	14	—	12	11	6 133	11 963	116
Male householder, no wife present	746	313	177	69	26	78	15	36	30	2	6 724	9 734	263
15 to 24 years	147	64	30	35	—	5	—	13	—	—	5 990	7 616	68
25 to 34 years	188	31	71	11	7	33	8	17	10	—	9 574	12 880	31
35 to 44 years	111	47	38	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	6 062	7 113	48
45 to 64 years	171	87	31	10	14	14	—	6	7	2	4 929	9 540	76
65 years and over	129	84	7	13	5	—	7	—	13	—	4 293	10 077	40
Female householder, no husband present	2 269	1 263	595	187	52	102	17	53	—	—	4 488	5 924	1 464
15 to 24 years	125	48	23	18	9	21	—	6	—	—	7 014	8 766	53
25 to 34 years	596	277	186	87	10	26	—	10	—	—	5 547	6 183	383
35 to 44 years	496	220	167	29	16	26	12	26	—	—	5 769	7 187	328
45 to 64 years	609	395	163	12	—	23	5	11	—	—	3 637	4 982	409
65 years and over	443	323	56	41	17	6	—	—	—	—	3 902	4 654	291
Median age	36.1	43.0	34.9	29.8	31.9	32.9	35.2	34.4	47.5	72.0	...	...	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 234	932	963	368	255	356	195	135	30	—	8 521	9 866	1 380
1975 to 1978	2 798	916	826	261	232	264	187	101	9	2	7 543	9 413	1 282
1970 to 1974	1 000	371	311	144	51	56	46	8	13	—	7 194	8 434	547
1960 to 1969	553	196	121	41	26	41	73	32	12	11	7 975	11 998	256
1959 or earlier	337	140	98	35	8	27	12	17	—	—	6 208	8 562	137
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 124	2 119	2 104	801	556	685	489	293	64	13	8 336	10 026	3 076
0.50 or less	1 481	607	316	153	90	143	71	83	7	11	6 824	9 585	515
0.51 to 1.00	3 073	832	849	365	316	310	254	90	57	—	9 134	10 545	1 088
1.01 to 1.50	1 129	307	364	153	58	95	92	60	—	—	8 521	10 009	568
1.51 or more	1 441	373	575	130	92	137	72	60	—	2	7 837	9 384	905
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	798	436	215	48	16	59	24	—	—	—	4 562	5 981	526
0.50 or less	114	96	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3 010	3 437	90
0.51 to 1.00	291	143	101	26	16	—	5	—	—	—	5 120	6 225	132
1.01 to 1.50	118	34	32	22	—	23	7	—	—	—	7 813	8 798	66
1.51 or more	275	163	75	—	—	25	12	—	—	—	3 972	5 568	238
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 373	2 227	2 221	815	564	710	480	279	64	13	8 115	9 815	3 185
Central heating system	3 675	1 058	936	450	325	373	262	196	64	11	9 228	10 854	1 453
Air conditioning	2 981	562	735	376	340	435	255	203	64	11	11 287	12 609	829
Central system	2 088	362	470	284	235	303	191	168	64	11	11 866	13 392	570
Vehicles available	5 974	1 339	1 794	763	528	710	482	281	64	13	9 603	11 165	2 216
1	3 908	1 094	1 335	502	286	333	217	134	7	—	8 256	9 389	1 639
2 or more	2 066	245	459	261	242	377	265	147	57	13	13 202	14 523	577
House heating fuel	7 373	2 227	2 221	815	564	710	480	279	64	13	8 115	9 815	3 185
Utility gas	4 525	1 559	1 516	443	290	348	256	100	—	—	7 003	8 626	2 252
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	523	131	181	77	28	54	52	—	—	—	8 381	9 191	235
Electricity	2 315	527	524	295	246	308	172	179	64	—	10 903	12 312	688
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 054	10
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.6	7.9	...	...	3.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 722	2 504	2 238	849	558	727	488	281	64	13	7 882	9 605	3 492
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 984	1 120	466	104	126	93	75	—	—	—	4 492	6 200	1 343
\$100 to \$149	1 837	587	758	176	62	133	100	21	—	—	6 825	8 101	945
\$150 to \$199	1 499	335	457	237	163	166	75	51	13	2	9 554	10 496	529
\$200 to \$249	958	130	237	141	152	118	124	50	6	—	11 986	12 627	219
\$250 to \$299	684	73	139	110	32	166	59	67	38	—	14 063	15 143	146
\$300 to \$349	211	50	44	34	9	21	25	28	—	—	10 846	12 385	67
\$350 to \$399	46	—	13	—	—	—	—	26	7	—	25 962	23 025	6
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	26 250	25 785	—
\$500 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	745	5
No cash rent	491	204	124	47	14	30	30	31	—	11	6 347	10 071	232
Median	\$141	\$101	\$135	\$175	\$171	\$186	\$169	\$253	\$261	\$185	...	...	\$108
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 141	801	206	55	42	25	12	—	—	—	3 739	4 685	882
\$100 to \$149	1 598	595	650	128	77	58	83	7	—	—	6 314	7 203	919
\$150 to \$199	1 555	489	476	180	125	146	104	33	—	2	8 095	9 439	708
\$200 to \$249	1 149	204	366	159	171	126	82	28	13	—	10 071	10 874	338
\$250 to \$299	896	85	220	164	76	153	101	62	35	—	12 180	14 052	185
\$300 to \$349	538	94	108	67	28	137	58	37	9	—	12 500	13 259	135
\$350 to \$399	210	11	54	33	10	34	18	50	—	—	14 250	15 969	45
\$400 to \$499	132	16	34	16	15	18	—	33	—	—	12 500	14 089	43
\$500 or more	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	35 113	21 815	5
No cash rent	491	204	124	47	14	30	30	31	—	11	6 347	10 071	232
Median	\$174	\$131	\$169	\$215	\$210	\$247	\$214	\$296	\$267	\$195	...	...	\$141
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 283	16	184	140	159	232	326	167	57	2	17 514	18 504	97
15 to 19 percent	1 107	108	239	208	136	230	122	57	7	—	12 482	13 410	268
20 to 24 percent	1 126	196	434	105	176	179	10	26	—	—	9 206	10 082	366
25 to 29 percent	753	175	316	172	41	49	—	—	—	—	7 815	8 256	359
30 to 34 percent	531	150	275	82	17	7	—	—	—	—	7 523	7 297	232
35 to 49 percent	933	408	421	89	15	—	—	—	—	—	5 595	5 910	553
50 percent or more	1 198	947	245	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 746	3 096	1 085
Not computed	791	504	124	47	14	30	30	31	—	11	2500—	6 221	532
Median	24.8	47.9	28.2	22.5	19.2	17.5	12.0	13.1	10—	10—	...	...	38.8

Table B — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Brownsville city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 587	1 123	515	414	278	224	469	283	193	88	269
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	124	57	10	19	5	6	12	15	—	—	225
2 persons	334	68	70	33	25	27	66	17	28	—	294
3 persons	549	139	120	31	49	44	54	73	15	24	275
4 persons	871	207	115	120	64	47	144	82	61	31	297
5 persons	801	238	60	118	65	36	126	71	78	9	293
6 persons	350	121	22	47	41	37	53	7	11	11	284
7 persons	338	138	90	33	21	11	14	18	—	13	217
8 or more persons	220	155	28	13	8	16	—	—	—	—	173
Median	4 40	4 88	4 00	4 53	4 44	4 24	4 21	3 95	4 38	4 15	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 054	927	410	352	231	212	390	264	180	88	277
15 to 24 years	46	9	6	—	—	—	15	9	7	—	477
25 to 34 years	983	276	155	86	104	78	132	99	31	22	285
35 to 44 years	877	215	121	104	34	67	135	83	95	23	299
45 to 64 years	989	336	128	138	72	67	98	60	47	43	261
65 years and over	159	91	—	24	21	—	10	13	—	—	184
Male householder, no wife present	127	19	22	24	5	6	29	15	7	—	297
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	74	6	—	19	5	—	29	15	—	—	418
35 to 44 years	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	100—
45 to 64 years	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	214
65 years and over	19	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	237
Female householder, no husband present	406	177	83	38	42	6	50	4	6	—	216
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	80	24	6	14	18	—	18	—	—	—	286
35 to 44 years	91	48	10	—	17	—	6	4	—	—	189
45 to 64 years	175	71	47	24	7	—	26	—	6	—	218
65 years and over	60	34	20	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	160
Median age	41.4	44.1	41.8	43.4	37.5	41.0	38.0	38.2	39.4	44.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	715	120	52	78	83	45	92	123	92	30	377
1975 to 1978	1 211	200	201	104	102	95	260	98	95	56	349
1970 to 1974	767	324	149	134	41	27	66	24	—	2	220
1960 to 1969	703	354	98	74	34	57	46	34	6	—	199
1959 or earlier	191	125	15	24	18	—	5	4	—	—	169
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	293	116	29	54	12	9	42	25	6	—	251
4 rooms	557	205	153	31	16	31	14	9	18	—	197
5 rooms	1 141	423	187	109	136	83	151	23	24	5	239
6 rooms	868	186	100	135	76	45	135	116	52	23	309
7 rooms	472	63	25	55	19	51	78	79	79	23	429
8 or more rooms	256	50	21	30	19	5	49	31	14	37	413
Median	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 073	187	89	62	16	73	261	180	136	69	451
1970 to 1974	713	204	85	97	86	44	95	56	39	7	285
1960 to 1969	776	344	120	89	59	62	61	24	11	6	218
1950 to 1959	547	177	140	101	70	16	14	23	—	6	234
1940 to 1949	337	138	71	50	35	8	28	—	7	—	221
1939 or earlier	141	73	10	15	12	21	10	—	—	—	196
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	175	151	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
\$10,000 to \$19,999	643	394	150	63	7	10	19	—	—	—	182
\$20,000 to \$29,999	811	358	194	128	93	26	6	—	—	—	212
\$30,000 to \$39,999	727	162	85	128	96	101	124	12	19	—	296
\$40,000 to \$49,999	494	31	52	64	40	87	144	51	20	5	384
\$50,000 to \$59,999	262	—	18	17	24	15	72	67	41	8	484
\$60,000 to \$79,999	303	19	—	6	13	5	52	99	78	31	557
\$80,000 to \$99,999	95	8	—	—	5	—	26	31	15	10	527
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	14	27	696
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	750+
Median	\$32 200	\$20 400	\$24 500	\$30 400	\$34 800	\$39 500	\$44 000	\$60 600	\$64 100	\$80 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 200	707	199	128	55	41	34	11	18	7	184
15 to 19 percent	614	143	92	101	77	29	71	81	7	13	286
20 to 24 percent	490	102	56	55	47	59	102	30	39	—	334
25 to 29 percent	304	29	22	19	18	30	104	39	23	20	429
30 to 34 percent	232	18	39	17	—	25	51	29	47	6	447
35 percent or more	700	94	95	89	81	40	107	93	59	42	344
Not computed	47	30	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	178
Median	19.6	12.7	17.9	18.8	20.7	23.6	26.3	27.5	31.0	33.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	3 460	1 057	491	386	269	224	469	283	193	88	274
Steam or hot water system	328	204	72	26	19	—	—	7	—	—	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 289	55	10	93	128	118	398	238	161	88	463
Other built-in electric units	136	7	15	11	—	23	7	32	25	—	463
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	77	23	13	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	258
Other means	1 630	768	381	241	103	83	41	6	7	—	206
Air conditioning	2 301	376	196	301	217	198	449	283	193	88	365
Central system	1 449	68	20	138	122	126	418	283	186	88	462
1 or more individual room units	852	308	176	163	95	72	31	—	7	—	234
House heating fuel	3 460	1 057	491	386	269	224	469	283	193	88	274
Utility gas	1 891	848	389	269	169	103	89	13	—	11	213
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	191	110	52	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	188
Electricity	1 378	99	50	98	100	111	380	270	193	77	466
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Brownsville city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 940	996	1 247	701	488	234	177	50	47	70
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	485	240	129	65	45	1	5	-	-	50
2 persons -----	865	285	239	124	92	59	50	4	12	65
3 persons -----	549	112	169	65	117	57	20	7	2	74
4 persons -----	517	90	161	72	76	65	29	17	7	78
5 persons -----	528	101	193	110	44	24	19	11	26	71
6 persons -----	359	66	119	88	34	16	25	11	-	74
7 persons -----	432	75	179	114	40	12	12	-	-	70
8 or more persons -----	205	27	58	63	40	-	17	-	-	82
Median -----	3.64	2.41	4.04	4.72	3.41	3.50	3.97	4.32	4.60	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 582	519	813	481	351	201	120	50	47	74
15 to 24 years -----	45	9	8	-	6	15	-	-	7	123
25 to 34 years -----	379	137	87	41	59	21	21	11	2	65
35 to 44 years -----	510	68	222	102	35	19	30	11	23	71
45 to 64 years -----	1 135	150	345	237	191	124	56	24	8	83
65 years and over -----	513	155	151	101	60	22	13	4	7	67
Male householder, no wife present -----	235	106	67	27	-	15	20	-	-	54
15 to 24 years -----	16	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	70
25 to 34 years -----	11	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	73
35 to 44 years -----	34	13	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
45 to 64 years -----	76	26	17	4	-	9	20	-	-	68
65 years and over -----	98	67	13	12	-	6	-	-	-	50-
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 123	371	367	193	137	18	37	-	-	63
15 to 24 years -----	13	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	50-
25 to 34 years -----	20	5	12	-	3	-	-	-	-	60
35 to 44 years -----	109	17	42	30	20	-	-	-	-	72
45 to 64 years -----	446	119	148	100	42	5	32	-	-	68
65 years and over -----	535	223	165	57	72	13	5	-	-	57
Median age -----	54.8	61.0	52.3	51.6	55.5	56.1	54.4	46.5	42.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	237	110	45	54	16	7	-	-	5	55
1975 to 1978 -----	561	152	197	98	58	-	26	23	7	66
1970 to 1974 -----	670	146	249	138	54	64	19	-	-	69
1960 to 1969 -----	979	203	306	169	143	65	66	10	17	73
1959 or earlier -----	1 493	385	450	242	217	98	66	17	18	70
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	632	288	220	59	29	20	12	4	-	53
4 rooms -----	949	339	335	117	108	50	-	-	-	60
5 rooms -----	1 120	225	387	241	172	49	29	10	7	72
6 rooms -----	799	110	186	206	105	85	88	5	14	88
7 rooms -----	270	5	64	66	44	25	30	25	11	100
8 or more rooms -----	170	29	55	12	30	5	18	6	15	77
Median -----	4.8	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	394	138	96	90	22	7	6	23	12	65
1970 to 1974 -----	425	106	150	63	61	30	15	-	-	68
1960 to 1969 -----	800	199	287	156	91	24	37	-	6	68
1950 to 1959 -----	886	194	306	124	127	77	34	4	20	70
1940 to 1949 -----	788	192	256	134	103	46	32	23	2	70
1939 or earlier -----	647	167	152	134	84	50	53	-	7	76
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	793	329	336	103	24	1	-	-	-	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 294	428	457	214	127	28	33	7	-	62
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	985	170	298	183	190	102	12	23	7	78
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	516	40	123	138	96	72	42	5	-	92
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	159	29	23	38	16	19	23	11	-	93
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	95	-	10	23	29	12	21	-	-	113
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	61	-	-	-	6	-	33	4	18	187
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	18	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$18 500	\$14 100	\$16 200	\$22 400	\$25 000	\$29 100	\$40 600	\$28 200	\$78 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 186	594	715	415	226	139	77	11	9	67
10 to 14 percent -----	586	116	226	63	49	24	70	22	16	70
15 to 19 percent -----	289	85	76	42	57	18	4	-	7	70
20 to 24 percent -----	251	50	70	55	37	15	7	10	7	77
25 to 29 percent -----	119	35	36	22	11	5	4	-	6	67
30 to 34 percent -----	70	10	32	22	6	-	-	-	-	70
35 percent or more -----	320	40	76	75	79	28	15	7	-	90
Not computed -----	119	66	16	7	23	5	-	-	2	50-
Median -----	10-	10-	10-	10-	10.7	10-	10.8	13.2	14.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 783	946	1 191	676	475	221	177	50	47	70
Steam or hot water system -----	336	115	77	46	68	10	13	7	-	67
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	324	66	38	37	47	27	39	30	40	111
Other built-in electric units -----	105	15	21	26	12	12	19	-	-	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	123	10	44	48	10	11	-	-	-	79
Other means -----	2 895	740	1 011	519	338	161	106	13	7	67
Air conditioning -----	1 275	106	259	266	232	163	152	50	47	101
Central system -----	237	9	16	33	19	28	55	37	40	162
1 or more individual room units -----	1 038	97	243	233	213	135	97	13	7	94
House heating fuel -----	3 783	946	1 191	676	475	221	177	50	47	70
Utility gas -----	2 879	731	973	477	326	184	129	30	29	68
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	433	108	135	86	88	5	4	-	7	70
Electricity -----	463	107	83	105	61	32	44	20	11	85
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	88
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 971	1 491	1 303	1 411	2 164	602
15 to 24 years	111	59	—	36	—	16
25 to 34 years	1 671	589	477	208	370	27
35 to 44 years	1 710	436	381	415	433	45
45 to 64 years	2 629	326	377	615	982	329
65 years and over	850	81	68	137	379	185
Male householder, no wife present	506	87	59	91	212	57
15 to 24 years	40	6	6	10	18	—
25 to 34 years	122	51	16	33	17	5
35 to 44 years	60	7	10	—	37	6
45 to 64 years	129	8	17	22	76	6
65 years and over	155	15	10	26	64	40
Female householder, no husband present	1 931	121	190	362	770	488
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	7	6
25 to 34 years	110	11	38	25	30	6
35 to 44 years	252	31	57	48	74	42
45 to 64 years	761	52	61	163	317	168
65 years and over	795	27	34	126	342	266
Median age	47.8	38.0	41.0	47.3	53.5	62.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 199	652	166	147	197	37
1975 to 1978	2 108	1 047	364	335	302	60
1970 to 1974	1 925	—	1 022	341	458	104
1960 to 1969	1 976	—	—	1 041	765	170
1959 or earlier	2 200	—	—	—	1 424	776

ROOMS

1 room	82	—	11	11	36	24
2 rooms	285	48	28	45	153	11
3 rooms	954	190	133	231	322	78
4 rooms	1 968	334	349	378	722	185
5 rooms	2 685	392	464	625	879	325
6 rooms	2 071	435	324	329	639	344
7 or more rooms	1 363	300	243	245	395	180
Median	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.3

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 736	1 559	1 417	1 729	2 960	1 071
0.50 or less	2 459	344	211	319	976	609
0.51 to 1.00	3 988	826	778	821	1 262	301
1.01 to 1.50	1 397	209	313	352	410	113
1.51 or more	892	180	115	237	312	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	672	140	135	135	186	76
0.50 or less	82	28	5	7	21	21
0.51 to 1.00	214	60	35	49	45	25
1.01 to 1.50	198	36	39	54	63	6
1.51 or more	178	16	56	25	57	24

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	745	66	26	63	381	209
2 persons	1 487	180	146	271	521	369
3 persons	1 407	277	250	245	489	146
4 persons	1 645	431	365	284	462	103
5 persons	1 711	412	253	375	546	125
6 or more persons	2 413	333	512	626	747	195
Median	4.15	4.26	4.47	4.68	3.89	2.49
Total persons	42 084	7 574	7 427	9 489	13 583	4 011

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	8 046	1 548	1 242	1 648	2 708	900
2	242	9	45	64	94	30
3 and 4	255	24	50	32	100	49
5 to 9	413	51	33	49	168	112
10 to 49	162	23	49	42	30	18
50 or more	135	—	51	5	41	38
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	155	44	82	24	5	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	9 037	1 609	1 454	1 785	3 078	1 111
Steam or hot water system	774	102	144	203	232	93
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 939	872	486	282	241	58
Other built-in electric units	298	84	82	43	75	14
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	291	—	50	84	112	45
Other means	5 735	551	692	1 173	2 418	901
Air conditioning	4 396	1 076	702	796	1 395	427
Central system	2 033	948	472	331	208	74
1 or more individual room units	2 363	128	230	465	1 187	353
House heating fuel	9 037	1 609	1 454	1 785	3 078	1 111
Utility gas	6 033	379	651	1 362	2 645	996
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	846	249	276	166	131	24
Electricity	2 150	981	527	257	294	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	—	8	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 591	379	449	555	880	328
Percent below poverty level	27.5	22.3	28.9	29.8	28.0	28.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 680	223	210	310	662	275
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 888	295	312	406	603	272
\$10,000 to \$14,999	883	124	171	208	291	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	750	105	110	170	239	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 595	321	284	318	546	126
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 128	192	182	214	398	142
\$30,000 to \$34,999	922	255	223	131	276	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	390	137	54	68	83	48
\$50,000 or more	172	47	6	39	48	32
Median	\$13 343	\$16 582	\$14 386	\$12 618	\$12 678	\$10 744
Mean	\$15 646	\$19 159	\$15 555	\$14 963	\$14 947	\$13 596

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
	9 408	1 699	1 552	1 864	3 146	1 147	7 922	1 045	1 603	1 600	2 717	957
6 971	1 491	1 303	1 411	2 164	602	4 907	668	960	1 054	1 632	593	
111	59	—	36	—	16	755	176	138	172	178	91	
1 671	589	477	208	370	27	1 959	299	491	445	552	172	
1 710	436	381	415	433	45	971	80	159	186	399	147	
2 629	326	377	615	982	329	953	89	122	208	385	149	
850	81	68	137	379	185	269	24	50	43	118	34	
506	87	59	91	212	57	746	75	240	158	187	86	
40	6	6	10	18	—	147	10	48	28	47	14	
122	51	16	33	17	5	188	31	66	45	23	23	
60	7	10	—	37	6	111	—	46	19	38	8	
129	8	17	22	76	6	171	27	45	36	52	11	
155	15	10	26	64	40	129	7	35	30	27	30	
1 931	121	190	362	770	488	2 269	302	403	388	898	278	
13	—	—	—	7	6	125	8	43	19	45	10	
110	11	38	25	30	6	596	92	90	137	236	41	
252	31	57	48	74	42	496	71	91	74	224	36	
761	52	61	163	317	168	609	58	71	113	255	112	
795	27	34	126	342	266	443	73	108	45	138	79	
47.8	38.0	41.0	47.3	53.5	62.2	36.1	32.4	33.5	34.2	38.7	41.9	
1 199	652	166	147	197	37	3 234	738	810	595	879	212	
2 108	1 047	364	335	302	60	2 798	307	568	639	977	307	
1 925	—	1 022	341	458	104	1 000	—	225	216	380	179	
1 976	—	—	1 041	765	170	553	—	—	150	290	113	
2 200	—	—	—	1 424	776	337	—	—	—	191	146	
82	—	11	11	36	24	526	101	90	76	147	112	
285	48	28	45	153	11	1 099	136	216	224	410	113	
954	190	133	231	322	78	2 065	245	384	464	738	234	
1 968	334	349	378	722	185	2 153	295	476	352	768	262	
2 685	392	464	625	879	325	1 360	187	334	290	393	156	
2 071	435	324	329	639	344	526	68	86	92	219	61	
1 363	300	243	245	395	180	193	13	17	102	42	19	
5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	
8 736	1 559	1 417	1 729	2 960	1 071	7 124	992	1 505	1 509	2 395	723	
2 459	344	211	319	976	609	1 481	208	466	250	364	193	
3 988	826	778	821	1 262	301	3 073	468	630	622	1 112	241	
1 397	209	313	352	410	113	1 129	95	237	273	382	142	
892	180	115	237	312	48	1 441	221	172	364	537	147	
672	140	135	135	186	76	798	53	98	91	322	234	
82	28	5	7	21	21	114	12	31	12	38	21	
214	60	35	49	45	25	291	34	10	31	114	102	
198	36	39	54	63	6	118	—	26	6	51	35	
178	16	56	25	57	24	275	7	31	42	119	76	
745	66	26	63	381	209	1 123	168	383	151	261	160	
1 487	180	146	271	521	369	1 401	213	284	273	445	186	
1 407	277	250	245	489	146	1 468	239	276	278	498	177	
1 645	431	365	284	462	103	1 379	150	251	248	609	121	
1 711	412	253	375	546	125	950	120	156	217	310	147	
2 413	333	512	626	747	195	1 601	155	253	433	594	166	
4.15	4.26	4.47	4.68	3.89	2.49	3.48	3.09	2.99	3.90	3.75	3.25	
42 084	7 574	7 427	9 489	13 583	4 011	27 795	3 341	5 141	6 408	9 552	3 353	
8 046	1 548	1 242	1 648	2 708	900	3 949	334	555	833	1 627	600	
242	9	45	64	94	30	496	56	33	105	222	80	
255	24	50	32	100	49	603	105	85	109	222	82	
413	51	33	49	168	112	653	138	74	145	199	97	
162	23	49	42	30	18	701	82	200	100	242	77	
135	—	51	5	41	38	1 353	293	571	284	184	21	
155	44	82	24	5	—	167	37	85	24	21	—	
9 037	1 609	1 454	1 785	3 078	1 111	7 373	981	1 541	1 516	2 490	845	
774	102	144	203	232	93	895	111	150	177	365	92	
1 939	872	486	282	241	58	2 125	546	794	509	216	60	
298	84	82	43	75	14	444	58	168	118	70	30	
291	—	50	84	112	45	211	13	6	63	116	13	
5 735	551	692	1 173	2 418	901	3 698	253	423	649	1 723	650	
4 396	1 076	702	796	1 395	427	2 981	641	1 038	655	524	123	
2 033	948	472	331	208	74	2 088	514	892	477	193	12	
2 363	128	230	465	1 187	353	893	127	146	178	331	111	
9 037	1 609	1 454	1 785	3 078	1 111	7 373	981	1 541	1 516	2 490	845	
6 033	379	651	1 362	2 645	996	4 525	349	727	838	1 946	665	
846	249	276	166	131	24	523	37	70	123	213	80	
2 150	981	527	257	294	91	2 315	595	744	555	331	90	
8	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 591	379	449	555	880	328	3 602	400	670	723	1 312	497	
27.5	22.3	28.9	29.8	28.0	28.6	45.5	38.3	41.8	45.2	48.3	51.9	
1 680	223	210	310	662	275	2 555	336	501	418	956	344	
1 888	295	312	406	603	272	2 319	279	387	498	844	311	
883	124	171	208	291	89	849	113	139	269	266	62	
750	105	110	170	239	126	572	102	102	125	157	86	
1 595	321	284	318	546	126	744	109	212	118	241	64	
1 128	192	182	214	398	142	513	51	143	76	166	77	
922	255	223	131	276	37	293	45	105	57	75	11	
390	137	54	68	83	48	64	10	14	28	12	—	
172	47	6	39	48	32	13	—	—	11	—	2	
\$13 343	\$16 582	\$14 386	\$12 618	\$12 678	\$10 744	\$7 871	\$8 581	\$8 919	\$8 585	\$7 308	\$6 564	
\$15 646	\$19 159	\$15 555	\$14 963	\$14 947	\$13 596	\$9 618	\$9 802	\$10 638	\$10 399	\$8 907	\$8 422	

Table B — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Brownsville city

Occupied housing units	9 408	8 046	1 207	155
Condominium housing units	54	—	54	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	6 971	6 030	810	131
15 to 24 years	111	98	—	13
25 to 34 years	1 671	1 422	184	65
35 to 44 years	1 710	1 486	199	25
45 to 64 years	2 629	2 300	301	28
65 years and over	850	724	126	—
Male householder, no wife present	506	398	90	18
15 to 24 years	40	21	19	—
25 to 34 years	122	94	21	7
35 to 44 years	60	50	6	4
45 to 64 years	129	97	25	7
65 years and over	155	136	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 931	1 618	307	6
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—
25 to 34 years	110	110	—	—
35 to 44 years	252	213	33	6
45 to 64 years	761	646	115	—
65 years and over	795	636	159	—
Median age	47.8	47.6	51.0	34.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	1 199	1 025	133	41
1975 to 1978	2 108	1 838	213	57
1970 to 1974	1 925	1 600	268	57
1960 to 1969	1 976	1 761	215	—
1959 or earlier	2 200	1 822	378	—
ROOMS				
1 room	82	39	32	11
2 rooms	285	196	71	18
3 rooms	954	763	164	27
4 rooms	1 968	1 567	320	81
5 rooms	2 685	2 346	333	6
6 rooms	2 071	1 861	198	12
7 or more rooms	1 363	1 274	89	—
Median	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 736	7 573	1 018	145
0.50 or less	2 459	2 209	243	7
0.51 to 1.00	3 988	3 490	419	79
1.01 to 1.50	1 397	1 134	239	24
1.51 or more	892	740	117	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	672	473	189	10
0.50 or less	82	53	29	—
0.51 to 1.00	214	175	39	—
1.01 to 1.50	198	139	53	6
1.51 or more	178	106	68	4
BEDROOMS				
None	82	39	32	11
1	1 073	898	146	29
2	3 056	2 481	485	90
3	4 146	3 684	449	13
4	926	831	83	12
5 or more	125	113	12	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	1 680	1 440	233	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 888	1 600	252	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	883	734	131	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	750	655	71	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 595	1 337	228	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 128	1 004	117	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	922	791	106	25
\$50,000 or more	390	324	58	8
Median	172	161	11	—
Mean	\$13 343	\$13 450	\$12 261	\$14 219
	\$15 646	\$15 754	\$14 779	\$16 807
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	9 037	7 744	1 138	155
Steam or hot water system	774	682	85	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 939	1 737	131	71
Other built-in electric units	298	241	39	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	291	255	36	—
Other means	5 735	4 829	847	59
Air conditioning	4 396	3 901	441	54
Central system	2 033	1 820	163	50
Vehicles available	8 333	7 131	1 060	142
1	3 143	2 738	363	42
2 or more	5 190	4 393	697	100
House heating fuel	9 037	7 744	1 138	155
Utility gas	6 033	5 137	799	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	846	678	128	40
Electricity	2 150	1 921	211	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	9 233	7 899	1 183	151
Utility gas	6 498	5 592	835	71
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	914	700	174	40
Electricity	1 807	1 593	174	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—
Other	14	14	—	—
Family householder	8 595	7 347	1 093	155
With own children under 18 years	5 708	4 928	641	139
With own children under 6 years	2 534	2 170	291	73
Female householder, no husband present	1 330	1 066	238	6
With own children under 18 years	484	424	54	6
With own children under 6 years	113	103	10	—
Nonfamily householder	813	699	114	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 591	2 213	349	29
Percent below poverty level	27.5	27.5	28.9	18.7

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
9 408 54	8 046 —	1 207 54	155 —	7 922 262	3 949 7	496 —	603 8	653 8	701 111	1 353 128	167 —
6 971 111	6 030 98	810 —	131 13	4 907 755	2 628 367	247 5	349 37	442 85	437 101	719 160	85 —
1 671	1 422	184	65	1 959	904	121	152	167	181	367	67
1 710	1 486	199	25	971	597	39	85	95	56	99	—
2 629	2 300	301	28	953	627	53	51	59	87	71	5
850	724	126	—	269	133	29	24	36	12	22	13
506	398	90	18	746	253	25	71	31	112	242	12
40	21	19	—	147	55	—	6	9	31	46	—
122	94	21	7	188	43	16	21	6	33	57	12
60	50	6	4	111	65	3	4	—	15	24	—
129	97	25	7	171	40	6	22	6	19	78	—
155	136	19	—	129	50	—	18	10	14	37	—
1 931	1 618	307	6	2 269	1 068	224	183	180	152	392	70
13	13	—	—	125	74	2	13	10	—	18	8
110	110	—	—	596	248	46	47	76	41	112	26
252	213	33	6	496	213	53	17	26	96	91	—
761	646	115	—	609	341	82	44	55	9	52	26
795	636	159	—	443	192	41	62	13	6	119	10
47.8	47.6	51.0	34.1	36.1	38.0	39.5	37.5	33.7	32.9	32.8	31.8
1 199	1 025	133	41	3 234	1 301	209	293	268	346	731	86
2 108	1 838	213	57	2 798	1 392	124	215	253	264	481	69
1 925	1 600	268	57	1 000	621	98	44	57	64	104	12
1 976	1 761	215	—	553	373	38	42	56	7	37	—
2 200	1 822	378	—	337	262	27	9	19	20	—	—
82	39	32	11	526	202	9	30	69	86	125	5
285	196	71	18	1 099	380	109	120	150	89	224	27
954	763	164	27	2 065	896	165	168	195	217	364	60
1 968	1 567	320	81	2 153	1 121	162	125	118	235	353	39
2 685	2 346	333	6	1 360	824	33	135	85	37	210	36
2 071	1 861	198	12	526	376	18	17	19	31	65	—
1 363	1 274	89	—	193	150	—	8	17	6	12	—
5.0	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
8 736	7 573	1 018	145	7 124	3 526	407	568	578	620	1 263	162
2 459	2 209	243	7	1 481	627	57	137	99	173	348	40
3 988	3 490	419	79	3 073	1 420	169	304	214	228	677	61
1 397	1 134	239	24	1 129	703	55	46	80	84	119	42
892	740	117	35	1 441	776	126	81	185	135	119	19
672	473	189	10	798	423	89	35	75	81	90	5
82	53	29	—	114	53	30	—	6	18	7	—
214	175	39	—	291	161	28	18	12	44	28	—
198	139	53	6	118	68	15	—	9	12	14	—
178	106	68	4	275	141	16	17	48	7	41	5
82	39	32	11	560	202	9	30	85	104	125	5
1 073	898	146	29	2 991	1 204	288	235	282	337	599	46
3 056	2 481	485	90	2 956	1 567	134	285	207	188	482	93
4 146	3 684	449	13	1 337	926	65	53	62	66	142	23
926	831	83	12	78	50	—	—	17	6	5	—
125	113	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 680	1 440	233	7	2 555	1 322	199	151	209	163	482	29
1 888	1 600	252	36	2 319	1 254	152	159	163	250	281	60
883	734	131	18	849	394	59	117	72	58	137	12
750	655	71	24	572	245	16	66	37	57	120	31
1 595	1 337	228	30	744	339	16	65	76	69	156	23
1 128	1 004	117	7	513	260	41	24	39	63	86	—
922	791	106	25	293	135	13	6	34	41	52	12
390	324	58	8	64	—	—	13	12	—	39	—
172	161	11	—	13	—	—	2	11	—	—	—
\$13 343	\$13 450	\$12 261	\$14 219	\$7 871	\$7 347	\$6 250	\$9 772	\$7 580	\$8 876	\$8 422	\$9 680
\$15 646	\$15 754	\$14 779	\$16 807	\$9 618	\$8 961	\$8 042	\$10 732	\$11 173	\$10 512	\$10 293	\$10 532
9 037	7 744	1 138	155	7 373	3 620	452	586	583	680	1 295	157
774	682	85	7	895	552	54	82	36	63	99	9
1 939	1 737	131	71	2 125	339	49	238	204	341	881	73
298	241	39	18	444	117	28	39	44	53	150	13
291	255	36	—	211	162	22	—	—	9	18	—
5 735	4 829	847	59	3 698	2 450	299	227	299	214	147	62
4 396	3 901	441	54	2 981	729	113	285	287	419	1 050	98
2 033	1 820	163	50	2 088	253	39	219	198	372	944	63
8 333	7 131	1 060	142	5 974	2 978	287	429	513	605	1 009	153
3 143	2 738	363	42	3 908	1 947	199	260	395	415	601	91
5 190	4 393	697	100	2 066	1 031	88	169	118	190	408	62
9 037	7 744	1 138	155	7 373	3 620	452	586	583	680	1 295	157
6 033	5 137	799	97	4 525	2 801	312	268	332	272	472	68
846	678	128	40	523	342	71	38	16	19	—	37
2 150	1 921	211	18	2 315	469	67	280	235	389	823	52
8	8	—	—	10	8	2	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 233	7 899	1 183	151	7 619	3 755	447	587	633	696	1 339	162
6 498	5 592	835	71	5 271	3 089	363	363	399	354	626	77
914	700	174	40	491	308	34	14	46	34	11	44
1 807	1 593	174	40	1 849	350	50	210	188	308	702	41
—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 595	7 347	1 093	155	6 674	3 517	411	498	589	578	934	147
5 708	4 928	641	139	5 120	2 778	325	347	452	389	720	109
2 534	2 170	291	73	3 381	1 754	207	240	326	244	539	71
1 330	1 066	238	6	1 577	774	151	130	136	131	193	62
484	424	54	6	1 265	584	129	102	99	125	184	42
113	103	10	—	619	270	70	37	56	51	106	29
813	695	114	—	1 248	432	85	105	64	123	419	20
2 591	2 213	349	29	3 602	1 977	288	174	277	239	594	53
27.5	27.5	28.9	18.7	45.5	50.1	58.1	28.9	42.4	34.1	43.9	31.7

Table B — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	9 408	745	1 487	1 407	1 645	1 711	885	998	530	4.15	42 084
Nonrelatives present	258	—	60	37	31	41	23	26	40	4.52	1 517
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 321	208	295	176	177	250	82	89	44	3.39	5 134
4 rooms	1 968	221	421	274	265	290	209	210	78	3.76	7 756
5 rooms	2 685	171	343	481	529	479	243	289	150	4.16	12 250
6 rooms	2 071	104	272	328	431	326	232	235	143	4.27	9 812
7 rooms	849	28	93	91	166	238	59	103	71	4.70	4 338
8 or more rooms	514	13	63	57	77	128	60	72	44	4.87	2 794
Median	5.0	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 736	714	1 394	1 338	1 531	1 609	790	875	485	4.10	38 608
1.00 or less	6 447	714	1 388	1 284	1 398	1 128	338	169	28	3.37	23 046
1.01 to 1.50	1 397	—	—	38	103	253	398	463	142	6.27	9 024
1.51 or more	892	—	6	16	30	228	54	243	315	6.96	6 538
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	672	31	93	69	114	102	95	123	45	4.78	3 476
1.00 or less	296	31	68	65	70	43	13	6	—	3.25	1 028
1.01 to 1.50	198	—	—	—	34	37	54	61	12	6.02	1 140
1.51 or more	178	—	25	4	10	22	28	56	33	6.50	1 308
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 046	654	1 289	1 143	1 468	1 444	754	854	440	4.14	35 949
2 or more	1 207	91	186	194	159	231	125	131	90	4.33	5 618
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	155	—	12	70	18	36	6	13	—	3.44	517
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 527	609	1 199	1 098	1 388	1 329	709	770	425	4.12	33 687
Less than \$10,000	968	158	227	72	110	181	79	100	41	3.75	3 740
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 937	215	267	270	271	238	215	328	133	4.30	9 689
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 796	134	260	322	361	270	117	169	163	4.00	8 027
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 243	42	189	167	276	258	161	88	62	4.31	5 437
\$40,000 to \$49,999	653	34	99	103	155	125	85	34	18	4.08	2 922
\$50,000 to \$59,999	357	23	70	60	80	66	35	15	8	3.82	1 335
\$60,000 to \$79,999	364	—	46	63	92	121	17	25	—	4.29	1 530
\$80,000 to \$99,999	126	—	31	23	23	43	—	6	—	3.89	542
\$100,000 to \$149,999	70	3	4	18	15	25	—	5	—	4.17	391
\$150,000 or more	13	—	6	—	5	2	—	—	—	3.60	74
Median	\$24 500	\$16 400	\$24 400	\$26 200	\$27 800	\$29 100	\$23 300	\$17 300	\$21 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 408	745	1 487	1 407	1 645	1 711	885	998	530	4.15	42 084
Median income	\$13 343	\$3 666	\$8 091	\$14 220	\$16 724	\$16 428	\$15 977	\$14 744	\$14 291	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.9	21.9	13.3	14.0	15.9	13.9	12.4	10.6	11.0	...	...
With a mortgage	19.6	44.1	25.5	19.4	21.6	19.3	18.9	15.8	13.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 591	460	419	194	275	398	264	330	251	4.31	...
Median income	\$4 143	\$2 532	\$2 925	\$2 905	\$5 495	\$5 962	\$6 156	\$6 538	\$7 480	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.3	26.1	26.6	27.9	25.9	17.5	18.8	16.7	16.1	...	...
With a mortgage	42.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	37.1	35.8	21.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	19.0	23.7	26.2	26.3	15.4	13.7	12.3	13.0	12.4	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 922	1 123	1 401	1 468	1 379	950	681	559	361	3.48	27 795
Nonrelatives present	262	—	97	59	25	13	23	7	32	3.08	1 099
ROOMS											
1 room	526	205	120	116	47	10	5	23	—	1.98	1 070
2 rooms	1 099	232	216	241	151	114	81	58	6	2.92	3 343
3 rooms	2 065	355	459	390	224	206	195	153	83	3.06	6 758
4 rooms	2 153	249	373	424	458	257	148	135	109	3.57	7 391
5 rooms	1 360	58	152	234	339	199	159	121	98	4.20	5 755
6 rooms	526	14	49	43	145	137	57	49	32	4.59	2 487
7 or more rooms	193	10	32	20	15	27	36	20	33	5.22	991
Median	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 124	980	1 269	1 301	1 255	891	648	454	326	3.51	25 043
1.00 or less	4 554	980	1 167	1 025	895	363	93	20	11	2.63	11 874
1.01 to 1.50	1 129	—	—	191	206	239	287	158	48	5.20	5 192
1.51 or more	1 441	—	102	85	154	289	268	276	267	5.84	7 977
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	798	143	132	167	124	59	33	105	35	3.24	2 752
1.00 or less	405	143	114	86	62	—	—	—	—	2.02	778
1.01 to 1.50	118	—	—	50	18	18	20	12	—	4.00	434
1.51 or more	275	—	18	31	44	41	13	93	35	5.77	1 540
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 949	374	571	713	686	620	368	354	263	3.96	14 983
2	496	85	71	85	93	42	32	61	27	3.58	2 093
3 and 4	603	103	142	114	111	46	37	44	6	3.00	1 792
5 to 9	653	56	121	140	113	73	82	50	18	3.58	2 360
10 to 49	701	123	198	112	121	46	84	17	—	2.76	2 022
50 or more	1 353	362	260	252	243	105	51	33	47	2.72	4 119
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	167	20	38	52	12	18	27	—	—	2.99	426
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 722	1 097	1 365	1 462	1 373	907	644	525	349	3.46	26 980
Less than \$100	1 141	339	239	122	132	126	34	66	83	2.47	3 795
\$100 to \$149	1 598	141	253	344	271	217	172	109	91	3.73	5 735
\$150 to \$199	1 555	158	118	363	324	224	155	163	50	3.93	5 482
\$200 to \$249	1 149	152	329	184	146	130	80	72	56	3.01	3 921
\$250 to \$299	896	109	205	230	171	61	64	27	29	3.08	3 017
\$300 to \$349	538	84	116	104	139	56	8	23	8	3.16	1 565
\$350 to \$399	210	—	11	24	70	31	35	31	8	4.50	1 011
\$400 to \$499	132	12	6	11	40	6	31	15	11	4.42	707
\$500 or more	12	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	3.64	50
No cash rent	491	102	88	75	73	56	65	19	13	3.24	1 697
Median	\$174	\$154	\$204	\$177	\$181	\$163	\$169	\$175	\$143	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 922	1 123	1 401	1 468	1 379	950	681	559	361	3.48	27 795
Median income	\$7 871	\$4 164	\$9 164	\$8 004	\$9 201	\$8 106	\$10 137	\$7 345	\$8 025	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	29.7	23.3	26.2	25.2	23.9	20.9	24.7	21.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 602	549	403	532	566	543	336	392	281	4.06	...
Median income	\$3 737	\$2500—	\$2 555	\$2 910	\$3 881	\$5 616	\$5 877	\$5 821	\$6 365	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	38.8	33.7	38.1	50+	40.6	36.8	33.2	32.0	26.3	...	...

Table B — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total	9 408	111	1 671	1 710	2 629	850	40	122	60	129	155	13	110	252	761	795	47.8
745	1 487	31	111	52	312	—	5	71	7	26	68	7	6	6	140	409	69.3
1 407	66	270	118	413	413	152	8	21	18	46	29	—	26	9	211	205	62.2
1 645	14	504	361	439	85	152	15	16	16	4	43	—	5	111	135	48.4	
1 711	—	461	428	524	86	86	6	6	9	10	—	6	34	30	108	38	40.2
2 413	—	325	751	941	119	119	6	—	6	43	15	—	17	58	107	68	43.1
4.15	2.87	4.40	5.26	4.79	2.61	2.61	2.97	1.36	2.81	2.34	1.83	1.43	2.22	3.50	2.72	1.47	45.5
42 084	313	7 806	9 358	14 183	3 250	3 250	125	218	209	439	410	32	457	1 055	2 619	1 610	...
8 736	111	1 520	1 613	2 483	756	756	34	116	53	119	128	13	100	245	689	756	47.7
2 289	—	430	669	846	99	99	6	—	15	28	4	—	17	50	82	43	44.4
672	—	151	97	146	94	94	6	6	7	10	27	—	10	7	72	39	49.4
376	—	85	88	91	31	31	—	—	4	7	11	—	10	7	23	19	44.5
7 527	91	1 362	1 387	2 124	672	672	21	85	50	89	117	13	100	200	621	595	47.5
3 587	46	983	877	989	159	159	5	74	16	13	19	—	80	91	175	60	41.4
1 200	16	297	278	440	45	45	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	43	59	8	43.7
614	14	188	155	172	38	38	—	18	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	7	40.2
490	—	177	117	132	32	32	—	7	—	4	—	—	7	9	5	—	40.7
304	—	84	102	67	10	10	—	3	—	—	19	—	—	6	13	—	41.6
232	7	66	79	46	—	—	5	10	—	9	—	—	—	5	5	—	37.1
700	9	163	146	124	27	27	—	36	7	—	—	—	51	27	69	41	39.8
47	—	8	—	8	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	4	55.5
19.6	17.5	20.1	20.2	16.5	19.1	19.1	32.5	34.5	10—	31.4	27.5	—	44.5	17.1	27.3	50+	54.8
3 940	45	379	510	1 135	513	513	16	11	34	76	98	13	20	109	446	535	54.8
2 186	14	259	314	773	274	274	—	—	7	49	60	—	3	41	229	163	53.4
586	—	51	94	144	91	91	—	6	—	16	12	—	12	—	50	110	57.3
289	7	16	14	98	27	27	10	—	6	4	13	6	5	22	19	42	55.6
251	—	23	27	53	35	35	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	52	54	57.1
119	—	—	17	15	30	30	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	11	6	32	66.6
70	—	—	8	6	8	8	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	30	70.5
320	15	23	24	39	25	25	—	5	7	7	6	—	—	23	62	84	58.6
119	9	7	12	7	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	22	20	52.0
10—	17.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	19.0	14.6	27.5	10—	10—	17.5	12.9	16.7	10—	14.3	...
7 922	755	1 959	971	953	269	269	147	188	111	171	129	125	596	496	609	443	36.1
1 123	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	117	56	127	86	19	98	32	196	310	54.9
1 401	221	290	46	142	156	156	37	19	28	—	30	55	53	100	138	86	36.4
1 468	354	406	61	142	51	51	6	28	—	13	7	8	125	89	134	44	29.6
1 379	94	612	173	188	17	17	5	5	—	—	3	19	137	65	61	—	32.2
950	62	276	155	163	14	14	4	163	15	12	—	17	91	105	29	—	35.6
1 601	24	375	536	318	31	31	13	12	12	19	3	7	92	105	51	3	39.1
3.48	2.94	3.96	5.76	4.53	2.36	2.36	1.40	1.30	1.49	1.17	1.25	2.29	3.66	3.92	2.29	1.21	...
27 795	2 227	7 418	4 941	4 039	784	784	282	390	216	364	202	335	2 300	2 114	1 529	654	...
7 124	672	1 792	887	826	219	219	133	180	99	163	109	125	544	467	507	401	35.7
2 570	218	741	533	413	49	49	28	20	22	38	3	49	192	188	68	8	35.4
798	83	167	84	127	50	50	14	8	12	8	20	—	52	29	102	42	41.8
393	50	106	76	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	10	40	—	35.5
7 722	738	1 934	934	935	260	260	147	181	111	171	129	116	571	475	582	438	36.0
1 283	130	392	153	215	88	88	16	49	27	18	33	19	26	34	42	41	35.4
1 107	102	359	192	158	19	19	13	16	32	44	7	7	55	21	35	47	35.1
1 126	145	310	167	111	51	51	9	38	—	34	15	8	24	67	74	73	36.2
753	78	186	78	110	29	29	21	—	—	9	17	—	87	38	39	61	35.3
531	80	138	36	47	10	10	4	9	—	11	13	13	79	17	25	55	36.2
933	90	210	100	112	16	16	10	22	21	8	16	16	88	89	118	17	32.8
1 198	92	216	123	74	20	20	46	35	—	23	38	15	155	138	140	85	35.5
791	21	123	85	108	27	27	28	12	31	24	21	15	57	71	109	59	42.3
24.8	24.4	22.5	22.4	21.8	20.9	20.9	30.6	22.6	17.0	21.7	24.7	36.7	34.1	37.9	37.0	27.3	...

Table B—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Brownsville city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	745	177	5	71	7	26	68	568	7	6	6	140	409
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	714	166	5	71	7	26	57	548	7	6	6	140	389
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	11	—	—	—	—	11	20	—	—	—	—	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	654	155	—	65	7	26	57	499	7	6	6	126	354
2 or more	91	22	5	6	—	—	11	69	—	—	—	14	55
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	539	94	—	28	7	10	49	445	7	—	6	94	338
\$5,000 to \$9,999	116	32	—	9	—	4	19	84	—	6	—	21	57
\$10,000 to \$12,499	50	21	5	12	—	4	—	29	—	—	—	15	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	20	—	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 666	\$4 754	\$11 250	\$7 083	\$2500—	\$9 375	\$3 958	\$3 428	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$3 605	\$3 433
Mean	\$4 523	\$7 856	\$12 005	\$9 930	\$455	\$11 495	\$4 755	\$3 485	—	\$6 005	\$1 405	\$4 444	\$3 210
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	609	131	—	56	7	18	50	478	7	6	6	126	333
With a mortgage	124	55	—	51	—	4	—	69	—	6	6	21	36
Less than \$200	57	4	—	—	—	4	—	53	—	—	6	21	26
\$200 to \$249	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	4
\$250 to \$299	19	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$225	\$345	—	\$406	—	\$175	—	\$125	—	\$225	\$125	\$125	\$100—
Not mortgaged	485	76	—	5	7	14	50	409	7	—	—	105	297
Less than \$50	240	48	—	—	7	10	31	192	7	—	—	45	140
\$50 to \$74	129	10	—	—	—	4	6	119	—	—	—	30	89
\$75 to \$99	65	17	—	5	—	—	12	48	—	—	—	22	26
\$100 to \$124	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	8	37
\$125 to \$149	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$50	\$50—	—	\$88	\$50—	\$50—	\$50—	\$53	\$50—	—	—	\$56	\$52
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.9	19.1	—	40.8	50+	14.5	10—	22.5	—	45.0	50+	22.0	22.1
With a mortgage	44.1	41.3	—	42.9	—	22.5	—	45.7	—	45.0	50+	27.5	50+
Not mortgaged	19.9	13.2	—	37.5	50+	13.5	10—	21.2	—	—	—	21.1	21.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	460	68	—	28	7	10	23	392	7	—	6	94	285
Percent below poverty level	61.7	38.4	—	39.4	100.0	38.5	33.8	69.0	100.0	—	100.0	67.1	69.7
Renter-occupied housing units	1 123	468	82	117	56	127	86	655	19	98	32	196	310
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	980	406	68	109	44	119	66	574	19	92	25	162	276
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	62	14	8	12	8	20	81	—	6	7	34	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	374	110	26	20	17	23	24	264	9	11	16	97	131
2	85	12	—	9	3	—	—	73	—	—	—	47	26
3 and 4	103	50	6	15	4	20	5	53	—	14	—	—	39
5 to 9	56	12	—	—	—	6	6	44	—	27	—	13	4
10 to 49	123	102	25	33	15	15	14	21	—	11	10	—	—
50 or more	362	170	25	28	17	63	37	192	10	35	6	31	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	12	—	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	701	216	47	6	12	70	81	485	—	14	26	152	293
\$5,000 to \$9,999	193	124	20	64	18	22	—	69	10	23	—	36	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	86	15	15	—	—	—	—	71	—	61	—	—	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	42	26	—	7	—	14	5	16	9	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	60	—	20	26	14	—	14	—	—	6	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 164	\$5 682	\$4 400	\$9 281	\$8 333	\$4 549	\$3 561	\$3 623	\$7 375	\$10 492	\$3 684	\$2500—	\$3 446
Mean	\$6 002	\$8 120	\$4 220	\$12 482	\$10 382	\$8 518	\$3 847	\$4 489	\$10 340	\$8 693	\$5 458	\$3 470	\$3 345
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 097	461	82	110	56	127	86	636	10	93	32	196	305
Less than \$100	339	96	8	—	7	39	42	243	—	—	—	70	173
\$100 to \$149	141	55	—	17	11	10	17	86	—	19	7	33	27
\$150 to \$199	158	64	19	7	21	17	—	94	—	—	9	41	44
\$200 to \$249	152	74	20	40	—	14	—	78	10	33	16	—	19
\$250 to \$299	109	76	15	23	9	29	—	33	—	33	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	84	55	8	16	8	8	15	29	—	8	—	5	16
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	12	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	102	29	12	—	—	10	7	73	—	—	—	47	26
Median	\$154	\$201	\$210	\$238	\$164	\$193	\$98	\$118	\$213	\$244	\$185	\$103	\$77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.7	24.5	50+	24.2	14.4	20.9	30.4	32.4	37.5	29.1	47.2	39.8	29.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	549	144	47	6	8	49	34	405	—	8	17	127	253
Percent below poverty level	48.9	30.8	57.3	5.1	14.3	38.6	39.5	61.8	—	8.2	53.1	64.8	81.6

Table C—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 702	716	1 589	1 624	1 016	676	419	443	91	89	39	25 900	32 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	4 971	384	1 072	1 281	774	550	323	398	87	68	34	27 400	34 300
15 to 24 years -----	52	—	14	6	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	31 600	31 100
25 to 34 years -----	954	71	146	227	193	159	62	72	20	4	—	31 600	34 400
35 to 44 years -----	1 065	85	213	244	119	141	64	147	14	25	13	29 500	39 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 756	139	479	433	227	129	163	122	22	33	9	25 600	32 800
65 years and over -----	1 144	89	220	371	209	121	28	57	31	6	12	26 300	32 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	349	93	98	32	78	26	14	8	—	—	—	18 100	23 000
15 to 24 years -----	30	11	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	40 600	32 700
25 to 34 years -----	50	8	19	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	19 300	25 700
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	44 500	53 600
45 to 64 years -----	89	12	41	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	19 800
65 years and over -----	162	62	38	14	41	—	7	—	—	—	—	12 500	18 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 382	239	419	311	164	100	82	37	4	21	5	21 000	26 700
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
25 to 34 years -----	64	8	22	12	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	27 900	26 700
35 to 44 years -----	91	15	35	27	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	20 600
45 to 64 years -----	500	70	151	117	43	46	46	13	4	5	5	21 500	29 100
65 years and over -----	722	146	211	155	103	45	22	24	—	16	—	20 400	25 700
Median age -----	53.5	56.4	53.9	55.8	54.9	45.5	50.3	44.6	51.2	54.1	56.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	673	6	49	119	115	136	106	86	28	18	10	42 500	47 200
1975 to 1978 -----	1 445	103	200	233	264	259	135	183	30	29	9	36 700	40 800
1970 to 1974 -----	1 133	128	335	303	160	86	20	86	11	—	4	22 500	28 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 955	263	537	554	305	151	83	17	11	18	16	22 000	27 000
1959 or earlier -----	1 496	216	468	415	172	44	75	71	11	24	—	21 300	26 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	409	152	137	61	32	6	14	7	—	—	—	13 300	17 800
4 rooms -----	980	195	359	220	162	29	7	8	—	—	—	17 700	20 300
5 rooms -----	1 890	186	560	537	333	186	48	40	—	—	—	22 800	25 500
6 rooms -----	1 962	127	432	530	319	269	178	67	15	18	7	27 400	32 100
7 rooms -----	932	56	88	156	127	113	104	240	29	15	4	45 100	46 100
8 or more rooms -----	529	—	13	120	43	73	68	81	47	56	28	52 300	64 900
Median -----	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.4	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 -----	419	154	150	29	59	6	14	7	—	—	—	13 200	18 100
2 -----	264	285	711	695	381	124	27	33	8	—	—	21 400	23 300
3 -----	321	210	644	778	528	486	309	253	60	41	12	30 500	35 600
4 -----	599	52	76	103	43	55	58	141	16	33	22	45 700	51 800
5 or more -----	84	—	8	19	5	5	11	9	7	15	5	57 300	70 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	789	18	46	50	115	164	140	166	51	30	9	50 100	54 300
1970 to 1974 -----	477	40	78	119	66	71	42	52	—	5	4	30 300	36 800
1960 to 1969 -----	1 094	98	205	286	191	146	63	63	7	14	21	28 300	34 900
1950 to 1959 -----	2 139	221	482	552	403	210	96	123	7	40	5	26 500	31 000
1940 to 1949 -----	1 331	193	441	420	147	42	48	25	15	—	—	20 500	23 100
1939 or earlier -----	872	146	337	197	94	43	30	14	11	—	—	18 400	22 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	858	249	314	141	96	34	16	8	—	—	—	16 200	19 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 256	243	442	308	154	55	45	9	—	—	—	18 600	21 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	688	45	165	263	112	53	29	10	4	7	—	25 700	27 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	512	29	152	161	102	17	25	22	—	4	—	24 200	27 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 060	104	252	342	148	129	56	25	—	4	—	24 200	27 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	803	24	133	198	161	132	69	56	25	5	—	32 400	36 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	883	22	110	140	140	145	96	184	31	15	—	41 600	44 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	413	—	21	59	77	84	57	91	9	15	—	46 900	49 500
\$50,000 or more -----	229	—	—	12	26	27	26	38	22	39	39	67 600	91 600
Median -----	\$15 163	\$6 960	\$10 583	\$14 053	\$16 467	\$21 276	\$23 411	\$29 688	\$29 219	\$39 706	\$75000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 784	\$8 932	\$12 299	\$15 485	\$19 005	\$23 705	\$24 585	\$31 205	\$49 463	\$53 843	\$155 215	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	3 247	185	502	719	566	473	308	339	71	57	27	33 200	39 200
Less than 15 percent -----	1 052	61	184	271	181	151	69	63	22	27	23	30 600	39 400
15 to 19 percent -----	622	35	64	129	163	81	53	86	7	4	—	33 600	38 000
20 to 24 percent -----	513	31	63	106	79	84	44	87	7	8	4	37 400	40 900
25 to 29 percent -----	333	17	36	89	56	43	62	25	—	5	—	32 400	38 000
30 to 34 percent -----	214	8	15	34	16	44	36	43	13	5	—	46 700	48 400
35 percent or more -----	480	33	124	90	67	65	44	27	22	8	—	29 100	35 300
Not computed -----	33	—	16	—	4	5	—	8	—	—	—	35 600	35 400
Median -----	19.5	19.5	19.6	18.4	18.1	20.1	23.6	20.9	24.6	16.9	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 455	531	1 087	905	450	203	111	104	20	32	12	20 800	25 600
Less than 10 percent -----	1 812	305	586	458	212	95	50	70	9	15	12	20 200	25 400
10 to 14 percent -----	711	93	182	247	90	65	—	13	11	10	—	23 000	26 800
15 to 19 percent -----	388	35	126	56	100	22	35	7	—	7	—	24 800	28 800
20 to 24 percent -----	207	13	82	72	25	6	9	—	—	—	—	21 000	22 900
25 to 29 percent -----	102	37	21	25	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	16 700	24 400
30 to 34 percent -----	34	—	14	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	22 400
35 percent or more -----	146	48	45	16	17	10	7	3	—	—	—	13 100	20 700
Not computed -----	55	—	31	16	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	17 100	21 300
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	10.5	15.6	10—	10.5	10.5	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 559	645	1 547	1 609	1 010	667	419	443	91	89	39	26 200	32 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	746	131	279	198	93	6	16	23	—	—	—	18 400	21 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	143	71	42	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	10 100	14 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 900	10 600
Heating equipment -----	6 636	693	1 569	1 608	1 016	676	419	436	91	89	39	26 000	32 300
Central heating system -----	3 089	100	347	510	607	549	374	387	91	85	39	39 700	44 900
Air conditioning -----	4 735	129	715	1 297	884	660	402	433	87	89	39	32 200	38 700
Central system -----	2 233	6	98	285	423	492	345	369	87	89	39	46 300	52 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 082	342	417	180	81	21	24	17	—	—	—	14 900	17 900
Percent below poverty level -----	16.1	47.8	26.2	11.1	8.0	3.1	5.7	3.8	—	—	—	...	...

Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 955	890	795	894	759	589	393	161	154	41	279	181
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 589	225	586	493	397	308	226	66	133	41	114	192
15 to 24 years	493	41	137	134	74	51	30	4	5	—	17	173
25 to 34 years	929	60	173	192	173	127	94	13	56	15	26	205
35 to 44 years	426	46	78	89	63	40	28	26	33	9	14	194
45 to 64 years	553	49	159	69	65	55	39	17	39	17	44	158
65 years and over	188	29	39	9	22	35	35	6	—	—	13	237
Male householder, no wife present	680	168	50	131	114	109	39	20	9	—	40	184
15 to 24 years	167	24	16	8	27	58	15	10	—	—	9	258
25 to 34 years	198	—	5	71	51	33	17	10	—	—	11	226
35 to 44 years	85	50	—	9	8	—	—	—	9	—	9	93
45 to 64 years	115	35	12	33	22	10	—	—	—	—	3	157
65 years and over	115	59	17	10	6	8	7	—	—	—	8	94
Female householder, no husband present	1 686	497	159	270	248	172	128	75	12	—	125	169
15 to 24 years	131	12	6	8	51	29	13	12	—	—	—	236
25 to 34 years	370	84	38	101	56	34	42	11	—	—	4	182
35 to 44 years	166	50	29	5	31	7	12	7	12	—	13	117
45 to 64 years	500	116	71	92	25	47	46	33	—	—	70	157
65 years and over	519	235	15	64	85	55	15	12	—	—	38	108
Median age	37.4	55.2	36.7	32.4	32.8	32.3	33.9	38.1	37.9	38.1	53.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 371	200	260	456	489	423	261	95	105	25	57	224
1975 to 1978	1 703	342	407	313	185	149	112	59	49	16	71	157
1970 to 1974	438	201	79	72	23	17	20	7	—	—	19	104
1960 to 1969	273	96	22	53	54	—	—	—	—	—	48	144
1959 or earlier	170	51	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	84	89
ROOMS												
1 room	256	80	63	37	23	26	—	—	—	—	27	131
2 rooms	530	149	133	142	34	37	8	12	—	—	15	144
3 rooms	1 198	347	205	197	181	148	49	33	6	—	32	154
4 rooms	1 517	165	263	272	265	195	210	47	20	—	80	203
5 rooms	898	126	95	191	168	120	64	28	51	—	55	202
6 rooms	375	17	36	55	58	47	44	34	41	15	28	256
7 or more rooms	181	6	—	—	30	16	18	7	36	26	42	349
Median	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.5	6.8	4.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 955	890	795	894	759	589	393	161	154	41	279	181
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 683	751	751	870	759	557	393	161	154	41	246	188
0.50 or less	1 878	369	152	260	349	250	213	97	52	11	125	213
0.51 to 1.00	1 898	212	286	417	285	243	163	64	102	30	96	198
1.01 to 1.50	420	66	146	83	88	19	9	—	—	—	9	147
1.51 or more	487	104	167	110	37	45	8	—	—	—	16	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	139	44	24	—	32	—	—	—	—	33	93
0.50 or less	94	50	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	22	59
0.51 to 1.00	101	59	11	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	11	85
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.51 or more	55	30	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 750	580	339	279	189	123	55	37	5	5	138	126
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 570	479	311	269	189	115	55	37	5	5	105	135
1.01 or more persons per room	506	116	156	127	64	31	—	—	—	—	12	136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	180	101	28	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	33	74
1.01 or more persons per room	46	18	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
BEDROOMS												
None	260	80	63	41	23	26	—	—	—	—	27	132
1	1 844	490	373	330	283	219	40	33	—	—	76	152
2	1 826	186	237	379	328	240	290	44	31	—	91	207
3	941	117	122	144	125	94	63	84	108	32	52	227
4	84	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	15	9	33	296
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 124	345	360	363	350	208	124	46	72	36	220	181
2	390	86	61	119	74	16	19	6	9	—	—	171
3 and 4	530	86	126	128	63	18	13	45	30	5	16	164
5 to 9	480	77	107	92	90	62	39	8	5	—	—	176
10 to 49	479	78	30	58	89	130	56	6	14	—	18	239
50 or more	854	195	92	102	93	146	134	50	24	—	18	231
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	98	23	19	32	—	9	8	—	—	—	7	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	669	18	46	91	68	171	95	52	65	26	37	274
1970 to 1974	772	62	97	120	124	175	125	43	18	5	3	246
1960 to 1969	965	152	148	182	202	90	93	31	34	6	27	194
1950 to 1959	1 398	377	293	284	194	82	42	30	32	4	60	150
1940 to 1949	712	162	123	120	135	51	28	5	—	—	88	155
1939 or earlier	439	119	88	97	36	20	10	—	5	—	64	143
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	4 786	782	772	856	759	589	393	161	154	41	279	187
4 or more	169	108	23	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
With elevator	162	101	23	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	926	294	214	153	72	65	82	18	23	5	...	142
15 to 19 percent	845	139	99	229	170	90	49	33	36	—	...	180
20 to 24 percent	671	112	169	129	91	52	52	24	36	6	...	170
25 to 29 percent	452	109	94	45	75	58	46	11	14	—	...	162
30 to 34 percent	373	42	38	89	68	59	41	16	10	10	...	211
35 to 49 percent	577	69	80	117	121	102	62	11	—	15	...	209
50 percent or more	772	119	83	116	147	158	61	48	35	5	...	224
Not computed	339	6	18	16	15	5	—	—	—	—	279	168
Median	24.0	20.4	22.2	22.2	27.6	32.3	26.5	27.5	22.5	34.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 821	858	771	840	744	589	393	161	154	41	270	183
Central heating system	2 386	368	216	321	322	417	324	125	150	41	102	239
Air conditioning	2 812	257	225	386	539	531	389	161	149	41	134	243
Central system	1 672	137	105	141	235	377	317	114	140	41	65	272

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harlingen city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 025	1 044	1 562	874	588	1 259	938	1 025	469	266	14 764	18 364	1 303
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 860	375	937	638	460	1 019	821	938	420	252	17 610	21 206	655
15 to 24 years	74	2	18	23	6	4	8	13	—	—	11 848	14 624	2
25 to 34 years	1 133	43	105	80	91	286	223	247	44	14	19 327	19 825	80
35 to 44 years	1 213	53	137	120	87	221	150	270	119	56	19 752	24 971	154
45 to 64 years	2 063	132	315	176	155	338	315	299	184	149	18 680	22 727	271
65 years and over	1 377	145	362	239	121	170	125	109	73	33	11 899	17 100	148
Male householder, no wife present	430	124	82	41	22	102	36	17	6	—	10 549	11 550	126
15 to 24 years	40	21	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4 821	7 121	2
25 to 34 years	53	—	—	7	—	27	12	7	—	—	17 437	18 886	—
35 to 44 years	22	—	—	—	—	4	8	10	—	—	22 188	22 035	—
45 to 64 years	103	34	25	11	8	25	—	—	—	—	7 188	9 679	46
65 years and over	212	69	48	23	14	36	16	—	6	—	9 214	10 373	59
Female householder, no husband present	1 735	545	543	195	106	138	81	70	43	14	7 634	10 452	522
15 to 24 years	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 633	7
25 to 34 years	98	15	38	17	8	5	—	6	9	—	8 000	12 369	40
35 to 44 years	104	32	37	11	9	9	—	—	6	—	7 763	9 362	43
45 to 64 years	668	132	188	72	42	108	50	38	28	10	10 486	13 202	172
65 years and over	853	359	275	95	47	16	31	26	—	4	6 250	8 321	260
Median age	54.1	66.6	60.6	59.1	54.2	47.4	48.1	43.6	49.9	54.1	...	...	56.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	898	67	125	91	74	127	108	202	71	33	19 028	20 857	94
1975 to 1978	1 757	143	260	141	77	318	282	269	165	102	19 126	22 183	210
1970 to 1974	1 372	134	293	205	69	284	125	180	44	38	14 457	17 836	213
1960 to 1969	2 232	355	401	241	200	349	234	273	119	60	13 987	17 888	457
1959 or earlier	1 766	345	483	196	168	181	189	101	70	33	10 702	14 306	329
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 840	988	1 505	853	577	1 240	926	1 025	469	257	14 987	18 519	1 216
1.01 or more persons per room	907	90	200	105	88	211	83	77	40	13	14 162	15 864	306
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	56	57	21	11	19	12	—	—	9	8 029	11 756	87
1.01 or more persons per room	25	6	5	—	11	—	3	—	—	—	12 841	10 869	11
Heating equipment	7 927	1 032	1 531	863	567	1 236	938	1 025	469	266	14 870	18 454	1 268
Central heating system	3 764	251	561	402	240	515	473	708	370	244	19 260	23 854	286
Air conditioning	5 675	487	898	582	379	906	800	922	450	251	17 661	21 273	501
Central system	2 714	131	305	224	142	373	367	590	331	251	22 004	27 504	128
Vehicles available	7 489	684	1 428	848	588	1 259	928	1 019	469	266	15 738	19 317	998
1	2 933	479	853	509	232	381	223	144	74	38	10 661	12 981	550
2 or more	4 556	205	575	339	356	878	705	875	395	228	19 575	23 396	448
House heating fuel	7 927	1 032	1 531	863	567	1 236	938	1 025	469	266	14 870	18 454	1 268
Utility gas	5 355	889	1 173	572	435	872	587	522	208	97	12 750	15 862	1 106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	239	19	68	41	18	23	19	28	8	15	11 982	17 847	45
Electricity	2 314	124	279	250	114	341	324	475	253	154	20 635	24 552	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9 659	13 829	11
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.4	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.5	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 702	858	1 256	688	512	1 060	803	883	413	229	15 163	18 784	1 082
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 247	250	330	291	178	608	494	666	247	183	19 731	23 080	381
Less than \$200	745	164	148	106	31	159	51	81	—	5	11 427	12 978	213
\$200 to \$249	576	14	76	65	55	131	101	88	38	8	17 500	19 515	67
\$250 to \$299	388	40	21	47	28	103	73	26	43	7	17 794	19 640	44
\$300 to \$349	332	24	32	27	38	52	47	63	34	15	19 079	22 295	17
\$350 to \$399	250	8	11	7	14	47	48	64	15	36	22 500	26 440	14
\$400 to \$499	411	—	28	24	8	71	92	127	49	12	23 750	27 257	19
\$500 to \$599	326	—	14	—	4	38	58	147	32	33	27 917	30 918	7
\$600 to \$749	144	—	—	15	—	3	13	56	31	26	26 786	42 884	—
\$750 or more	75	—	—	—	—	4	11	14	5	41	25 179	65 912	—
Median	\$289	\$156	\$211	\$230	\$255	\$257	\$323	\$407	\$378	\$526	...	...	\$184
Not mortgaged	3 455	608	926	397	334	452	309	217	166	46	11 219	14 746	701
Less than \$50	484	220	146	28	30	52	—	8	—	—	5 591	7 123	242
\$50 to \$74	972	234	295	148	59	115	68	36	14	3	9 167	10 908	280
\$75 to \$99	821	78	287	96	90	118	82	44	26	—	11 185	13 329	133
\$100 to \$124	508	18	115	69	61	69	83	66	27	—	14 631	16 947	7
\$125 to \$149	280	34	41	20	22	60	58	8	25	12	17 300	19 367	25
\$150 to \$199	238	7	42	33	46	23	18	26	27	16	14 511	22 824	7
\$200 to \$249	92	17	—	—	15	9	—	—	41	10	39 073	35 743	7
\$250 or more	60	—	—	3	11	6	—	29	6	5	28 636	53 389	—
Median	\$83	\$59	\$77	\$81	\$97	\$88	\$101	\$108	\$141	\$175	...	...	\$60
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 247	250	330	291	178	608	494	666	247	183	19 731	23 080	381
Less than 15 percent	1 052	18	10	27	19	198	186	258	172	164	26 491	34 828	18
15 to 19 percent	622	—	25	66	33	148	102	179	58	11	21 548	23 540	—
20 to 24 percent	513	5	54	36	51	113	93	141	12	8	19 896	20 933	27
25 to 29 percent	333	—	55	77	40	63	61	32	5	—	14 656	16 179	22
30 to 34 percent	214	8	42	19	23	45	35	42	—	—	17 500	16 837	31
35 percent or more	480	186	144	66	12	41	17	14	—	—	6 667	8 191	250
Not computed	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	33
Median	19.5	50+	32.5	26.1	23.6	18.6	18.0	17.1	12.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 455	608	926	397	334	452	309	217	166	46	11 219	14 746	701
Less than 10 percent	1 812	33	258	227	197	387	305	193	166	46	17 113	21 400	99
10 to 14 percent	711	74	343	128	88	50	4	24	—	—	9 295	10 190	150
15 to 19 percent	388	119	189	33	38	9	—	—	—	—	6 431	7 307	106
20 to 24 percent	207	86	109	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 497	5 654	80
25 to 29 percent	102	73	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	3 625	4 482	73
30 to 34 percent	34	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 200	4 387	14
35 percent or more	146	143	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 168	124
Not computed	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—30	55
Median	10—	22.9	13.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	18.5

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 066	1 439	1 478	544	384	618	262	209	81	51	8 479	11 490	1 783
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 674	312	881	275	229	503	205	174	58	37	11 309	15 005	662
15 to 24 years	493	46	233	45	56	66	33	4	10	—	9 087	11 095	89
25 to 34 years	981	64	288	125	101	204	105	79	11	4	12 834	14 012	227
35 to 44 years	451	37	149	46	27	92	40	30	10	20	12 147	24 426	150
45 to 64 years	561	102	145	52	20	114	27	61	27	13	11 611	14 722	158
65 years and over	188	63	66	7	25	27	—	—	—	—	7 569	8 683	38
Male householder, no wife present	685	269	124	99	75	60	16	27	5	10	8 058	9 607	249
15 to 24 years	167	62	36	40	29	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 089	72
25 to 34 years	198	27	60	33	38	14	8	8	—	10	10 909	13 195	27
35 to 44 years	90	40	8	12	—	13	8	4	5	—	6 563	11 505	40
45 to 64 years	115	40	20	14	8	25	—	8	—	—	8 958	9 739	32
65 years and over	115	100	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	3 765	5 471	78
Female householder, no husband present	1 707	858	473	170	80	55	41	8	18	4	4 976	6 740	872
15 to 24 years	131	41	63	5	—	6	16	—	—	—	6 914	7 690	66
25 to 34 years	370	155	84	81	29	—	13	8	—	—	6 071	7 066	185
35 to 44 years	180	90	72	6	—	—	—	—	8	4	5 000	7 432	112
45 to 64 years	507	212	158	53	40	28	6	—	10	—	6 421	7 502	226
65 years and over	519	360	96	25	11	21	6	—	—	—	4 022	5 284	283
Median age	37.3	56.5	34.3	32.6	31.8	36.3	29.6	35.9	42.8	37.9	...	...	42.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 396	501	805	273	188	332	119	106	42	30	9 164	12 922	685
1975 to 1978	1 754	510	503	182	118	182	129	92	27	11	8 618	10 993	679
1970 to 1974	454	178	126	46	54	29	—	11	5	5	6 361	8 523	205
1960 to 1969	292	146	31	13	16	60	14	—	7	5	5 000	10 111	131
1959 or earlier	170	104	13	30	8	15	—	—	—	—	4 367	6 736	83
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 784	1 289	1 398	525	384	599	248	209	81	51	8 769	11 824	1 593
0.50 or less	1 901	662	443	221	125	212	89	91	41	17	8 203	10 620	523
0.51 to 1.00	1 943	441	540	173	178	314	117	111	35	34	9 892	14 340	555
1.01 to 1.50	434	77	188	60	41	61	7	—	—	—	8 919	9 198	184
1.51 or more	506	109	227	71	40	12	35	7	5	—	7 069	8 934	331
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	282	150	80	19	—	19	14	—	—	—	4 643	5 833	190
0.50 or less	94	82	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2500—	3 464	82
0.51 to 1.00	101	37	37	19	—	—	8	—	—	—	6 298	6 753	52
1.01 to 1.50	32	25	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2 750	4 822	25
1.51 or more	55	6	37	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7 443	8 782	31
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 932	1 376	1 442	520	378	613	262	209	81	51	8 587	11 633	1 675
Central heating system	2 444	643	655	214	181	337	154	165	56	39	9 326	13 644	738
Air conditioning	2 856	587	744	321	239	441	222	196	66	40	10 755	13 053	630
Central system	1 700	365	421	173	127	249	130	156	56	23	10 925	13 573	365
Vehicles available	4 119	775	1 280	522	368	575	262	209	77	51	10 022	13 086	1 135
1	2 501	621	900	349	183	265	89	52	25	17	8 378	11 269	779
2 or more	1 618	154	380	173	185	310	173	157	52	34	13 878	15 895	356
House heating fuel	4 932	1 376	1 442	520	378	613	262	209	81	51	8 587	11 633	1 675
Utility gas	2 994	897	949	356	238	340	114	61	20	19	7 774	10 745	1 160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84	38	3	—	22	8	13	—	—	—	12 614	9 751	38
Electricity	1 849	441	485	164	118	265	135	148	61	32	9 983	13 161	477
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 725	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 955	1 415	1 465	529	384	587	252	202	75	46	8 405	11 362	1 750
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 303	719	323	103	43	83	23	—	5	4	4 635	6 380	769
\$100 to \$149	935	204	460	79	89	49	30	12	5	7	7 226	12 694	363
\$150 to \$199	990	137	337	170	130	182	9	20	5	—	10 309	10 638	241
\$200 to \$249	742	164	173	80	84	117	80	29	6	9	11 062	12 281	151
\$250 to \$299	451	35	116	44	10	96	47	66	29	8	15 869	18 200	56
\$300 to \$349	160	16	19	13	16	4	26	46	10	10	22 000	21 062	27
\$350 to \$399	51	—	10	—	—	10	8	15	8	—	23 438	23 773	—
\$400 to \$499	33	—	5	—	—	9	10	4	—	5	20 625	26 084	5
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 690	—
No cash rent	279	140	22	40	12	26	19	10	7	3	4 974	9 484	138
Median	\$152	\$88	\$140	\$159	\$158	\$179	\$224	\$284	\$268	\$255	...	...	\$104
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	890	575	213	44	8	42	8	—	—	—	4 082	4 989	580
\$100 to \$149	795	214	382	57	41	60	25	—	5	11	6 969	13 283	339
\$150 to \$199	894	161	316	158	139	82	20	13	5	—	9 306	9 668	279
\$200 to \$249	759	152	221	96	103	150	16	21	—	—	10 169	10 354	189
\$250 to \$299	589	113	185	57	40	97	59	27	11	—	9 921	12 267	123
\$300 to \$349	393	38	62	64	25	73	49	49	24	9	15 399	17 624	55
\$350 to \$399	161	15	40	4	16	18	23	27	—	18	16 250	21 216	37
\$400 to \$499	154	7	19	9	—	24	23	49	23	—	24 107	23 365	5
\$500 or more	41	—	5	—	—	15	10	6	—	5	20 125	23 960	5
No cash rent	279	140	22	40	12	26	19	10	7	3	4 974	9 484	138
Median	\$181	\$113	\$161	\$195	\$198	\$224	\$290	\$336	\$327	\$354	...	...	\$126
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	926	50	164	101	82	219	96	110	68	36	16 320	19 283	119
15 to 19 percent	845	76	176	109	161	173	87	63	—	—	13 455	13 712	161
20 to 24 percent	671	104	257	92	61	98	40	19	—	—	9 486	10 721	207
25 to 29 percent	452	118	152	84	52	46	—	—	—	—	7 177	8 501	95
30 to 34 percent	373	73	197	67	16	10	10	—	—	—	7 870	8 431	104
35 to 49 percent	577	178	357	27	—	15	—	—	—	—	6 354	6 314	247
50 percent or more	772	623	140	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 582	3 005	626
Not computed	339	193	22	40	12	26	19	10	7	10	3 801	19 792	191
Median	24.0	50+	29.1	21.9	18.2	16.8	16.2	14.3	10.9	10—	...	...	39.5

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 247	745	576	388	332	250	411	326	144	75	289
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	144	52	—	19	19	5	39	6	4	—	303
2 persons	738	190	111	55	83	129	55	86	5	24	308
3 persons	598	88	96	81	81	24	100	85	32	11	321
4 persons	751	173	141	93	73	47	108	45	45	26	283
5 persons	554	99	111	68	48	28	76	71	44	9	299
6 persons	250	54	74	48	—	8	26	26	14	—	248
7 persons	134	75	20	—	20	—	7	7	—	5	192
8 or more persons	78	14	23	24	8	9	—	—	—	—	254
Median	3 69	3 75	4 07	3 92	3 29	2 43	3 61	3 34	4 19	3 60	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 767	540	525	308	301	212	352	320	134	75	302
15 to 24 years	43	—	6	19	8	—	6	4	—	—	291
25 to 34 years	777	116	112	118	102	74	87	118	43	7	321
35 to 44 years	831	132	164	70	103	34	131	94	77	26	324
45 to 64 years	940	236	215	94	65	67	114	104	14	31	260
65 years and over	176	56	28	7	23	37	14	—	—	11	279
Male householder, no wife present	145	45	6	33	17	10	34	—	—	—	283
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	417
25 to 34 years	23	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	432
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	355
45 to 64 years	46	15	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	254
65 years and over	46	30	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	146
Female householder, no husband present	335	160	45	47	14	28	25	6	10	—	208
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	47	31	—	6	—	6	4	—	—	—	180
35 to 44 years	37	20	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	191
45 to 64 years	150	58	24	27	9	10	6	6	10	—	235
65 years and over	101	51	7	14	5	12	12	—	—	—	199
Median age	42.7	50.5	44.4	40.0	38.0	45.2	40.4	38.5	38.6	48.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	565	12	28	65	45	34	128	150	67	36	449
1975 to 1978	1 094	144	122	141	165	113	171	145	65	28	342
1970 to 1974	568	193	121	72	38	47	74	15	8	—	238
1960 to 1969	793	318	251	84	76	17	23	9	4	11	216
1959 or earlier	227	78	54	26	8	39	15	7	—	—	233
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	160	85	7	14	21	9	15	—	9	—	188
4 rooms	302	113	39	19	75	35	13	8	—	—	249
5 rooms	921	222	250	159	51	47	101	85	6	—	248
6 rooms	961	275	189	95	92	71	123	72	25	19	259
7 rooms	572	38	59	51	76	70	110	115	49	4	394
8 or more rooms	331	12	32	50	17	18	49	46	55	52	482
Median	5 8	5 3	5 5	5 5	5 7	6 0	6 1	6 5	7 2	8 0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	653	16	30	72	28	29	150	194	86	48	501
1970 to 1974	249	59	22	16	13	35	61	23	20	—	371
1960 to 1969	537	152	102	52	83	37	58	30	16	7	264
1950 to 1959	1 125	264	266	159	144	110	109	46	18	9	260
1940 to 1949	453	177	120	53	32	23	26	18	4	—	221
1939 or earlier	230	77	36	36	32	16	7	15	—	11	253
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	185	147	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
\$10,000 to \$19,999	502	278	142	56	8	9	9	—	—	—	192
\$20,000 to \$29,999	719	212	252	130	64	27	22	12	—	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999	566	81	91	91	167	67	69	—	—	—	306
\$40,000 to \$49,999	473	22	43	68	67	59	132	76	6	—	381
\$50,000 to \$59,999	308	5	24	9	18	30	110	87	25	—	447
\$60,000 to \$79,999	339	—	—	13	8	47	62	131	71	7	530
\$80,000 to \$99,999	71	—	—	7	—	—	7	7	17	33	728
\$100,000 to \$149,999	57	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	21	21	696
\$150,000 or more	27	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	4	14	750 +
Median	\$33 200	\$18 500	\$23 900	\$29 400	\$33 700	\$44 600	\$47 800	\$57 900	\$71 800	\$89 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 052	370	274	110	94	69	48	39	26	22	228
15 to 19 percent	622	103	113	89	71	62	104	50	19	11	304
20 to 24 percent	513	72	57	70	40	52	97	100	17	8	367
25 to 29 percent	333	33	64	46	35	27	61	53	9	5	334
30 to 34 percent	214	27	18	17	16	14	22	51	49	—	450
35 percent or more	480	120	50	56	71	18	79	33	24	29	310
Not computed	33	20	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	137
Median	19 5	14 8	15 6	19 7	19 9	19 2	22 8	23 7	30 1	22 8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	3 208	737	552	388	332	250	404	326	144	75	291
Steam or hot water system	133	48	14	54	14	—	3	—	—	—	254
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 452	64	124	109	148	183	323	286	140	75	427
Other built-in electric units	173	39	38	53	18	6	15	—	4	—	259
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	183	56	35	16	36	15	25	—	—	—	252
Other means	1 267	530	341	156	116	46	38	40	—	—	215
Air conditioning	2 587	360	473	287	280	242	411	319	140	75	331
Central system	1 499	47	166	108	162	168	353	286	134	75	425
1 or more individual room units	1 088	313	307	179	118	74	58	33	6	—	238
House heating fuel	3 208	737	552	388	332	250	404	326	144	75	291
Utility gas	1 886	623	418	282	214	86	133	73	46	11	238
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	21	21	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	210
Electricity	1 272	93	113	106	118	164	271	245	98	64	414
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 455	484	972	821	508	280	238	92	60	83
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	648	136	151	142	78	56	35	29	21	82
2 persons	1 335	174	313	263	238	177	107	36	27	92
3 persons	412	51	140	99	46	6	43	27	—	79
4 persons	343	52	139	81	49	2	20	—	—	71
5 persons	281	40	119	68	38	—	13	—	3	71
6 persons	167	15	59	48	6	22	8	—	9	80
7 persons	166	16	22	78	21	17	12	—	—	89
8 or more persons	103	—	29	42	32	—	—	—	—	88
Median	2 31	2.11	2 66	2.56	2 24	1.97	2.29	1.97	1.83	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 204	211	595	573	387	200	155	50	33	88
15 to 24 years	9	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	66
25 to 34 years	177	73	39	27	14	16	8	—	—	60
35 to 44 years	234	17	50	107	35	6	19	—	—	87
45 to 64 years	816	74	240	183	158	66	43	41	11	88
65 years and over	968	47	259	256	180	110	85	9	22	92
Male householder, no wife present	204	39	97	41	—	13	14	—	—	66
15 to 24 years	18	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	27	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	43	—	32	11	—	—	—	—	—	67
65 years and over	116	13	65	18	—	6	14	—	—	67
Female householder, no husband present	1 047	234	280	207	121	67	69	42	27	76
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
35 to 44 years	54	10	12	20	—	—	6	—	6	81
45 to 64 years	350	56	90	54	67	33	24	21	5	88
65 years and over	621	157	167	133	54	34	39	21	16	73
Median age	64.6	61.9	65.1	64.5	63.2	67.3	66.7	61.4	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	108	13	22	27	23	17	—	6	—	93
1975 to 1978	351	34	98	64	45	40	67	—	3	92
1970 to 1974	565	116	140	124	105	46	10	18	6	80
1960 to 1969	1 162	112	353	349	118	74	89	49	18	83
1959 or earlier	1 269	209	359	257	217	103	72	19	33	81
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	249	109	80	46	14	—	—	—	—	55
4 rooms	678	145	325	123	63	9	6	7	—	65
5 rooms	969	109	263	283	192	87	28	7	—	85
6 rooms	1 001	107	182	301	140	111	100	55	5	93
7 rooms	360	5	103	37	58	54	59	13	31	115
8 or more rooms	198	9	19	31	41	19	45	10	24	124
Median	5 3	4 4	4 8	5 4	5 4	5 9	6 3	6 1	7 3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	136	22	32	14	11	14	40	—	3	100
1970 to 1974	228	47	48	29	62	29	6	7	—	91
1960 to 1969	557	76	147	134	72	39	41	29	19	85
1950 to 1959	1 014	123	266	219	164	98	67	50	27	88
1940 to 1949	878	102	331	194	130	63	41	6	11	76
1939 or earlier	642	114	148	231	69	37	43	—	—	81
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	531	214	239	57	12	9	—	—	—	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 087	198	350	377	110	30	15	7	—	75
\$20,000 to \$29,999	905	54	227	265	192	94	60	13	—	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999	450	13	143	97	103	45	43	6	—	93
\$40,000 to \$49,999	203	—	13	18	77	42	32	15	6	123
\$50,000 to \$59,999	111	5	—	7	14	17	42	26	—	165
\$60,000 to \$79,999	104	—	—	—	—	43	23	21	17	170
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	11	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	32	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	21	250+
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	193
Median	\$20 800	\$11 500	\$16 000	\$19 500	\$26 500	\$31 500	\$45 200	\$52 800	\$86 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 812	282	570	411	263	136	83	51	16	78
10 to 14 percent	711	83	144	209	138	63	50	—	24	90
15 to 19 percent	388	34	115	86	61	14	54	24	—	88
20 to 24 percent	207	18	40	65	28	23	27	—	6	92
25 to 29 percent	102	25	33	15	—	10	8	—	11	70
30 to 34 percent	34	—	14	—	11	—	9	—	—	107
35 percent or more	146	11	42	27	7	32	7	17	3	94
Not computed	55	31	14	8	—	2	—	—	—	50—
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	13.6	10—	12.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 428	469	960	821	508	280	238	92	60	84
Steam or hot water system	143	—	40	60	29	9	5	—	—	88
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	779	8	76	135	122	161	150	67	60	133
Other built-in electric units	139	18	36	23	28	13	7	14	—	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	87	24	19	23	16	—	5	—	—	76
Other means	2 280	419	789	580	313	97	71	11	—	73
Air conditioning	2 148	126	431	526	424	269	220	92	60	100
Central system	734	—	73	108	106	166	146	75	60	137
1 or more individual room units	1 414	126	358	418	318	103	74	17	—	88
House heating fuel	3 428	469	960	821	508	280	238	92	60	84
Utility gas	2 677	419	852	696	384	145	127	33	21	77
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	62	8	12	10	5	18	9	—	—	105
Electricity	681	42	96	115	111	117	102	59	39	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	8 025	1 079	657	1 238	4 026	1 025	5 066	673	772	1 018	2 164	439
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 860	929	500	993	2 826	612	2 674	421	358	564	1 147	184
15 to 24 years	74	18	14	—	40	2	493	77	77	108	203	28
25 to 34 years	1 133	311	130	185	431	76	981	162	124	218	425	52
35 to 44 years	1 213	217	103	228	540	125	451	68	40	89	231	23
45 to 64 years	2 063	230	140	413	1 133	147	561	67	79	101	257	57
65 years and over	1 377	153	113	167	682	262	188	47	38	48	31	24
Male householder, no wife present	430	30	30	40	254	76	685	75	138	147	274	51
15 to 24 years	40	—	—	—	40	—	167	20	73	31	43	—
25 to 34 years	53	3	—	—	38	12	198	39	43	29	55	32
35 to 44 years	22	12	—	—	10	—	90	—	4	44	33	9
45 to 64 years	103	7	—	14	54	28	115	8	18	20	69	—
65 years and over	212	8	30	26	112	36	115	8	—	23	74	10
Female householder, no husband present	1 735	120	127	205	946	337	1 707	177	276	307	743	204
15 to 24 years	12	—	7	5	—	—	131	30	41	33	27	—
25 to 34 years	98	9	9	29	46	5	370	32	72	63	167	36
35 to 44 years	104	4	3	24	58	15	180	15	19	40	92	14
45 to 64 years	668	62	62	70	384	90	507	43	73	81	241	69
65 years and over	853	45	46	77	458	227	519	57	71	90	216	85
Median age	54.1	43.0	51.4	52.2	55.3	65.4	37.3	33.5	32.4	36.2	39.2	50.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	898	460	67	110	246	15	2 396	491	407	532	840	126
1975 to 1978	1 757	619	181	201	646	110	1 754	182	305	344	776	147
1970 to 1974	1 372	—	409	247	581	135	454	—	60	77	269	48
1960 to 1969	2 232	—	—	680	1 238	314	292	—	—	65	168	59
1959 or earlier	1 766	—	—	—	1 315	451	170	—	—	—	111	59
ROOMS												
1 room	48	—	14	16	7	11	256	13	22	56	127	38
2 rooms	154	36	34	—	75	9	553	53	68	97	290	45
3 rooms	435	38	40	141	178	38	1 198	192	192	196	467	151
4 rooms	1 303	175	144	152	686	146	1 551	238	318	339	569	87
5 rooms	2 231	325	191	314	1 126	275	930	117	84	200	466	63
6 rooms	2 244	211	98	354	1 213	368	382	31	63	86	165	37
7 or more rooms	1 610	294	136	261	741	178	196	29	25	44	80	18
Median	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 840	1 076	642	1 200	3 925	997	4 784	673	758	931	2 018	404
0.50 or less	3 946	553	326	457	1 987	623	1 901	305	381	340	705	170
0.51 to 1.00	2 987	455	227	542	1 478	285	1 943	307	286	354	804	192
1.01 to 1.50	695	57	69	145	347	77	434	23	44	124	237	6
1.51 or more	212	11	20	56	113	22	506	35	47	113	272	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	3	15	38	101	28	282	—	14	87	146	35
0.50 or less	44	—	—	15	29	—	94	—	6	25	48	15
0.51 to 1.00	116	—	15	15	58	28	101	—	8	31	55	7
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	—	8	14	—	32	—	—	18	14	—
1.51 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	13	29	13
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 051	89	86	95	544	237	1 310	166	219	247	509	169
2 persons	2 471	338	251	294	1 263	325	1 196	247	260	177	426	86
3 persons	1 258	243	76	219	567	153	811	105	97	191	361	57
4 persons	1 252	189	84	252	680	47	717	77	91	131	358	60
5 persons	946	112	95	160	436	143	431	47	54	112	191	27
6 or more persons	1 047	108	65	218	536	120	601	31	51	160	319	40
Median	2.89	2.96	2.47	3.54	2.86	2.35	2.53	2.19	2.14	2.95	2.91	2.09
Total persons	27 025	3 911	2 042	4 524	13 607	2 941	15 240	1 828	1 914	3 386	6 918	1 194
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	7 249	882	519	1 131	3 775	942	2 235	143	147	510	1 201	234
2	128	33	—	4	60	31	390	33	29	92	198	38
3 and 4	80	10	—	14	56	—	530	82	52	74	312	10
5 to 9	192	19	22	34	87	30	480	60	115	73	223	9
10 to 49	85	7	38	13	22	5	479	149	103	115	97	15
50 or more	47	6	12	10	14	5	854	165	305	134	124	126
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	244	122	66	32	12	12	98	41	21	20	9	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 927	1 070	634	1 219	3 994	1 010	4 932	673	761	996	2 074	428
Steam or hot water system	323	15	42	68	151	47	202	23	—	30	143	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 744	892	388	414	932	118	1 616	532	518	291	168	107
Other built-in electric units	365	28	40	81	209	7	385	60	62	68	171	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	332	7	19	48	220	38	241	—	17	25	174	25
Other means	4 163	128	145	608	2 482	800	2 488	58	164	582	1 418	266
Air conditioning	5 675	957	501	864	2 693	660	2 856	593	674	529	850	210
Central system	2 714	856	402	407	935	114	1 700	558	582	321	127	112
1 or more individual room units	2 961	101	99	457	1 758	546	1 156	35	92	208	723	98
House heating fuel	7 927	1 070	634	1 219	3 994	1 010	4 932	673	761	996	2 074	428
Utility gas	5 355	269	265	826	3 130	865	2 994	83	204	662	1 750	295
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	239	63	7	34	83	52	84	24	3	14	30	13
Electricity	2 314	738	362	340	781	93	1 849	566	554	320	289	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	—	—	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 303	89	73	231	680	230	1 783	123	211	377	873	199
Percent below poverty level	16.2	8.2	11.1	18.7	16.9	22.4	35.2	18.3	27.3	37.0	40.3	45.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 044	50	57	141	561	235	1 439	99	140	258	723	219
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 562	167	130	157	797	311	1 478	197	234	347	578	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	874	101	88	140	479	66	544	42	123	83	247	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	588	59	13	126	341	49	384	41	87	93	163	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 259	158	142	177	670	112	618	144	85	123	245	21
\$25,000 to \$29,999	938	151	43	159	492	93	262	67	33	46	109	7
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 025	214	103	165	416	127	209	57	55	31	59	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	469	119	45	103	185	17	81	11	12	28	20	10
\$50,000 or more	266	60	36	70	85	15	51	15	3	9	20	4
Median	\$14 764	\$20 173	\$17 301	\$16 389	\$13 790	\$9 463	\$8 479	\$12 411	\$10 244	\$8 652	\$7 368	\$5 016
Mean	\$18 364	\$23 278	\$20 926	\$21 910	\$16 768	\$13 532	\$11 490	\$14 168	\$11 595	\$11 094	\$11 544	\$7 857

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 025	7 249	532	244	5 066	2 233	390	530	480	479	854	98
Condominium housing units	68	19	49	—	91	8	—	—	30	12	41	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 860	5 327	361	172	2 674	1 266	213	325	263	240	314	53
15 to 24 years	74	57	17	—	493	159	57	70	92	61	35	19
25 to 34 years	1 133	1 010	118	5	981	492	83	136	57	83	117	13
35 to 44 years	1 213	1 129	74	10	451	262	23	44	36	24	62	—
45 to 64 years	2 063	1 900	107	56	561	293	43	58	71	24	67	5
65 years and over	1 377	1 231	45	101	188	60	7	17	7	48	33	16
Male householder, no wife present	430	397	9	24	685	262	18	53	82	97	146	27
15 to 24 years	40	40	—	—	167	40	—	—	11	21	81	14
25 to 34 years	53	50	3	—	198	60	—	45	20	33	40	—
35 to 44 years	22	22	—	—	90	56	4	—	21	9	—	—
45 to 64 years	103	97	6	—	115	48	14	—	7	19	19	8
65 years and over	212	188	—	24	115	58	—	8	23	15	6	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 735	1 525	162	48	1 707	707	159	152	135	142	394	18
15 to 24 years	12	5	7	—	131	35	10	25	18	29	14	—
25 to 34 years	98	64	34	—	370	140	65	9	68	25	63	—
35 to 44 years	104	91	6	7	180	104	19	18	—	14	21	4
45 to 64 years	668	569	72	27	507	290	29	39	23	19	107	—
65 years and over	853	796	43	14	519	138	36	61	26	55	189	14
Median age	54.1	54.1	45.7	66.3	37.3	38.9	32.9	33.7	33.5	33.9	44.2	43.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	898	736	103	59	2 396	966	202	274	263	287	386	18
1975 to 1978	1 757	1 548	122	87	1 754	788	139	178	141	164	282	62
1970 to 1974	1 372	1 193	94	85	454	206	14	37	33	21	125	18
1960 to 1969	2 232	2 106	113	13	292	177	29	23	19	7	37	—
1959 or earlier	1 766	1 666	100	—	170	98	6	18	24	—	24	—
ROOMS												
1 room	48	26	—	22	256	102	8	12	20	72	30	12
2 rooms	154	99	14	41	553	160	45	93	72	66	86	31
3 rooms	435	322	57	56	1 198	298	125	177	112	170	287	29
4 rooms	1 303	1 088	121	94	1 551	622	121	182	162	128	313	23
5 rooms	2 231	2 068	137	26	930	567	85	36	109	36	97	—
6 rooms	2 244	2 112	127	5	382	295	6	30	—	7	41	3
7 or more rooms	1 610	1 534	76	—	196	191	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median	5.4	5.5	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.6	2.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 840	7 093	503	244	4 784	2 111	366	502	480	410	817	98
0.50 or less	3 946	3 642	178	126	1 901	739	96	169	202	192	463	40
0.51 to 1.00	2 987	2 650	245	92	1 943	903	193	208	159	188	257	35
1.01 to 1.50	695	611	69	15	434	245	44	55	31	8	46	5
1.51 or more	212	190	11	11	506	224	33	70	88	22	51	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	156	29	—	282	124	24	28	—	69	37	—
0.50 or less	44	29	15	—	94	59	9	8	—	—	18	—
0.51 to 1.00	116	108	8	—	101	31	7	—	—	44	19	—
1.01 to 1.50	22	19	3	—	32	24	—	8	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	3	—	3	—	55	10	8	12	—	25	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	48	26	—	22	260	102	12	12	20	72	30	12
1	598	437	82	79	1 873	500	217	274	201	238	398	45
2	2 799	2 475	196	128	1 854	864	123	169	164	157	336	41
3	3 805	3 577	213	15	990	692	38	75	90	5	90	—
4	683	650	33	—	89	77	—	—	5	7	—	—
5 or more	92	84	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 044	933	98	13	1 439	670	59	133	120	118	282	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 562	1 379	126	57	1 478	538	176	180	165	158	247	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499	874	757	42	75	544	205	87	75	63	34	73	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	588	530	25	33	384	192	10	13	57	28	75	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 259	1 168	60	31	618	321	45	44	47	77	83	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	938	843	75	20	262	154	—	31	—	44	23	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 025	944	71	10	209	82	13	35	23	20	36	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	469	444	25	—	81	42	—	4	5	—	30	—
\$50,000 or more	266	251	10	5	51	31	—	15	—	—	5	—
Median	\$14 764	\$15 101	\$12 500	\$11 733	\$8 479	\$9 061	\$8 795	\$8 652	\$7 290	\$8 638	\$7 723	\$4 355
Mean	\$18 364	\$18 712	\$15 886	\$13 413	\$11 490	\$13 105	\$9 487	\$11 732	\$9 519	\$10 496	\$10 254	\$6 627
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 927	7 175	508	244	4 932	2 155	383	517	473	452	854	98
Steam or hot water system	323	284	39	—	202	102	18	29	7	16	30	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 744	2 400	148	196	1 616	324	54	157	193	255	560	73
Other built-in electric units	365	344	15	6	385	140	30	38	7	30	131	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	332	299	20	13	241	149	21	8	37	—	26	—
Other means	4 163	3 848	286	29	2 488	1 440	260	285	229	151	107	16
Air conditioning	5 675	5 107	347	221	2 856	997	159	289	287	360	684	80
Central system	2 714	2 423	138	153	1 700	312	29	169	191	290	652	57
Vehicles available	7 489	6 754	499	236	4 119	1 856	301	445	400	380	671	66
1	2 933	2 581	189	163	2 501	989	233	280	302	198	456	43
2 or more	4 556	4 173	310	73	1 618	867	68	165	98	182	215	23
House heating fuel	7 927	7 175	508	244	4 932	2 155	383	517	473	452	854	98
Utility gas	5 355	4 881	336	138	2 994	1 690	317	343	279	166	171	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	239	144	24	71	84	26	—	—	10	—	13	35
Electricity	2 314	2 142	137	35	1 849	434	66	174	184	286	670	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	8	11	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	7 969	7 198	527	244	4 980	2 198	390	517	480	449	848	98
Utility gas	5 863	5 357	370	136	3 256	1 792	348	374	294	177	233	38
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	107	23	54	103	37	12	—	—	7	22	25
Electricity	1 909	1 721	134	54	1 606	364	30	143	186	255	593	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	6 894	6 252	458	184	3 591	1 757	309	421	341	283	427	53
With own children under 18 years	3 558	3 218	308	32	2 421	1 326	215	265	215	119	252	29
With own children under 6 years	1 343	1 190	148	5	1 565	796	169	172	142	91	170	25
Female householder, no husband present	851	745	94	12	821	447	86	82	65	43	98	—
With own children under 18 years	375	302	61	12	588	340	52	48	57	24	67	—
With own children under 6 years	28	21	7	—	285	170	21	9	29	18	38	—
Nonfamily householder	1 131	997	74	60	1 475	478	81	109	139	196	427	45
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 303	1 157	133	13	1 783	844	96	175	171	147	301	49
Percent below poverty level	16.2	16.0	25.0	5.3	35.2	37.8	24.6	33.0	35.6	30.7	35.2	50.0

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 025	1 051	2 471	1 258	1 252	946	494	351	202	2.89	27 025
Nonrelatives present	184	—	49	22	37	21	17	33	5	4.07	894
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	637	129	238	105	66	61	23	—	15	2.30	1 814
4 rooms	1 303	286	505	191	158	92	25	9	37	2.22	3 613
5 rooms	2 231	264	698	359	340	229	174	118	49	2.93	7 580
6 rooms	2 244	268	652	356	381	297	113	142	35	3.07	7 578
7 rooms	1 024	58	248	176	185	171	94	53	39	3.66	3 953
8 or more rooms	586	46	130	71	122	96	65	29	27	3.88	2 487
Median	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 840	1 051	2 402	1 219	1 212	932	479	343	202	2.88	26 322
1.00 or less	6 933	1 051	2 402	1 178	1 146	784	269	82	21	2.51	20 402
1.01 to 1.50	695	—	—	35	59	87	190	252	72	6.38	4 323
1.51 or more	212	—	—	6	7	61	20	9	109	7.57	1 597
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	—	69	39	40	14	15	8	—	3.10	703
1.00 or less	160	—	69	39	40	9	3	—	—	2.78	490
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	—	—	—	5	9	8	—	6.17	173
1.51 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6.00	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 249	934	2 217	1 123	1 146	883	443	322	181	2.92	23 975
2 or more	532	65	98	114	101	63	46	29	16	3.40	2 428
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	244	52	156	21	5	—	5	—	5	1.95	622
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 702	792	2 073	1 010	1 094	835	417	300	181	2.98	22 240
Less than \$10,000	716	125	177	78	110	125	38	43	20	3.22	2 438
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 589	167	448	235	254	208	127	105	45	3.26	5 194
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 624	170	476	201	285	207	114	87	84	3.33	5 781
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 016	154	399	151	133	63	38	53	25	2.39	3 060
\$40,000 to \$49,999	676	72	237	137	92	102	36	—	—	2.71	2 132
\$50,000 to \$59,999	419	65	97	120	79	27	24	—	7	2.90	1 292
\$60,000 to \$79,999	443	14	163	73	73	73	40	7	—	3.11	1 444
\$80,000 to \$99,999	91	4	39	—	41	7	—	—	—	3.56	264
\$100,000 to \$149,999	89	21	22	8	23	15	—	—	—	2.69	393
\$150,000 or more	39	—	15	7	4	8	—	5	—	3.14	242
Median	\$25 900	\$26 000	\$28 200	\$29 300	\$25 700	\$23 700	\$23 300	\$20 200	\$22 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 025	1 051	2 471	1 258	1 252	946	494	351	202	2.89	27 025
Median income	\$14 764	\$6 480	\$14 714	\$16 656	\$18 333	\$16 736	\$14 516	\$15 559	\$20 323	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.0	18.5	11.8	14.8	14.4	16.0	15.4	10—	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	43.6	19.0	21.0	16.7	20.2	22.4	16.0	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	17.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 303	283	197	184	193	174	122	96	54	3.43	...
Median income	\$3 977	\$2 718	\$3 391	\$3 783	\$4 496	\$5 708	\$6 272	\$7 045	\$9 091	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	25.9	28.5	22.2	35.4	28.3	22.6	23.0	21.3	25.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.7	50+	44.2	31.1	28.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	18.5	26.5	15.6	20.5	25.2	14.4	12.7	11.3	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 066	1 310	1 196	811	717	431	281	184	136	2.53	15 240
Nonrelatives present	294	—	119	49	44	35	23	5	19	3.07	1 128
ROOMS											
1 room	256	121	41	58	20	—	—	16	—	1.67	528
2 rooms	553	248	113	48	57	44	37	—	6	1.75	1 324
3 rooms	1 198	496	334	129	111	23	49	39	17	1.81	2 701
4 rooms	1 551	273	462	319	279	77	64	47	30	2.63	4 679
5 rooms	930	132	105	164	143	170	78	61	77	3.95	3 687
6 rooms	382	33	82	72	78	73	17	21	6	3.55	1 536
7 or more rooms	196	7	59	21	29	44	36	—	—	3.88	785
Median	3.8	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 784	1 173	1 167	777	703	404	268	161	131	2.57	14 473
1.00 or less	3 844	1 173	1 126	690	515	287	53	—	—	2.17	9 436
1.01 to 1.50	434	—	—	40	111	70	135	72	—	5.44	2 077
1.51 or more	506	—	41	47	77	47	80	89	125	6.01	2 960
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	282	137	29	34	14	27	13	23	5	1.64	767
1.00 or less	195	137	29	15	14	—	—	—	—	1.21	275
1.01 to 1.50	32	—	—	8	—	7	7	10	—	5.64	149
1.51 or more	55	—	—	11	—	20	6	13	5	5.32	343
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 235	432	398	419	369	243	192	130	52	3.19	7 737
2	390	70	99	60	83	66	—	—	12	2.93	1 136
3 and 4	530	87	166	130	60	47	28	6	6	2.59	1 508
5 to 9	480	117	139	55	76	14	30	20	29	2.38	1 421
10 to 49	479	188	152	68	30	8	12	13	8	1.84	1 082
50 or more	854	379	210	75	85	48	13	15	29	1.73	2 105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	98	37	32	4	14	5	6	—	—	1.88	251
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 955	1 310	1 174	778	708	409	275	174	127	2.49	14 770
Less than \$100	890	404	125	94	93	61	33	45	35	1.83	2 281
\$100 to \$149	795	69	144	179	186	69	96	28	24	3.53	2 817
\$150 to \$199	894	191	203	171	118	75	57	47	32	2.81	2 859
\$200 to \$249	759	234	219	83	71	50	62	34	6	2.16	2 109
\$250 to \$299	589	180	169	97	43	44	17	14	25	2.18	1 682
\$300 to \$349	393	75	152	57	92	17	—	—	—	2.30	1 071
\$350 to \$399	161	40	75	12	22	12	—	—	—	2.04	368
\$400 to \$499	154	7	33	44	30	30	10	—	—	3.34	647
\$500 or more	41	—	11	—	6	24	—	—	—	4.65	168
No cash rent	279	110	43	41	47	27	—	6	5	2.19	768
Median	\$181	\$178	\$225	\$182	\$174	\$173	\$152	\$156	\$151	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 066	1 310	1 196	811	717	431	281	184	136	2.53	15 240
Median income	\$8 479	\$4 791	\$10 777	\$10 337	\$8 467	\$12 083	\$8 244	\$9 583	\$7 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.0	30.8	23.8	22.6	24.1	19.9	19.9	18.3	18.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 783	540	216	173	299	161	170	111	113	3.28	...
Median income	\$3 603	\$2500—	\$3 130	\$3 058	\$3 373	\$6 549	\$5 545	\$6 118	\$6 958	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	39.5	48.9	49.8	45.9	47.7	30.9	30.7	20.7	22.1	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Harlingen city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	74	1 133	1 213	2 063	1 377	40	53	22	103	212	12	98	104	668	853	54.1
2 persons	32	181	23	739	1 103	16	16	4	44	121	—	—	11	228	611	69.5
3 persons	36	214	152	435	1 135	3	19	18	19	52	5	22	7	114	130	65.5
4 persons	—	411	333	260	81	10	—	—	15	17	7	20	23	151	50	50.7
5 persons	—	210	332	266	31	—	—	—	—	9	—	22	16	51	46	38.4
6 or more persons	6	117	373	363	27	—	3	—	25	—	—	17	13	82	16	41.4
Median	2.64	3.92	4.80	3.17	2.12	1.86	2.20	1.89	1.89	1.38	3.64	4.00	4.19	2.43	1.20	44.9
Total persons	207	4 751	6 085	7 840	3 126	77	144	49	266	383	44	447	445	1 856	1 305	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	1 118	1 207	2 017	1 354	40	50	22	95	187	12	90	99	661	814	53.9
1.01 or more persons per room	13	157	272	321	26	—	—	—	12	5	—	17	—	76	8	44.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	8	5	7	39	63.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	52	954	1 065	1 756	1 144	30	50	18	89	162	5	64	91	500	722	53.5
Less than 15 percent	43	777	831	940	176	12	23	18	46	46	—	47	37	150	101	42.7
15 to 19 percent	8	182	156	433	31	—	7	—	15	—	—	19	—	27	7	45.3
20 to 24 percent	—	176	101	101	38	—	16	—	10	—	—	—	5	22	—	42.3
25 to 29 percent	12	152	52	65	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	15	13	38.4
30 to 34 percent	333	142	81	16	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	16	37.3
35 percent or more	214	65	71	105	32	12	—	—	21	32	—	18	18	50	49	38.9
Not computed	480	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	5	50.4
Median	33	21.0	18.4	15.3	22.5	—	21.4	17.5	19.0	45.6	—	27.1	34.7	27.2	40.8	63.2
Not mortgaged	19.5	177	234	816	968	18	27	—	43	116	5	17	54	350	621	...
Less than 10 percent	7	117	163	588	448	11	27	—	19	69	—	—	11	181	58.1	58.1
10 to 14 percent	—	35	34	136	293	—	—	—	5	23	—	—	10	52	109	67.7
15 to 19 percent	—	—	15	27	125	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	26	40	162	71.8
20 to 24 percent	—	—	14	18	71	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	45	27	65.2
25 to 29 percent	—	8	8	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	55	68.0
30 to 34 percent	—	9	—	—	23	—	—	—	6	6	—	3	7	—	34	70.5
35 percent or more	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	67.7
Not computed	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	24	7	55.5
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	10—	10—	—	12.5	10—	10—	13.0	21.2	10—	16.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	493	981	451	561	188	167	198	90	115	115	131	370	180	507	519	37.3
2 persons	1310	212	60	177	170	106	157	65	76	115	57	60	41	183	450	59.7
3 persons	196	216	57	110	—	51	10	—	18	—	37	114	12	133	56	37.4
4 persons	110	235	93	73	—	10	15	13	7	—	31	73	27	65	—	30.4
5 persons	431	178	67	95	8	—	—	5	—	—	6	60	55	53	7	31.0
6 or more persons	601	140	174	106	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	33	34	21	—	34.2
Median	2.53	3.77	4.73	3.44	2.05	1.29	1.13	1.19	1.26	1.00	1.73	2.65	3.68	2.03	1.08	40.2
Total persons	15 240	3 917	2 401	2 166	420	231	311	201	269	128	252	1 077	646	1 145	582	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	493	930	421	549	188	160	181	71	94	82	117	349	180	488	481	37.0
1.01 or more persons per room	109	266	160	150	12	15	22	11	9	—	12	38	50	80	6	35.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	19	21	33	14	21	—	19	38	41.5
1.01 or more persons per room	87	34	30	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	36.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	493	929	426	553	188	167	198	85	115	115	131	370	166	500	519	37.4
15 to 19 percent	88	252	139	135	8	18	33	45	40	7	6	42	22	62	29	35.9
20 to 24 percent	104	225	86	105	18	9	44	16	21	20	16	34	30	66	51	34.6
25 to 29 percent	671	123	76	80	42	9	30	—	16	27	6	54	7	50	64	37.6
30 to 34 percent	452	80	27	20	30	11	25	—	—	11	10	18	16	66	71	38.6
35 to 39 percent	373	71	14	39	16	38	—	—	—	4	—	52	5	27	72	34.2
40 to 49 percent	772	59	33	79	44	13	32	—	5	22	40	54	26	58	53	38.4
50 percent or more	339	36	30	51	17	47	23	15	22	10	47	99	47	94	141	41.1
Not computed	24.0	17	21	44	13	22	11	9	11	14	6	17	13	77	38	52.1
Median	24.0	19.4	18.7	20.9	28.2	33.4	22.7	13.8	17.9	24.4	42.2	32.7	31.5	27.5	31.8	...

Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 051	201	16	16	4	44	121	850	—	—	11	228	611
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 051	201	16	16	4	44	121	850	—	—	11	228	611
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	934	179	16	16	4	38	105	755	—	—	11	185	559
2 or more	65	6	—	—	—	6	—	59	—	—	—	21	38
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	52	16	—	—	—	—	16	36	—	—	—	22	14
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	429	78	7	—	—	19	52	351	—	—	8	50	293
\$5,000 to \$9,999	300	51	9	—	—	8	34	249	—	—	—	58	191
\$10,000 to \$12,499	121	16	—	—	—	—	16	105	—	—	—	46	59
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	17	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	47	—	7	4	17	19	53	—	—	3	34	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	9	—	9	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	9	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	14	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$6 480	\$6 875	\$5 278	\$22 778	\$16 250	\$5 938	\$6 635	\$6 391	—	—	\$4 219	\$10 326	\$5 340
Mean	\$8 449	\$8 887	\$4 176	\$21 305	\$16 170	\$9 281	\$7 483	\$8 346	—	—	\$7 241	\$10 648	\$7 507
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	792	148	16	16	—	30	86	644	—	—	11	140	493
With a mortgage	144	57	9	16	—	17	15	87	—	—	3	19	65
Less than \$200	52	15	—	—	—	7	8	37	—	—	—	—	37
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	19	10	—	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	3	6
\$300 to \$349	19	14	—	7	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	39	18	9	9	—	—	—	21	—	—	3	6	12
\$500 to \$599	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$303	\$313	\$425	\$456	—	\$257	\$147	\$286	—	—	\$475	\$508	\$180
Not mortgaged	648	91	7	—	—	13	71	557	—	—	8	121	428
Less than \$50	136	13	—	—	—	—	13	123	—	—	—	24	99
\$50 to \$74	151	53	—	—	—	13	40	98	—	—	—	21	77
\$75 to \$99	142	18	—	—	—	—	18	124	—	—	8	—	116
\$100 to \$124	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	31	47
\$125 to \$149	56	7	7	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	23	26
\$150 to \$199	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	9	26
\$200 to \$249	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	8	21
\$250 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	5	16
Median	\$82	\$65	\$138	—	—	\$63	\$64	\$87	—	—	\$88	\$113	\$83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.5	18.2	50+	22.5	—	17.4	10—	18.6	—	—	23.4	17.2	18.7
With a mortgage	43.6	23.6	50+	22.5	—	15.7	50+	46.1	—	—	37.5	40.8	50.0
Not mortgaged	17.0	10—	50+	—	—	19.6	10—	17.4	—	—	22.5	15.6	17.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	283	54	7	—	—	19	28	229	—	—	—	43	186
Percent below poverty level	26.9	26.9	43.8	—	—	43.2	23.1	26.9	—	—	—	18.9	30.4
Renter-occupied housing units	1 310	519	106	157	65	76	115	791	57	60	41	183	450
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 173	434	99	140	46	67	82	739	57	48	41	174	419
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	137	85	7	17	19	9	33	52	—	12	—	9	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	432	211	33	60	40	20	58	221	—	7	16	83	115
2	70	8	—	—	—	8	—	62	10	15	6	8	23
3 and 4	87	29	—	21	—	—	8	58	7	—	—	7	44
5 to 9	117	58	—	12	16	7	23	59	18	—	—	15	26
10 to 49	188	97	21	33	9	19	15	91	15	20	7	—	49
50 or more	379	97	46	31	—	14	6	282	7	18	8	70	179
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	19	6	—	—	8	5	18	—	—	4	—	14
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	690	232	41	27	33	31	100	458	22	13	24	85	314
\$5,000 to \$9,999	315	111	36	53	8	14	—	204	35	13	9	64	83
\$10,000 to \$12,499	130	61	29	17	8	7	—	69	—	27	—	17	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999	62	38	—	30	—	8	—	24	—	—	—	13	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	43	—	14	8	13	8	15	—	—	—	4	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	16	—	8	8	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	18	—	8	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 791	\$6 165	\$7 931	\$9 837	\$4 946	\$6 250	\$3 765	\$4 413	\$5 812	\$10 370	\$3 750	\$5 478	\$3 993
Mean	\$6 696	\$8 069	\$6 177	\$11 192	\$7 932	\$8 307	\$5 471	\$5 795	\$4 525	\$8 859	\$9 396	\$5 867	\$5 190
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 310	519	106	157	65	76	115	791	57	60	41	183	450
Less than \$100	404	145	24	—	43	19	59	259	—	13	6	47	193
\$100 to \$149	69	28	6	5	—	—	17	41	—	—	13	20	8
\$150 to \$199	191	91	—	49	5	27	10	100	8	15	—	26	51
\$200 to \$249	234	101	14	51	8	22	6	133	34	6	—	15	78
\$250 to \$299	180	92	45	33	—	5	8	88	15	12	—	6	55
\$300 to \$349	75	22	7	8	—	—	7	53	—	7	8	23	15
\$350 to \$399	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	7	—	21	12
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	110	40	9	11	9	3	8	70	—	—	7	25	38
Median	\$178	\$185	\$259	\$227	\$91	\$178	\$94	\$175	\$226	\$233	\$118	\$157	\$162
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.8	24.9	37.5	24.4	14.0	18.9	24.4	33.3	46.7	33.3	32.0	28.8	32.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	540	202	41	27	33	23	78	338	22	13	17	62	224
Percent below poverty level	41.2	38.9	38.7	17.2	50.8	30.3	67.8	42.7	38.6	21.7	41.5	33.9	49.8

Table C — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city					Harlingen city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	195	102	45	48	Vacant for rent housing units	344	141	140	63
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	27	10	11	6	1 room	32	14	10	8
4 rooms	40	20	4	16	2 rooms	54	35	16	3
5 rooms	37	28	9	—	3 rooms	18	9	5	4
6 rooms	53	11	16	26	4 rooms	128	45	53	30
7 rooms	38	33	5	—	5 rooms	85	25	42	18
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	6 rooms	22	8	14	—
Median	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	7 or more rooms	5	5	—	—
					Median	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	102	45	48	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	329	135	131	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	6	9	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	19	7	6	6	None	36	14	14	8
1	12	7	5	—	1	122	77	42	3
2	52	27	9	16	2	115	37	40	38
3	91	47	20	24	3	66	8	44	14
4	21	14	5	2	4	5	5	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	87	57	11	19	1975 to March 1980	40	8	28	4
1970 to 1974	14	14	—	6	1970 to 1974	59	30	24	5
1960 to 1969	29	13	10	—	1960 to 1969	84	40	26	18
1950 to 1959	27	15	10	2	1950 to 1959	83	49	27	7
1940 to 1949	33	—	12	21	1940 to 1949	72	14	35	23
1939 or earlier	5	3	2	—	1939 or earlier	6	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	169	88	39	42	1, detached or attached	147	66	58	23
2 or more	19	7	6	6	2	10	10	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	7	7	—	—	3 and 4	17	7	—	10
					5 to 9	28	11	13	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	75	20	47	8
Central heating system	134	84	20	30	50 or more	57	21	22	14
Other means	61	18	25	18	Mobile home or trailer	10	6	—	4
None	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	160	88	30	42	Specified vacant for rent housing units	344	141	140	63
Less than \$10,000	3	3	—	5	Less than \$100	61	19	30	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	27	18	4	—	\$100 to \$149	59	17	25	17
\$20,000 to \$29,999	46	16	14	16	\$150 to \$199	76	37	25	14
\$30,000 to \$39,999	19	10	7	2	\$200 to \$249	62	35	27	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299	66	33	22	11
\$50,000 to \$59,999	44	20	5	19	\$300 to \$399	17	—	8	9
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21	21	—	—	\$400 or more	3	—	3	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$172	\$189	\$159	\$156
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$32 000	\$34 400	\$28 100	\$28 800					

Table C — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Harlingen city															
Total	160	3	73	19	65	—	32 000	344	61	135	128	17	3	—	172
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	3	73	19	65	—	32 000	329	46	135	128	17	3	—	182
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	57
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	12	19	5	—	—	—	111
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	23	26	73	—	—	—	209
2	52	3	47	2	—	—	22 200	115	13	68	31	—	3	—	160
3	87	—	26	15	46	—	50 700	66	13	22	14	17	—	—	135
4	21	—	—	2	19	—	53 500	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	263
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	63	—	5	4	54	—	56 000	40	7	8	25	—	—	—	236
1970 to 1974	14	—	14	—	—	—	20 600	59	—	15	44	—	—	—	240
1960 to 1969	25	—	13	6	6	—	29 700	84	14	40	13	17	—	—	181
1950 to 1959	20	—	18	2	—	—	24 200	83	27	26	30	—	—	—	151
1940 to 1949	33	—	21	7	5	—	25 300	72	13	46	10	—	3	—	128
1939 or earlier	5	3	2	—	—	—	10000—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	288
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	160	3	73	19	65	—	32 000	147	34	60	50	—	3	—	159
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	23	75	72	17	—	—	171
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	6	—	—	—	254

Table C—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 697	615	1 242	930	460	237	102	100	11	-	-	19 900	23 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 737	322	860	778	386	205	75	100	11	-	-	21 600	25 200
15 to 24 years -----	44	-	14	6	20	-	4	-	-	-	-	30 800	29 900
25 to 34 years -----	641	56	126	200	135	74	38	12	-	-	-	24 900	28 300
35 to 44 years -----	729	79	202	192	106	79	15	56	-	-	-	24 300	28 100
45 to 64 years -----	974	112	419	262	93	38	18	32	-	-	-	18 800	22 100
65 years and over -----	349	75	99	118	32	14	-	-	11	-	-	20 000	21 700
Male householder, na wife present -----	174	85	58	11	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	10 300	14 900
15 to 24 years -----	21	11	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	10000—	28 500
25 to 34 years -----	15	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	12 800
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	69	12	36	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 800	17 700
65 years and over -----	69	54	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	8 600
Female householder, na husband present -----	786	208	324	141	61	32	20	-	-	-	-	15 700	18 300
15 to 24 years -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	57 500	57 500
25 to 34 years -----	47	8	22	6	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	18 000	22 400
35 to 44 years -----	91	15	35	27	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	19 200	20 600
45 to 64 years -----	326	70	132	74	22	17	11	-	-	-	-	16 800	19 700
65 years and over -----	317	115	135	34	27	6	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	14 900
Median age -----	49.0	55.3	52.0	46.5	41.9	39.4	34.1	39.7	77.5	-	-	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	316	6	49	98	61	56	35	11	-	-	-	30 500	32 900
1975 to 1978 -----	652	88	179	136	88	69	25	67	-	-	-	24 000	29 200
1970 to 1974 -----	720	120	273	191	74	42	8	12	-	-	-	18 300	21 300
1960 to 1969 -----	1 257	220	415	361	172	70	16	3	-	-	-	19 900	21 300
1959 or earlier -----	752	181	326	144	65	-	18	7	11	-	-	15 500	19 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	327	136	124	27	25	-	8	7	-	-	-	12 100	16 300
4 rooms -----	624	176	275	86	81	6	-	-	-	-	-	14 800	16 500
5 rooms -----	1 055	162	430	278	105	63	15	2	-	-	-	19 100	20 800
6 rooms -----	996	103	319	331	142	65	36	-	-	-	-	21 900	23 600
7 rooms -----	435	38	81	113	76	48	16	63	-	-	-	27 100	33 000
8 or more rooms -----	260	-	13	95	31	55	27	28	11	-	-	38 300	40 500
Median -----	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.3	7.2	8.0	-	-	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	7 500
1 -----	347	146	137	13	36	-	8	7	-	-	-	11 900	16 100
2 -----	1 176	242	510	304	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 700	17 700
3 -----	1 839	182	531	511	282	209	70	43	11	-	-	23 000	26 600
4 -----	276	38	56	83	17	28	13	41	-	-	-	24 900	30 900
5 or more -----	52	-	8	19	5	-	11	9	-	-	-	27 200	39 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	330	18	39	50	45	81	44	53	-	-	-	41 300	40 000
1970 to 1974 -----	272	40	66	83	20	40	-	23	-	-	-	21 700	27 200
1960 to 1969 -----	638	78	197	189	112	47	5	10	-	-	-	21 000	23 700
1950 to 1959 -----	1 154	198	413	325	162	34	22	-	-	-	-	19 200	20 900
1940 to 1949 -----	826	162	349	177	85	18	24	-	11	-	-	16 900	19 900
1939 or earlier -----	477	119	178	106	36	17	7	14	-	-	-	17 200	20 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	623	206	276	74	60	-	7	-	-	-	-	15 100	15 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	796	220	332	168	26	13	28	9	-	-	-	15 500	17 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	404	39	129	148	42	32	11	3	-	-	-	21 700	23 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	344	29	152	85	73	5	-	-	-	-	-	19 100	21 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	653	89	182	243	69	49	8	13	-	-	-	21 500	23 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	382	18	85	99	93	59	21	7	-	-	-	28 900	29 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	360	14	72	101	56	48	25	33	11	-	-	28 800	34 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	116	-	14	12	38	22	2	28	-	-	-	38 100	41 400
\$50,000 or more -----	19	-	-	-	3	9	-	7	-	-	-	48 600	53 300
Median -----	\$12 685	\$7 063	\$10 252	\$14 706	\$16 422	\$20 938	\$18 125	\$30 000	\$28 750	-	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$14 321	\$8 835	\$11 710	\$14 935	\$18 158	\$23 240	\$17 935	\$30 609	\$29 810	-	-	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 720	151	420	492	315	183	75	84	-	-	-	25 700	28 400
Less than 15 percent -----	525	53	135	175	100	46	9	7	-	-	-	22 300	25 300
15 to 19 percent -----	319	28	47	88	105	29	2	20	-	-	-	29 600	30 000
20 to 24 percent -----	281	31	56	77	27	47	5	38	-	-	-	27 000	31 900
25 to 29 percent -----	194	17	36	61	37	18	18	7	-	-	-	26 800	30 000
30 to 34 percent -----	95	8	15	21	9	20	22	-	-	-	-	33 500	32 800
35 percent or more -----	286	14	115	70	33	23	19	12	-	-	-	21 500	27 100
Not computed -----	20	-	16	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 400	18 800
Median -----	20.1	19.0	21.8	19.0	17.6	21.8	30.8	22.0	-	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 977	464	822	438	145	54	27	16	11	-	-	16 000	18 700
Less than 10 percent -----	1 107	277	467	252	75	24	12	-	-	-	-	15 000	17 300
10 to 14 percent -----	372	86	117	96	33	16	-	13	11	-	-	19 100	23 100
15 to 19 percent -----	177	35	91	23	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	16 200	18 300
20 to 24 percent -----	102	5	55	36	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	17 200	19 000
25 to 29 percent -----	69	25	21	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 100	18 700
30 to 34 percent -----	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
35 percent or more -----	89	36	26	-	17	-	7	3	-	-	-	11 600	19 700
Not computed -----	47	-	31	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 600	18 500
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	25.9	13.1	12.5	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 554	544	1 200	915	454	228	102	100	11	-	-	20 300	23 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	668	117	279	169	86	-	10	7	-	-	-	17 400	19 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	143	71	42	15	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	10 100	14 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	13	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 900	10 600
Heating equipment -----	3 631	592	1 222	914	460	237	102	93	11	-	-	20 000	23 300
Central heating system -----	1 095	86	224	204	242	169	82	77	11	-	-	31 100	32 700
Air conditioning -----	1 933	80	443	641	344	221	95	98	11	-	-	26 200	30 000
Central system -----	587	6	33	89	142	159	70	77	11	-	-	41 300	42 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	932	293	398	149	53	8	22	9	-	-	-	14 600	16 800
Percent below poverty level -----	25.2	47.6	32.0	16.0	11.5	3.4	21.6	9.0	-	-	-	...	...

Table C—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harlingen city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 126	725	654	684	417	259	130	38	30	—	189	154
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 807	211	495	414	297	172	101	22	25	—	70	163
15 to 24 years	420	37	137	110	61	36	20	—	5	—	14	166
25 to 34 years	720	60	168	185	131	76	54	9	15	—	22	179
35 to 44 years	294	46	65	64	48	34	18	13	—	—	6	167
45 to 64 years	309	43	109	55	42	26	9	—	5	—	20	147
65 years and over	64	25	16	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	124
Male householder, no wife present	357	149	34	76	28	26	8	10	—	—	26	110
15 to 24 years	84	24	—	8	13	12	8	10	—	—	9	236
25 to 34 years	59	—	5	33	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	192
35 to 44 years	71	50	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	9	66
45 to 64 years	58	25	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
65 years and over	85	50	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	60
Female householder, no husband present	962	365	125	194	92	61	21	6	5	—	93	122
15 to 24 years	47	12	6	—	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	223
25 to 34 years	248	71	34	73	38	11	21	—	—	—	—	159
35 to 44 years	131	50	20	5	31	7	—	—	5	—	13	104
45 to 64 years	339	116	58	77	10	21	—	6	—	—	51	119
65 years and over	197	116	7	39	—	6	—	—	—	—	29	79
Median age	34.8	46.6	33.4	31.1	31.1	31.1	28.8	32.5	30.8	—	54.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 365	171	208	351	283	188	82	22	25	—	35	186
1975 to 1978	1 126	259	359	236	112	71	40	16	5	—	28	134
1970 to 1974	287	159	48	51	7	—	8	—	—	—	14	94
1960 to 1969	198	92	12	46	7	—	—	—	—	—	41	86
1959 or earlier	150	44	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	71	87
ROOMS												
1 room	182	72	55	27	5	7	—	—	—	—	16	113
2 rooms	349	105	106	85	—	31	8	—	—	—	14	123
3 rooms	729	245	167	123	99	58	—	6	6	—	25	131
4 rooms	1 046	154	235	224	149	104	93	10	5	—	72	167
5 rooms	599	126	79	180	102	31	25	—	14	—	42	159
6 rooms	179	17	12	45	46	22	4	15	5	—	13	211
7 or more rooms	42	6	—	—	16	6	—	7	—	—	7	243
Median	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.7	4.8	—	4.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 126	725	654	684	417	259	130	38	30	—	189	154
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 883	586	610	660	417	245	130	38	30	—	167	158
0.50 or less	770	222	103	150	96	58	46	17	5	—	73	155
0.51 to 1.00	1 255	198	207	324	209	128	67	21	25	—	76	173
1.01 to 1.50	404	66	133	83	88	19	9	—	—	—	6	150
1.51 or more	454	100	167	103	24	40	8	—	—	—	12	136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	243	139	44	24	—	14	—	—	—	—	22	90
0.50 or less	88	50	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	22	58
0.51 to 1.00	78	59	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	71
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.51 or more	55	30	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 396	480	302	248	122	73	29	19	—	—	123	118
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 227	379	274	238	122	65	29	19	—	—	101	125
1.01 or more persons per room	490	112	150	127	58	31	—	—	—	—	12	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	169	101	28	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	22	74
1.01 or more persons per room	46	18	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
BEDROOMS												
None	186	72	55	31	5	7	—	—	—	—	16	116
1	1 143	350	312	196	112	93	8	—	—	—	72	129
2	1 189	169	204	318	199	112	107	6	11	—	63	177
3	585	117	83	139	101	47	15	32	19	—	32	160
4	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	91
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 452	320	307	305	235	81	29	16	5	—	154	152
2	273	74	61	71	29	12	11	6	9	—	—	151
3 and 4	385	86	99	104	53	11	5	—	11	—	16	149
5 to 9	332	77	103	65	42	41	4	—	—	—	—	138
10 to 49	254	55	22	35	41	67	27	—	—	—	7	228
50 or more	381	113	52	88	17	38	46	16	5	—	6	155
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	—	10	16	—	9	8	—	—	—	6	174
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	336	18	35	67	37	92	51	—	25	—	11	253
1970 to 1974	404	34	69	111	72	69	33	16	—	—	—	187
1960 to 1969	551	116	125	149	96	31	20	7	—	—	7	154
1950 to 1949	1 063	351	268	232	109	18	11	15	5	—	54	126
1940 to 1939	545	145	99	92	95	29	15	—	—	—	70	142
1939 or earlier	227	61	58	33	8	20	—	—	—	—	47	130
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	3 073	699	654	657	417	259	130	38	30	—	189	154
4 or more	53	26	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
With elevator	46	19	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	663	278	167	119	45	39	10	—	5	—	...	110
15 to 19 percent	528	107	93	156	107	23	31	6	5	—	...	166
20 to 24 percent	422	75	146	109	40	33	12	7	—	—	...	145
25 to 29 percent	243	73	63	23	35	27	22	—	—	—	...	142
30 to 34 percent	198	24	26	72	36	24	—	10	6	—	...	176
35 to 49 percent	386	62	80	104	62	59	19	—	—	—	...	159
50 percent or more	447	100	65	85	83	49	36	15	14	—	...	181
Not computed	239	6	14	16	9	5	—	—	—	—	189	166
Median	23.0	18.8	22.1	22.7	26.7	31.0	27.7	33.0	34.2	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 992	693	630	630	402	259	130	38	30	—	180	154
Central heating system	1 163	253	160	238	137	180	107	16	30	—	42	169
Air conditioning	1 200	116	158	234	221	206	130	38	25	—	72	213
Central system	602	41	63	86	86	168	104	16	25	—	13	255

Table C—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 325	710	968	492	373	759	445	419	133	26	12 462	14 279	1 071
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 196	313	620	369	313	640	393	401	121	26	14 864	16 238	602
15 to 24 years	59	—	18	23	6	4	8	—	—	—	11 250	12 304	—
25 to 34 years	761	43	105	64	85	219	121	98	26	—	16 754	17 116	80
35 to 44 years	853	48	131	95	81	194	110	134	50	10	16 770	18 182	143
45 to 64 years	1 120	99	250	129	103	202	142	148	40	7	14 490	16 154	238
65 years and over	403	123	116	58	38	21	12	21	5	—	8 047	11 277	141
Male householder, no wife present	209	83	31	25	8	51	11	—	—	—	8 304	9 150	98
15 to 24 years	31	21	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4 018	7 415	21
25 to 34 years	18	—	—	7	—	8	3	—	—	—	15 625	14 515	—
35 to 44 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 170	—
45 to 64 years	69	28	12	11	8	10	—	—	—	—	6 354	8 702	40
65 years and over	87	34	19	7	—	19	8	—	—	—	8 304	8 691	37
Female householder, no husband present	920	314	317	98	52	68	41	18	12	—	6 780	8 636	371
15 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 320	—
25 to 34 years	72	15	32	11	8	—	—	6	—	—	6 944	9 237	34
35 to 44 years	97	32	37	11	2	9	—	—	6	—	7 292	9 134	43
45 to 64 years	394	82	148	31	25	59	31	12	6	—	8 245	10 567	122
65 years and over	352	185	95	45	17	—	10	—	—	—	4 817	6 247	172
Median age	48.6	63.8	53.9	49.7	46.2	41.5	42.7	42.6	39.9	47.1	...	...	55.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	380	43	65	47	44	49	49	57	26	—	14 489	16 892	70
1975 to 1978	743	77	147	57	28	180	109	96	35	14	16 474	17 137	151
1970 to 1974	868	109	198	90	60	218	82	92	19	—	14 042	14 259	200
1960 to 1969	1 448	250	276	178	148	250	156	140	38	12	12 838	14 546	370
1959 or earlier	886	231	282	120	93	62	49	34	15	—	8 913	10 343	280
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	654	911	471	362	740	433	419	133	17	12 735	14 391	984
1.01 or more persons per room	808	78	200	99	83	189	83	63	13	—	13 313	14 221	288
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	56	57	21	11	19	12	—	—	9	8 029	11 756	87
1.01 or more persons per room	25	6	5	—	11	—	3	—	—	—	12 841	10 869	11
Heating equipment	4 227	698	937	481	352	736	445	419	133	26	12 487	14 354	1 036
Central heating system	1 269	120	209	152	111	207	151	227	78	14	15 993	17 869	206
Air conditioning	2 223	192	368	224	179	461	336	332	114	17	16 428	17 429	314
Central system	650	5	68	37	46	112	103	178	84	17	21 851	23 424	56
Vehicles available	3 934	450	871	474	373	759	435	413	133	26	13 653	15 184	838
1	1 374	275	440	259	120	155	70	38	10	7	9 613	10 618	426
2 or more	2 560	175	431	215	253	604	365	375	123	19	16 580	17 635	412
House heating fuel	4 227	698	937	481	352	736	445	419	133	26	12 487	14 354	1 036
Utility gas	3 408	656	793	393	297	581	331	268	79	10	11 622	13 218	930
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	105	9	43	14	—	6	19	5	—	9	10 089	16 651	35
Electricity	703	33	90	74	55	149	95	146	54	7	18 232	19 621	60
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 515	11
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.3	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.8	6.6	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 697	623	796	404	344	653	382	360	116	19	12 685	14 321	932
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 720	189	257	171	127	387	243	254	85	7	16 457	17 149	327
Less than \$200	563	137	117	84	21	109	43	52	—	—	10 818	12 191	186
\$200 to \$249	377	14	76	29	49	102	54	36	17	—	15 932	16 670	67
\$250 to \$299	261	26	21	34	19	90	25	26	20	—	16 466	17 576	36
\$300 to \$349	185	12	17	13	38	17	41	38	9	—	18 750	19 045	12
\$350 to \$399	53	—	—	—	—	17	28	8	—	—	20 848	21 684	—
\$400 to \$499	128	—	19	—	—	25	38	40	6	—	21 613	21 261	19
\$500 to \$599	112	—	7	—	—	24	14	46	14	7	27 656	28 247	7
\$600 to \$749	41	—	—	11	—	3	—	8	19	—	33 288	29 334	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$239	\$144	\$208	\$203	\$243	\$241	\$299	\$317	\$331	\$550	...	...	\$181
Not mortgaged	1 977	434	539	233	217	266	139	106	31	12	10 166	11 862	605
Less than \$50	417	182	138	28	30	39	—	—	—	—	5 779	6 771	212
\$50 to \$74	718	171	216	123	49	109	24	23	—	3	9 114	10 150	243
\$75 to \$99	473	51	139	36	82	65	60	29	11	—	12 820	13 678	120
\$100 to \$124	209	7	26	24	38	22	49	29	14	—	16 131	18 667	7
\$125 to \$149	56	16	8	—	6	20	6	—	—	—	14 167	11 723	16
\$150 to \$199	68	7	12	19	5	5	—	11	—	9	11 974	21 343	7
\$200 to \$249	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	14 821	23 852	—
\$250 or more	23	—	—	3	—	6	—	14	—	—	28 068	23 911	—
Median	\$70	\$55	\$65	\$68	\$84	\$72	\$94	\$101	\$108	\$167	...	...	\$59
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 720	189	257	171	127	387	243	254	85	7	16 457	17 149	327
Less than 15 percent	525	18	10	27	15	142	113	141	52	7	21 451	23 292	18
15 to 19 percent	319	—	14	44	21	106	66	43	25	—	18 551	20 256	—
20 to 24 percent	281	5	40	13	45	79	32	59	6	—	16 769	18 505	27
25 to 29 percent	194	—	55	51	37	15	25	11	—	—	12 059	13 492	22
30 to 34 percent	95	8	36	12	9	23	7	—	—	—	10 729	12 081	31
35 percent or more	286	138	102	24	—	22	—	—	—	—	5 272	6 435	209
Not computed	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	20
Median	20.1	50+	31.3	25.1	23.1	17.4	15.6	13.9	11.8	12.5	...	...	46.9
Not mortgaged	1 977	434	539	233	217	266	139	106	31	12	10 166	11 862	605
Less than 10 percent	1 107	33	211	175	179	235	139	92	31	12	14 378	16 239	93
10 to 14 percent	372	66	200	36	31	25	—	14	—	—	8 077	9 152	150
15 to 19 percent	177	78	79	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 386	5 946	91
20 to 24 percent	102	49	41	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 122	5 440	63
25 to 29 percent	69	61	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 344	3 485	61
30 to 34 percent	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 730	14
35 percent or more	89	86	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 063	86
Not computed	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	47
Median	10—	21.7	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	17.0

Table C—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 200	1 030	1 056	311	242	344	140	51	15	11	7 317	10 009	1 429
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 867	259	729	212	186	302	110	43	15	11	9 570	13 124	595
15 to 24 years	420	46	207	34	46	63	10	4	10	—	8 792	10 595	86
25 to 34 years	755	64	260	107	86	141	65	28	—	4	11 250	12 239	213
35 to 44 years	319	37	129	31	27	58	24	6	—	7	9 604	23 264	133
45 to 64 years	309	72	116	40	20	40	11	5	5	—	8 006	9 784	139
65 years and over	64	40	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 167	5 739	24
Male householder, no wife present	357	174	61	52	27	27	16	—	—	—	5 331	7 060	171
15 to 24 years	84	37	9	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	8 889	6 703	47
25 to 34 years	59	—	29	14	8	—	8	—	—	—	10 089	11 002	—
35 to 44 years	71	35	8	12	—	8	8	—	—	—	5 156	8 091	35
45 to 64 years	58	17	15	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 322	17
65 years and over	85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 620	2 952	72
Female householder, no husband present	976	597	266	47	29	15	14	8	—	—	4 054	5 131	663
15 to 24 years	47	19	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8 062	7 811	27
25 to 34 years	248	125	66	25	18	—	6	8	—	—	4 937	6 129	151
35 to 44 years	145	83	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 344	4 808	112
45 to 64 years	339	202	105	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	4 287	4 960	216
65 years and over	197	168	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	3 003	3 767	157
Median age	34.8	50.8	32.9	31.5	30.7	31.2	28.3	28.7	23.8	36.1	...	...	42.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 379	346	503	136	105	190	49	29	10	11	7 821	12 356	510
1975 to 1978	1 163	337	428	122	78	92	84	22	—	—	7 866	8 900	546
1970 to 1974	296	113	98	30	35	15	—	—	5	—	6 167	7 193	170
1960 to 1969	212	137	14	6	16	32	7	—	—	—	4 209	7 280	127
1959 or earlier	150	97	13	17	8	15	—	—	—	—	4 191	6 448	76
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 947	891	982	304	242	325	126	51	15	11	7 593	10 382	1 250
0.50 or less	770	372	173	64	48	67	38	8	—	—	5 357	7 570	314
0.51 to 1.00	1 286	337	400	119	113	195	53	43	15	11	8 657	13 315	437
1.01 to 1.50	418	77	182	60	41	51	7	—	—	—	8 810	9 040	178
1.51 or more	473	105	227	61	40	12	28	—	—	—	6 889	8 169	321
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	253	139	74	7	—	19	14	—	—	—	4 399	5 671	179
0.50 or less	88	82	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2500—	3 188	82
0.51 to 1.00	78	26	37	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	6 250	6 627	41
1.01 to 1.50	32	25	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2 750	4 822	25
1.51 or more	55	6	37	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7 443	8 782	31
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 066	967	1 020	287	236	339	140	51	15	11	7 411	10 174	1 321
Central heating system	1 191	368	369	112	82	152	60	32	5	11	7 560	12 633	527
Air conditioning	1 214	237	389	131	112	195	107	38	5	—	9 712	10 917	348
Central system	612	129	181	75	40	90	60	32	5	—	9 875	11 280	188
Vehicles available	2 475	488	926	304	226	314	140	51	15	11	8 962	11 773	876
1	1 519	383	602	187	122	154	53	11	—	7	7 950	11 282	592
2 or more	956	105	324	117	104	160	87	40	15	4	11 047	12 554	284
House heating fuel	3 066	967	1 020	287	236	339	140	51	15	11	7 411	10 174	1 321
Utility gas	2 238	730	772	211	186	235	73	19	5	7	7 246	10 078	999
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	32	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	3 819	6 917	32
Electricity	776	205	243	76	41	104	61	32	10	4	8 315	10 652	290
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 725	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.1	3.9	5.7	4.3	3.7	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 126	1 006	1 043	296	242	332	130	51	15	11	7 313	9 994	1 396
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 076	557	308	89	38	59	16	—	5	4	4 857	6 395	665
\$100 to \$149	728	131	390	40	70	49	30	6	5	7	7 447	14 216	295
\$150 to \$199	652	103	237	105	80	111	9	7	—	—	9 679	9 877	205
\$200 to \$249	296	55	68	21	37	57	41	17	—	—	12 770	12 737	63
\$250 to \$299	136	26	22	9	—	42	21	16	—	—	16 196	14 566	26
\$300 to \$349	33	9	—	9	10	—	—	—	5	—	12 083	13 326	19
\$350 to \$399	16	—	5	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	16 250	17 228	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	189	125	13	23	7	8	13	—	—	—	2 993	5 840	123
Median	\$120	\$82	\$119	\$152	\$152	\$158	\$203	\$218	\$115	\$112	...	...	\$95
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	725	426	201	40	8	42	8	—	—	—	4 333	5 292	480
\$100 to \$149	654	171	331	49	26	36	25	—	5	11	7 074	14 372	302
\$150 to \$199	684	122	261	99	109	69	13	6	5	—	8 874	9 404	248
\$200 to \$249	417	82	114	46	61	97	9	8	—	—	10 679	10 630	122
\$250 to \$299	259	42	95	21	13	41	31	16	—	—	9 712	12 227	73
\$300 to \$349	130	29	17	9	8	26	31	10	—	—	15 227	14 155	29
\$350 to \$399	38	9	6	—	10	7	—	6	—	—	13 500	12 515	19
\$400 to \$499	30	—	5	9	—	6	—	5	5	—	15 417	18 459	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	189	125	13	23	7	8	13	—	—	—	2 993	5 840	123
Median	\$154	\$104	\$146	\$174	\$178	\$205	\$253	\$268	\$185	\$115	...	...	\$118
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	663	50	152	89	60	175	78	40	15	4	14 187	14 768	119
15 to 19 percent	528	44	170	59	121	84	39	11	—	—	12 119	11 845	141
20 to 24 percent	422	67	223	57	30	45	—	—	—	—	8 252	8 801	174
25 to 29 percent	243	73	92	50	14	14	—	—	—	—	6 410	7 422	67
30 to 34 percent	198	43	139	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	6 972	7 147	90
35 to 49 percent	386	163	214	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 532	5 349	231
50 percent or more	447	398	40	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 308	408
Not computed	239	168	13	23	7	8	13	—	—	7	2500—	21 620	166
Median	23.0	47.9	24.3	19.0	17.4	14.4	12.5	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	36.2

Table C — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 720	563	377	261	185	53	128	112	41	—	239
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	13	—	—	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	282
2 persons	201	120	17	16	17	8	4	19	—	—	182
3 persons	293	68	43	57	49	5	34	29	8	—	281
4 persons	405	155	96	52	55	7	19	16	5	—	225
5 persons	385	85	111	54	42	16	40	23	14	—	248
6 persons	230	54	67	48	—	8	21	18	14	—	246
7 persons	115	67	20	—	14	—	7	7	—	—	191
8 or more persons	78	14	23	24	8	9	—	—	—	—	254
Median	4.37	4.10	4.79	4.41	3.98	4.91	4.60	4.00	5.04	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 474	429	333	212	173	53	121	112	41	—	246
15 to 24 years	37	—	6	19	8	—	—	4	—	—	283
25 to 34 years	486	110	92	78	75	29	47	47	8	—	276
35 to 44 years	519	120	145	51	67	15	48	40	33	—	248
45 to 64 years	392	166	90	64	23	9	19	21	—	—	217
65 years and over	40	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	162
Male householder, no wife present	56	22	6	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	250
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	31	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	269
65 years and over	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132
Female householder, no husband present	190	112	38	24	9	—	7	—	—	—	177
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	30	26	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	161
35 to 44 years	37	20	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	191
45 to 64 years	94	52	17	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	172
65 years and over	29	14	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
Median age	39.4	45.7	39.8	39.5	35.6	34.5	36.9	36.0	37.8	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	252	12	28	57	24	12	38	56	25	—	371
1975 to 1978	500	107	86	88	72	15	60	56	16	—	282
1970 to 1974	336	152	85	44	30	9	16	—	—	—	209
1960 to 1969	516	233	146	62	51	17	7	—	—	—	209
1959 or earlier	116	59	32	10	8	—	7	—	—	—	197
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	125	77	7	14	8	9	7	—	3	—	164
4 rooms	182	80	19	13	49	17	4	—	—	—	229
5 rooms	535	158	172	105	8	19	41	32	—	—	232
6 rooms	490	209	115	48	52	8	31	22	5	—	216
7 rooms	246	27	37	45	59	—	23	44	11	—	312
8 or more rooms	142	12	27	36	9	—	22	14	22	—	294
Median	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.5	5.9	6.5	7.6	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	265	10	23	57	9	—	64	83	19	—	451
1970 to 1974	124	54	16	9	—	15	11	8	11	—	225
1960 to 1969	264	130	34	33	42	7	11	7	—	—	203
1950 to 1959	585	180	166	89	101	14	24	—	11	—	234
1940 to 1949	327	138	102	43	9	17	11	7	—	—	213
1939 or earlier	155	51	36	30	24	—	7	7	—	—	237
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	151	120	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
\$10,000 to \$19,999	420	238	115	50	8	9	—	—	—	—	190
\$20,000 to \$29,999	492	158	160	100	45	15	7	7	—	—	227
\$30,000 to \$39,999	315	31	57	56	113	21	37	—	—	—	306
\$40,000 to \$49,999	183	16	10	37	19	8	62	31	—	—	402
\$50,000 to \$59,999	75	—	11	9	—	—	15	21	19	—	512
\$60,000 to \$79,999	84	—	—	2	—	—	7	53	22	—	562
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 700	\$17 100	\$22 500	\$26 800	\$32 300	\$30 600	\$42 600	\$54 700	\$60 400	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	525	274	140	62	36	—	6	7	—	—	196
15 to 19 percent	319	64	84	46	52	24	24	14	11	—	263
20 to 24 percent	281	58	34	64	17	21	36	38	13	—	288
25 to 29 percent	194	33	51	30	29	8	25	15	3	—	272
30 to 34 percent	95	21	18	17	9	—	8	22	—	—	275
35 percent or more	286	93	50	42	42	—	29	16	14	—	250
Not computed	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
Median	20.1	14.9	17.9	21.8	21.3	20.6	24.7	24.6	23.7	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 681	555	353	261	185	53	121	112	41	—	240
Steam or hot water system	125	48	14	46	14	—	3	—	—	—	251
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	434	21	53	41	53	38	96	91	41	—	408
Other built-in electric units	82	26	22	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	234
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79	20	16	10	22	—	11	—	—	—	267
Other means	961	440	248	130	96	15	11	21	—	—	208
Air conditioning	1 139	225	274	175	146	45	128	105	41	—	270
Central system	469	20	69	39	75	29	105	91	41	—	402
1 or more individual room units	670	205	205	136	71	16	23	14	—	—	232
House heating fuel	1 681	555	353	261	185	53	121	112	41	—	240
Utility gas	1 249	505	284	211	158	24	28	28	11	—	221
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	7	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
Electricity	404	43	48	50	27	29	93	84	30	—	404
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 977	417	718	473	209	56	68	13	23	70
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	201	90	66	30	—	15	—	—	—	54
2 persons -----	506	158	183	81	56	10	7	—	11	63
3 persons -----	297	46	120	80	27	—	11	13	—	71
4 persons -----	297	52	127	72	29	—	17	—	—	69
5 persons -----	274	40	112	68	38	—	13	—	3	72
6 persons -----	162	15	59	43	6	22	8	—	9	79
7 persons -----	158	16	22	78	21	9	12	—	—	88
8 or more persons -----	82	—	29	21	32	—	—	—	—	89
Median -----	3.45	2 25	3.42	4.13	4.24	5.64	4.44	3.00	4.67	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 263	190	434	369	166	41	46	—	17	76
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	155	60	39	18	14	16	8	—	—	61
35 to 44 years -----	210	17	44	101	27	6	15	—	—	86
45 to 64 years -----	582	66	213	163	106	19	9	—	6	77
65 years and over -----	309	47	131	87	19	—	14	—	11	71
Male householder, no wife present -----	118	31	68	12	—	7	—	—	—	60
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	38	—	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	65
65 years and over -----	47	5	36	6	—	—	—	—	—	63
Female householder, no husband present -----	596	196	216	92	43	8	22	13	6	62
15 to 24 years -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
35 to 44 years -----	54	10	12	20	—	—	6	—	6	81
45 to 64 years -----	232	46	81	39	36	8	9	13	—	72
65 years and over -----	288	129	112	33	7	—	7	—	—	53
Median age -----	55.8	60.4	58.8	52.4	54.3	44.2	55.0	54.6	54.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	64	13	14	14	17	—	—	6	—	84
1975 to 1978 -----	152	29	69	35	—	—	16	—	3	67
1970 to 1974 -----	384	116	97	83	44	31	—	7	6	70
1960 to 1969 -----	741	96	271	229	83	18	41	—	3	75
1959 or earlier -----	636	163	267	112	65	7	11	—	11	65
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	202	109	63	23	7	—	—	—	—	50—
4 rooms -----	442	128	237	53	8	9	—	7	—	60
5 rooms -----	520	83	177	161	70	14	15	—	—	75
6 rooms -----	506	83	144	174	55	23	21	6	—	79
7 rooms -----	189	5	78	31	41	10	15	—	9	84
8 or more rooms -----	118	9	19	31	28	—	17	—	14	100
Median -----	5 2	4 3	4 8	5 5	5 9	5 7	6 4	4 4	7 7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	65	22	16	8	—	—	16	—	3	66
1970 to 1974 -----	148	47	31	29	24	10	—	7	—	72
1960 to 1969 -----	374	76	122	99	41	16	11	—	9	73
1950 to 1959 -----	569	123	207	141	69	22	7	—	—	70
1940 to 1949 -----	499	74	261	87	38	—	22	6	11	67
1939 or earlier -----	322	75	81	109	37	8	12	—	—	76
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	464	186	221	43	5	9	—	—	—	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	822	190	279	282	55	—	9	7	—	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	438	36	157	99	88	30	22	6	—	82
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	145	—	61	42	35	—	7	—	—	82
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	54	—	—	—	26	—	22	—	6	152
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	27	5	—	7	—	7	8	—	—	130
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	145
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 000	\$11 200	\$14 300	\$17 800	\$23 600	\$27 300	\$32 100	\$17 300	\$79 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 107	253	419	271	132	6	20	6	—	68
10 to 14 percent -----	372	75	111	84	52	26	10	—	14	75
15 to 19 percent -----	177	26	75	45	7	—	17	7	—	71
20 to 24 percent -----	102	8	33	30	11	8	6	—	6	83
25 to 29 percent -----	69	13	33	15	—	—	8	—	—	66
30 to 34 percent -----	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 percent or more -----	89	11	25	20	7	16	7	—	3	86
Not computed -----	47	31	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	14 2	16 2	15 4	14 1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 950	402	706	473	209	56	68	13	23	70
Steam or hot water system -----	127	—	40	52	21	9	5	—	—	86
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	129	8	11	19	8	26	21	13	23	143
Other built-in electric units -----	68	18	22	14	7	—	7	—	—	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	51	24	7	15	—	—	5	—	—	55
Other means -----	1 575	352	626	373	173	21	30	—	—	67
Air conditioning -----	794	67	238	223	133	47	50	13	23	85
Central system -----	118	—	13	16	6	26	21	13	23	148
1 or more individual room units -----	676	67	225	207	127	21	29	—	—	81
House heating fuel -----	1 950	402	706	473	209	56	68	13	23	70
Utility gas -----	1 731	360	665	452	196	21	31	6	—	69
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	27	—	4	—	5	9	9	—	—	138
Electricity -----	192	42	37	21	8	26	28	7	23	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 196	382	226	608	1 645	335
15 to 24 years	59	18	7	—	34	—
25 to 34 years	761	188	96	137	294	46
35 to 44 years	853	111	63	159	428	92
45 to 64 years	1 120	65	46	255	646	108
65 years and over	403	—	14	57	243	89
Male householder, no wife present	209	14	—	14	146	35
15 to 24 years	31	—	—	—	31	—
25 to 34 years	18	3	—	—	15	—
35 to 44 years	4	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	69	7	—	14	33	15
65 years and over	87	—	—	—	67	20
Female householder, no husband present	920	15	81	109	541	174
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—
25 to 34 years	72	—	4	23	40	5
35 to 44 years	97	4	3	17	58	15
45 to 64 years	394	11	53	33	240	57
65 years and over	352	—	21	31	203	97
Median age	48.6	34.8	39.0	47.2	50.6	55.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	380	165	26	41	133	15
1975 to 1978	743	246	39	89	317	52
1970 to 1974	868	—	242	178	362	86
1960 to 1969	1 448	—	—	423	823	202
1959 or earlier	886	—	—	—	697	189

ROOMS

1 room	18	—	—	—	7	11
2 rooms	92	—	26	—	57	9
3 rooms	299	6	26	95	134	38
4 rooms	756	47	62	99	471	77
5 rooms	1 250	136	89	217	650	158
6 rooms	1 147	71	41	216	665	154
7 or more rooms	763	151	63	104	348	97
Median	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	408	292	693	2 231	516
0.50 or less	1 160	107	67	122	644	220
0.51 to 1.00	2 172	265	150	397	1 153	207
1.01 to 1.50	631	25	69	139	321	77
1.51 or more	177	11	6	35	113	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	3	15	38	101	28
0.50 or less	44	—	—	15	29	—
0.51 to 1.00	116	—	15	15	58	28
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	—	8	14	—
1.51 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	278	11	28	22	142	75
2 persons	742	39	62	69	449	123
3 persons	760	115	47	152	357	89
4 persons	833	98	34	179	489	33
5 persons	743	63	71	119	381	109
6 or more persons	969	85	65	190	514	115
Median	3.96	3.91	3.99	4.18	3.95	3.33
Total persons	17 916	1 956	1 210	3 104	9 705	1 941

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	3 968	374	282	664	2 151	497
2	50	7	—	4	27	12
3 and 4	61	10	—	6	45	—
5 to 9	144	7	10	34	73	20
10 to 49	47	7	—	13	22	5
50 or more	35	6	—	10	14	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	—	15	—	—	5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	4 227	402	284	712	2 300	529
Steam or hot water system	299	7	42	60	143	47
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	641	240	84	74	225	18
Other built-in electric units	177	28	17	36	96	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	152	7	19	28	83	15
Other means	2 958	120	122	514	1 753	449
Air conditioning	2 223	302	166	391	1 119	245
Central system	650	240	82	83	227	18
1 or more individual room units	1 573	62	84	308	892	227
House heating fuel	4 227	402	284	712	2 300	529
Utility gas	3 408	146	193	598	1 981	490
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	105	3	—	15	68	19
Electricity	703	253	91	88	251	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	—	11	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 071	63	66	192	576	174
Percent below poverty level	24.8	15.3	21.5	26.3	24.7	32.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	710	24	37	114	393	142
\$5,000 to \$9,999	968	81	65	132	519	171
\$10,000 to \$12,499	492	30	40	102	277	43
\$12,500 to \$14,999	373	16	7	88	229	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	759	91	77	134	416	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	445	55	20	94	228	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	419	71	44	56	191	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	133	29	17	11	67	9
\$50,000 or more	26	14	—	—	12	—
Median	\$12 462	\$18 399	\$15 433	\$12 997	\$12 292	\$8 703
Mean	\$14 279	\$19 497	\$16 017	\$13 851	\$13 852	\$11 757

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
4 325	411	307	731	2 332	544	3 200	336	404	593	1 640	227
3 196	382	226	608	1 645	335	1 867	243	243	391	889	101
59	18	7	—	34	—	420	68	73	92	169	18
761	188	96	137	294	46	755	103	104	185	327	36
853	111	63	159	428	92	319	36	29	58	186	10
1 120	65	46	255	646	108	309	28	22	48	191	20
403	—	14	57	243	89	64	8	15	8	16	17
209	14	—	14	146	35	357	24	31	83	204	15
31	—	—	—	31	—	84	8	25	18	33	—
18	3	—	—	15	—	59	8	6	15	30	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	34	28	—
69	7	—	14	33	15	58	8	—	6	44	—
87	—	—	—	67	20	85	—	—	10	69	6
920	15	81	109	541	174	976	69	130	119	547	111
5	—	—	5	—	—	47	8	15	6	18	—
72	—	4	23	40	5	248	27	41	30	122	28
97	4	3	17	58	15	145	15	4	36	76	14
394	11	53	33	240	57	339	7	45	38	203	46
352	—	21	31	203	97	197	12	25	9	128	23
48.6	34.8	39.0	47.2	50.6	55.5	34.8	28.6	29.4	32.4	39.1	44.5
380	165	26	41	133	15	1 379	228	185	267	634	65
743	246	39	89	317	52	1 163	108	180	256	562	57
868	—	242	178	362	86	296	—	39	29	211	17
1 448	—	—	423	823	202	212	—	—	41	129	42
886	—	—	—	697	189	150	—	—	—	104	46
18	—	—	—	7	11	182	13	22	31	100	16
92	—	26	—	57	9	372	28	35	79	211	19
299	6	26	95	134	38	729	72	91	101	398	67
756	47	62	99	471	77	1 074	148	173	206	474	73
1 250	136	89	217	650	158	622	69	49	124	335	45
1 147	71	41	216	665	154	179	—	34	45	93	7
763	151	63	104	348	97	42	6	—	7	29	—
5.3	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7
4 140	408	292	693	2 231	516	2 947	336	396	518	1 505	192
1 160	107	67	122	644	220	770	86	140	80	408	56
2 172	265	150	397	1 153	207	1 286	192	172	207	610	105
631	25	69	139	321	77	418	20	37	124	231	6
177	11	6	35	113	12	473	38	47	107	256	25
185	3	15	38	101	28	253	—	8	75	135	35
44	—	—	15	29	—	88	—	—	25	48	15
116	—	15	15	58	28	78	—	8	19	44	7
22	—	—	8	14	—	32	—	—	18	14	—
3	3	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	13	29	13
278	11	28	22	142	75	509	36	50	55	305	63
742	39	62	69	449	123	654	108	145	81	292	28
760	115	47	152	357	89	584	80	53	135	281	35
833	98	34	179	489	33	575	52	82	101	290	50
743	63	71	119	381	109	340	29	30	82	176	23
969	85	65	190	514	115	538	31	44	139	296	28
3.96	3.91	3.99	4.18	3.95	3.33	3.25	2.80	2.63	3.75	3.29	3.14
17 916	1 956	1 210	3 104	9 705	1 941	10 902	1 108	1 235	2 345	5 549	665
3 968	374	282	664	2 151	497	1 526	63	81	344	888	150
50	7	—	4	27	12	273	33	12	51	169	8
61	10	—	6	45	—	385	35	16	64	270	—
144	7	10	34	73	20	332	26	78	37	182	9
47	7	—	13	22	5	254	91	66	49	41	7
35	6	—	10	14	5	381	57	147	34	90	53
20	—	15	—	—	5	49	31	4	14	—	—
4 227	402	284	712	2 300	529	3 066	336	393	571	1 550	216
299	7	42	60	143	47	185	23	—	24	132	6
641	240	84	74	225	18	604	232	223	41	77	31
177	28	17	36	96	—	209	29	25	36	107	12
152	7	19	28	83	15	193	—	13	21	134	25
2 958	120	122	514	1 753	449	1 875	52	132	449	1 100	142
2 223	302	166	391	1 119	245	1 214	256	324	146	425	63
650	240	82	83	227	18	612	237	250	45	54	26
1 573	62	84	308	892	227	602	19	74	101	371	37
4 227	402	284	712	2 300	529	3 066	336	393	571	1 550	216
3 408	146	193	598	1 981	490	2 238	73	143	505	1 351	166
105	3	—	15	68	19	47	14	—	8	19	6
703	253	91	88	251	20	776	249	250	58	175	44
11	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 071	63	66	192	576	174	1 429	85	143	296	752	153
24.8	15.3	21.5	26.3	24.7	32.0	44.7	25.3	35.4	49.9	45.9	67.4
710	24	37	114	393	142	1 030	61	84	171	583	131
968	81	65	132	519	171	1 056	118	121	239	493	85
492	30	40	102	277	43	311	18	68	44	181	—
753	16	7	88	229	33	242	8	48	73	113	—
759	91	77	134	416	41	344	77	45	53	169	—
445	55	20	94	228	48	140	30	24	13	73	—
419	71	44	56	191	57	51	19	14	—	11	7
133	29	17	11	67	9	15	5	—	—	10	—
26	14	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	—	7	—
\$12 462	\$18 399	\$15 433	\$12 997	\$12 292	\$8 703	\$7 317	\$9 570	\$9 837	\$7 712	\$6 875	\$4 491
\$14 279	\$19 497	\$16 017	\$13 851	\$13 852	\$11 757	\$10 009	\$12 028	\$10 096	\$8 289	\$10 725	\$6 187

Table C—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 325	3 968	337	20	3 200	1 526	273	385	332	254	381	49
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	54	4	—	—	30	—	20	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 196	2 937	239	20	1 867	857	173	253	195	159	201	29
15 to 24 years	59	49	10	—	420	134	50	60	79	53	25	19
25 to 34 years	761	680	76	5	755	359	79	132	31	52	96	6
35 to 44 years	853	789	54	10	319	194	10	27	27	24	37	—
45 to 64 years	1 120	1 050	70	—	309	146	34	26	58	7	34	4
65 years and over	403	369	29	5	64	24	—	8	—	23	9	—
Male householder, no wife present	209	206	3	—	357	175	10	29	58	39	30	16
15 to 24 years	31	31	—	—	84	33	—	—	11	7	25	8
25 to 34 years	18	15	3	—	59	11	—	21	8	14	5	—
35 to 44 years	4	4	—	—	71	42	4	—	16	9	—	—
45 to 64 years	69	69	—	—	58	35	6	—	—	9	—	—
65 years and over	87	87	—	—	85	54	—	8	23	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	920	825	95	—	976	494	90	103	79	56	150	4
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	47	12	—	6	—	22	7	—
25 to 34 years	72	47	25	—	248	100	37	9	56	7	39	—
35 to 44 years	97	91	6	—	145	84	19	18	—	14	6	4
45 to 64 years	394	350	44	—	339	210	21	39	17	7	45	—
65 years and over	352	332	20	—	197	88	13	31	6	6	53	—
Median age	48.6	49.1	43.8	42.5	34.8	38.0	30.5	32.0	33.6	29.2	33.7	24.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	380	342	38	—	1 379	588	125	197	182	137	132	18
1975 to 1978	743	695	48	—	1 163	565	110	120	94	95	148	31
1970 to 1974	868	765	83	20	296	162	14	27	20	15	58	—
1960 to 1969	1 448	1 343	105	—	212	133	18	23	12	7	19	—
1959 or earlier	886	823	63	—	150	78	6	18	24	—	24	—
ROOMS												
1 room	18	18	—	—	182	81	8	12	20	53	—	8
2 rooms	92	92	—	—	372	143	33	73	58	23	32	10
3 rooms	299	255	44	—	729	265	80	142	57	87	90	8
4 rooms	756	671	75	10	1 074	491	86	122	103	68	181	23
5 rooms	1 250	1 145	95	10	622	357	60	31	94	16	64	—
6 rooms	1 147	1 067	80	—	179	147	6	5	—	7	14	—
7 or more rooms	763	720	43	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	3 812	308	20	2 947	1 402	249	357	332	196	362	49
0.50 or less	1 160	1 102	58	—	770	375	23	74	92	51	143	12
0.51 to 1.00	2 172	1 987	175	10	1 286	573	149	164	121	115	146	18
1.01 to 1.50	631	562	64	5	418	245	44	49	31	8	36	5
1.51 or more	177	161	11	5	473	209	33	70	88	22	37	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	156	29	—	253	124	24	28	—	58	19	—
0.50 or less	44	29	15	—	88	59	9	8	—	—	12	—
0.51 to 1.00	116	108	8	—	78	31	7	—	—	33	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	22	19	3	—	32	24	—	8	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	3	—	3	—	55	10	8	12	—	25	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	18	18	—	—	186	81	12	12	20	53	—	8
1	412	357	55	—	1 172	446	134	212	138	111	121	10
2	1 380	1 266	104	10	1 211	586	89	127	92	83	203	31
3	2 114	1 967	137	10	608	397	38	34	82	—	57	—
4	341	308	33	—	23	16	—	—	—	7	—	—
5 or more	60	52	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	710	654	51	5	1 030	561	51	112	93	52	133	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	968	866	102	—	1 056	421	126	139	129	93	137	11
\$10,000 to \$12,499	492	445	42	5	311	129	45	57	30	34	16	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	373	357	16	—	242	145	10	7	47	15	18	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	759	706	53	—	344	165	35	44	33	26	41	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	445	400	40	5	140	77	—	21	—	21	11	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	419	386	28	5	51	7	6	5	—	13	20	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	133	128	5	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	26	26	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 462	\$12 633	\$10 923	\$16 250	\$7 317	\$7 070	\$8 574	\$8 076	\$6 921	\$8 784	\$6 497	\$3 906
Mean	\$14 279	\$14 382	\$12 941	\$16 391	\$10 009	\$11 297	\$8 873	\$8 947	\$7 872	\$10 408	\$8 746	\$6 820
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 227	3 894	313	20	3 066	1 446	266	372	325	227	381	49
Steam or hot water system	299	260	39	—	185	96	18	29	7	5	30	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	641	594	32	15	604	76	20	67	83	129	190	39
Other built-in electric units	177	167	10	—	209	83	30	29	7	8	52	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	152	140	7	5	193	108	21	8	37	—	19	—
Other means	2 958	2 733	225	—	1 875	1 083	177	239	191	85	90	10
Air conditioning	2 223	2 051	152	20	1 214	422	58	168	143	164	228	31
Central system	650	618	22	10	612	60	13	76	81	142	209	31
Vehicles available	3 934	3 610	304	20	2 475	1 179	205	312	256	211	281	31
1	1 374	1 247	117	10	1 519	634	156	204	201	120	177	27
2 or more	2 560	2 363	187	10	956	545	49	108	55	91	104	4
House heating fuel	4 227	3 894	313	20	3 066	1 446	266	372	325	227	381	49
Utility gas	3 408	3 150	238	20	2 238	1 266	204	291	240	89	133	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	105	81	24	—	47	9	—	—	10	—	6	—
Electricity	703	663	40	—	776	166	62	81	75	138	242	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	11	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	4 269	3 917	332	20	3 114	1 489	273	372	332	224	375	49
Utility gas	3 687	3 378	289	20	2 371	1 326	235	313	250	74	150	23
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91	68	23	—	80	24	12	—	—	—	22	—
Electricity	486	466	20	—	648	134	26	59	82	140	203	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	4 036	3 709	307	20	2 607	1 258	260	349	256	185	270	29
With own children under 18 years	2 635	2 371	249	15	1 933	999	189	246	185	91	194	29
With own children under 6 years	1 043	923	115	5	1 353	661	156	161	125	78	147	25
Female householder, no husband present	706	641	65	—	673	366	77	82	53	26	69	—
With own children under 18 years	293	250	43	—	483	290	43	48	45	13	44	—
With own children under 6 years	21	21	—	—	248	142	21	9	25	13	38	—
Nonfamily householder	289	259	30	—	593	268	13	36	76	69	111	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 071	980	86	5	1 429	724	96	145	146	78	201	39
Percent below poverty level	24.8	24.7	25.5	25.0	44.7	47.4	35.2	37.7	44.0	30.7	52.8	79.6

Table C-66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harlingen city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	4 325	278	742	760	833	743	469	319	181	3.96	17 916
Nonrelatives present	83	-	11	-	6	21	12	28	5	5.79	496
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	409	57	133	89	60	47	23	-	-	2.66	1 276
4 rooms	756	107	203	149	149	77	25	9	37	2.96	2 565
5 rooms	1 250	52	179	221	254	222	166	107	49	4.18	5 419
6 rooms	1 147	62	164	177	246	226	103	134	35	4.19	4 888
7 rooms	477	-	27	72	104	109	87	45	33	4.83	2 350
8 or more rooms	286	-	36	52	20	62	65	24	27	5.06	1 418
Median	5.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	278	673	721	793	729	454	311	181	4.00	17 213
1.00 or less	3 332	278	673	696	733	610	252	69	21	3.53	11 909
1.01 to 1.50	631	-	-	25	53	72	182	233	66	6.41	3 905
1.51 or more	177	-	-	-	7	47	20	9	94	7.69	1 399
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	-	69	39	40	14	15	8	-	3.10	703
1.00 or less	160	-	69	39	40	9	3	-	-	2.78	490
1.01 to 1.50	22	-	-	-	5	9	9	8	-	6.17	173
1.51 or more	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6.00	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 968	248	725	674	749	699	418	295	160	3.95	15 879
2 or more	337	30	17	81	79	44	46	24	16	4.01	1 871
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	5	5.00	166
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 697	214	707	590	702	659	392	273	160	3.98	14 627
Less than \$10,000	615	86	155	71	91	125	38	35	14	3.44	2 151
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 242	85	274	191	220	200	122	105	45	3.82	4 453
\$20,000 to \$29,999	930	8	134	140	218	181	107	73	69	4.34	4 053
\$30,000 to \$39,999	460	25	78	100	98	43	38	53	25	3.78	1 914
\$40,000 to \$49,999	237	3	34	50	47	72	31	-	-	4.17	1 033
\$50,000 to \$59,999	102	7	9	23	17	15	24	-	7	4.21	495
\$60,000 to \$69,999	100	-	12	15	11	23	32	7	-	5.02	509
\$70,000 to \$79,999	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	19
\$80,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$19 900	\$12 900	\$16 800	\$21 700	\$20 800	\$20 200	\$22 900	\$19 700	\$24 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 325	278	742	760	833	743	469	319	181	3.96	17 916
Median income	\$12 462	\$3 932	\$9 186	\$11 452	\$15 498	\$14 835	\$14 496	\$14 965	\$19 937	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.7	18.9	11.8	15.9	13.1	15.1	14.8	10.9	10.0	...	...
With a mortgage	20.1	18.2	23.4	24.3	16.0	20.9	21.9	18.2	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10	19.1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 071	142	168	165	168	167	122	91	48	3.86	...
Median income	\$4 300	\$2500	\$3 333	\$3 989	\$4 781	\$5 873	\$6 272	\$7 330	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	24.5	25.1	22.0	35.4	26.3	22.7	23.0	21.3	26.5	...	...
With a mortgage	46.9	-	50.0	50+	32.8	50+	44.2	31.1	28.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	17.0	25.1	14.6	20.5	21.1	13.6	12.7	11.3	10.6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 200	509	654	584	575	340	242	184	112	3.25	10 902
Nonrelatives present	190	-	66	26	34	22	23	5	14	3.59	793
ROOMS											
1 room	182	58	30	58	20	-	-	16	-	2.55	442
2 rooms	372	124	56	48	57	44	37	-	6	2.63	1 113
3 rooms	729	196	194	104	111	19	49	39	17	2.37	2 017
4 rooms	1 074	85	283	258	247	74	57	47	23	3.16	3 607
5 rooms	622	46	54	83	93	141	78	61	66	4.75	2 735
6 rooms	179	-	24	33	47	42	12	21	-	4.19	806
7 or more rooms	42	-	13	-	-	20	9	-	-	4.90	182
Median	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 947	401	625	550	561	313	229	161	107	3.31	10 160
1.00 or less	2 056	401	595	463	373	203	21	-	-	2.57	5 575
1.01 to 1.50	418	-	-	40	111	67	128	72	-	5.37	1 943
1.51 or more	473	-	30	47	77	43	80	89	107	5.99	2 642
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	253	108	29	34	14	27	13	23	5	2.14	742
1.00 or less	166	108	29	15	14	-	-	-	-	1.27	250
1.01 to 1.50	32	-	-	8	-	7	7	10	-	5.64	149
1.51 or more	55	-	-	11	-	20	6	13	5	5.32	343
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 526	255	227	282	261	170	160	130	41	3.50	5 537
2	273	13	56	43	83	66	-	-	12	3.80	929
3 and 4	385	36	95	122	56	42	28	6	-	3.00	1 208
5 to 9	332	54	84	43	63	9	30	20	29	3.15	1 110
10 to 49	254	61	81	49	22	8	12	13	8	2.31	735
50 or more	381	78	103	41	76	40	6	15	22	2.73	1 213
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	12	8	4	14	5	6	-	-	3.54	170
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 126	509	641	570	575	318	236	174	103	3.22	10 567
Less than \$100	725	253	121	88	89	61	33	45	35	2.40	2 099
\$100 to \$149	654	33	91	161	179	60	84	28	18	3.73	2 419
\$150 to \$199	684	86	129	147	118	75	57	47	25	3.36	2 356
\$200 to \$249	417	15	126	76	61	50	55	34	-	3.39	1 529
\$250 to \$299	259	28	84	43	30	33	7	14	-	2.91	989
\$300 to \$349	130	7	39	28	43	13	-	-	-	3.18	477
\$350 to \$399	38	-	23	-	9	6	-	-	-	2.33	121
\$400 to \$499	30	-	11	5	9	5	-	-	-	3.30	121
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	189	87	17	22	37	15	-	6	5	1.94	456
Median	\$154	\$93	\$180	\$161	\$151	\$159	\$150	\$156	\$133	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 200	509	654	584	575	340	242	184	112	3.25	10 902
Median income	\$7 317	\$3 593	\$8 056	\$8 140	\$7 651	\$10 366	\$7 976	\$9 583	\$6 934	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.0	27.9	25.3	22.0	24.9	19.1	19.8	18.3	19.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 429	302	193	150	270	147	155	111	101	3.76	...
Median income	\$3 723	\$2500	\$2 921	\$3 197	\$3 322	\$6 453	\$5 725	\$6 118	\$6 675	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	36.2	38.6	46.2	44.4	44.0	32.2	25.0	20.7	22.1	...	...

Table C — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Harlingen city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																
1 person -----	278	17	66	9	186	7	15	4	23	41	5	13	11	53	139	67.6
2 persons -----	742	36	127	85	211	11	3	—	11	24	5	—	—	72	122	61.8
3 persons -----	760	—	285	178	90	3	—	—	15	8	—	6	23	120	44	51.8
4 persons -----	833	—	179	230	31	—	—	—	—	9	—	14	16	40	39	38.6
5 persons -----	743	—	104	351	27	—	—	—	—	5	—	22	34	42	—	41.3
6 or more persons -----	969	6	104	348	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	67	8	44.8
Median -----	3.96	2.85	4.16	5.17	4.41	2.27	2.10	1.00	2.53	1.60	2.00	4.64	4.41	3.10	1.80	—
Total persons -----	17 916	171	3 458	4 487	1 206	72	71	4	182	201	13	374	432	1 301	695	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 140	59	746	847	1 074	31	15	4	61	62	5	64	92	387	313	47.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	808	13	149	241	287	—	—	—	12	5	—	17	—	50	8	44.3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	185	—	15	6	46	—	—	—	8	25	—	8	5	7	39	63.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	25	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																
With a mortgage -----																
Less than 15 percent -----	3 697	44	641	729	974	21	15	—	69	69	5	47	91	326	317	49.0
15 to 19 percent -----	1 720	37	486	519	392	3	—	—	31	22	—	30	37	94	29	39.4
20 to 24 percent -----	319	8	111	185	182	—	—	—	10	—	—	14	5	—	—	41.3
25 to 29 percent -----	281	6	92	104	58	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	39.7
30 to 34 percent -----	194	6	95	40	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	6	37.8
35 percent or more -----	95	5	22	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	16	34.6
Not computed -----	286	12	47	67	65	3	—	—	21	8	—	12	18	26	7	38.1
Median -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	41.2
Not mortgaged -----																
Less than 10 percent -----	1 977	28.8	20.7	19.1	15.8	50.4	—	—	49.2	41.9	5	14.4	34.7	26.9	27.7	—
10 to 14 percent -----	1 107	7	155	210	582	18	15	—	38	47	5	17	54	232	288	55.8
15 to 19 percent -----	372	—	26	30	108	11	—	—	19	32	5	—	11	106	120	53.4
20 to 24 percent -----	177	—	—	15	27	—	—	—	13	—	—	14	10	44	32	60.6
25 to 29 percent -----	102	—	—	14	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	24	55	65.9
30 to 34 percent -----	69	—	8	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	13	57.9
35 percent or more -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	22	63.6
Not computed -----	89	—	9	—	12	7	—	—	6	6	—	3	7	—	14	72.5
Median -----	47	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	25	65.1
10— -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.6	10—	10—	—	12.0	10—	10—	13.0	21.2	10—	13.2	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																
1 person -----	509	—	134	32	45	33	37	60	24	85	8	14	17	96	135	62.0
2 persons -----	654	102	161	33	54	41	—	—	13	—	7	68	5	102	49	33.2
3 persons -----	584	177	193	68	39	—	7	4	7	—	26	56	23	36	—	28.4
4 persons -----	575	103	149	43	65	—	15	—	—	—	6	47	55	32	7	29.2
5 persons -----	340	16	118	143	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	5	21	—	32.5
6 or more persons -----	538	22	393	512	207	—	—	—	14	—	—	30	40	52	6	40.7
Median -----	3.25	3.11	3.93	5.12	4.75	1.72	1.30	1.09	1.88	1.00	2.83	3.25	4.00	2.22	1.23	—
Total persons -----	10 902	1 264	3 060	1 657	1 412	158	150	132	190	87	130	831	592	821	283	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 947	420	704	289	297	77	59	52	37	52	33	239	145	320	159	34.2
1.01 or more persons per room -----	891	106	250	134	150	15	22	11	9	—	12	38	50	80	6	35.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	253	—	51	30	12	7	—	—	21	33	14	9	—	19	38	44.3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	87	—	34	30	12	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	36.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----	3 126	420	720	294	309	84	59	71	58	85	47	248	131	339	197	34.8
15 to 19 percent -----	663	77	207	83	70	8	8	40	35	7	6	42	10	52	17	34.1
20 to 24 percent -----	528	78	157	69	57	9	13	12	—	—	8	15	30	37	7	33.8
25 to 29 percent -----	422	83	104	49	38	9	14	—	6	27	—	32	7	30	16	32.7
30 to 34 percent -----	243	54	49	16	16	11	7	—	—	11	6	13	7	14	39	31.3
35 to 49 percent -----	198	35	57	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	20	—	31.6
50 percent or more -----	386	46	55	29	51	—	17	10	—	22	8	40	19	45	40	38.9
Not computed -----	447	33	69	21	36	15	—	9	9	10	13	77	40	63	49	38.8
Median -----	239	14	22	13	20	22	23	9	8	8	6	9	13	58	29	52.2
10— -----	23.0	22.9	19.5	19.2	22.3	27.3	23.0	13.2	11.4	27.0	35.3	34.4	35.0	25.5	36.0	—

Table C — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harlingen city

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	278	75	7	—	4	23	41	203	—	—	11	53	139
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	278	75	7	—	4	23	41	203	—	—	11	53	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	248	75	7	—	4	23	41	173	—	—	11	38	124
2 or more	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	15	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	189	37	7	—	—	13	17	152	—	—	8	25	119
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	5	—	—	—	—	5	34	—	—	—	23	11
\$10,000 to \$12,499	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	33	—	—	4	10	19	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 932	\$5 250	\$2500—	—	\$16 250	\$4 464	\$6 750	\$3 642	—	—	\$4 219	\$5 163	\$3 281
Mean	\$5 409	\$9 109	\$1 690	—	\$16 170	\$9 467	\$9 485	\$4 042	—	—	\$7 241	\$4 955	\$3 440
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	214	60	7	—	—	23	30	154	—	—	11	34	109
With a mortgage	13	10	—	—	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$282	\$275	—	—	—	\$275	—	\$475	—	—	\$475	—	—
Not mortgaged	201	50	7	—	—	13	30	151	—	—	8	34	109
Less than \$50	90	5	—	—	—	—	5	85	—	—	—	14	71
\$50 to \$74	66	32	—	—	—	13	19	34	—	—	—	12	22
\$75 to \$99	30	6	—	—	—	—	6	24	—	—	8	—	16
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$125 to \$149	15	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$54	\$66	\$138	—	—	\$63	\$63	\$50—	—	—	\$88	\$56	\$50—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.9	16.8	50+	—	—	18.4	10—	19.8	—	—	23.4	19.6	18.9
With a mortgage	18.2	17.5	—	—	—	17.5	—	37.5	—	—	37.5	—	—
Not mortgaged	19.1	15.7	50+	—	—	19.6	10—	19.6	—	—	22.5	19.6	18.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	142	26	7	—	—	13	6	116	—	—	—	18	98
Percent below poverty level	51.1	34.7	100.0	—	—	56.5	14.6	57.1	—	—	—	34.0	70.5
Renter-occupied housing units	509	239	33	37	60	24	85	270	8	14	17	96	135
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	401	171	26	37	41	15	52	230	8	14	17	87	104
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	68	7	—	19	9	33	40	—	—	—	9	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	255	133	26	11	35	7	54	122	—	—	—	50	72
2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	6	—	—
3 and 4	36	15	—	7	—	—	8	21	—	—	—	7	14
5 to 9	54	39	—	—	16	—	23	15	—	—	—	9	6
10 to 49	61	39	7	14	9	9	—	22	8	7	7	—	—
50 or more	78	5	—	5	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	30	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	8	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	362	137	16	—	28	8	85	225	—	—	17	79	129
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	48	9	22	8	9	—	38	8	7	—	17	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	30	23	8	7	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	15	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 593	\$4 539	\$7 639	\$8 250	\$5 625	\$6 111	\$3 620	\$2 656	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$2 961	\$2500—
Mean	\$4 562	\$6 227	\$5 305	\$10 884	\$8 342	\$6 628	\$2 952	\$3 089	\$8 845	\$7 940	\$1 273	\$2 787	\$2 688
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	509	239	33	37	60	24	85	270	8	14	17	96	135
Less than \$100	253	126	24	—	43	9	50	127	—	—	6	47	74
\$100 to \$149	33	22	—	5	—	—	17	11	—	—	4	7	—
\$150 to \$199	86	36	—	11	—	15	10	50	—	7	—	17	26
\$200 to \$249	15	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	28	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	8	7	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	87	26	9	—	9	—	8	61	—	—	7	25	29
Median	\$93	\$95	\$93	\$209	\$68	\$174	\$60	\$89	\$263	\$250	\$58	\$87	\$80
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.9	21.6	17.2	28.9	13.5	10—	27.0	36.6	37.5	37.0	39.2	26.7	38.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	302	124	16	—	28	8	72	178	—	—	17	56	105
Percent below poverty level	59.3	51.9	48.5	—	46.7	33.3	84.7	65.9	—	—	100.0	58.3	77.8

Table D — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 749	531	919	598	358	145	63	88	15	32	—	19 000	24 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 936	339	630	416	271	103	54	80	15	28	—	20 000	25 400
15 to 24 years	59	14	18	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	21 400
25 to 34 years	390	49	155	80	34	22	—	50	—	—	—	18 500	26 300
35 to 44 years	415	58	129	129	37	32	13	6	8	3	—	21 400	25 000
45 to 64 years	739	122	235	147	134	23	25	24	7	22	—	20 500	27 100
65 years and over	333	96	93	52	47	26	16	—	—	3	—	16 700	21 800
Male householder, no wife present	175	20	66	46	8	18	9	8	—	—	—	20 500	25 200
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
45 to 64 years	61	—	24	25	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	22 000	28 200
65 years and over	99	20	42	15	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	20 300
Female householder, no husband present	638	172	223	136	79	24	—	—	—	4	—	17 400	19 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	54	—	21	15	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	27 000
35 to 44 years	48	16	21	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 900	14 200
45 to 64 years	198	59	66	49	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	17 800
65 years and over	338	97	115	67	44	11	—	—	—	4	—	16 300	19 600
Median age	52.5	55.5	53.4	50.8	55.4	51.4	52.5	34.2	44.7	62.0	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	232	8	61	49	34	43	15	14	—	8	—	29 800	35 500
1975 to 1978	520	66	143	104	117	25	13	37	15	—	—	25 300	29 300
1970 to 1974	335	8	147	102	35	6	23	5	—	9	—	20 700	26 000
1960 to 1969	657	168	184	170	95	18	7	11	—	4	—	18 800	21 100
1959 or earlier	1 005	281	384	173	77	53	5	21	—	11	—	15 600	19 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	153	61	69	14	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	11 600	14 200
4 rooms	697	245	266	125	43	8	—	—	7	3	—	13 600	16 600
5 rooms	809	114	271	204	152	52	7	5	—	4	—	20 500	23 000
6 rooms	757	89	244	195	96	69	42	15	—	7	—	21 800	26 000
7 rooms	202	8	46	39	44	16	5	41	—	3	—	31 500	36 700
8 or more rooms	131	14	23	21	19	—	4	27	8	15	—	34 700	49 400
Median	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	7.1	8.5+	7.2	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1	151	25	85	33	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	15 000	18 600
2	1 188	311	459	221	125	40	7	14	7	4	—	16 200	19 500
3	1 147	163	283	289	213	105	47	33	—	14	—	23 000	27 200
4	207	32	52	47	20	—	4	41	—	11	—	22 000	34 700
5 or more	48	—	32	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	14 800	29 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	288	20	50	43	76	37	28	23	7	4	—	36 300	37 400
1970 to 1974	240	8	91	73	32	18	5	—	—	13	—	21 500	28 700
1960 to 1969	366	84	137	101	17	23	—	—	—	4	—	17 100	19 800
1950 to 1959	589	75	201	133	90	21	14	44	8	3	—	20 700	27 000
1940 to 1949	651	202	261	101	47	27	—	13	—	—	—	13 700	17 500
1939 or earlier	615	142	179	147	96	19	16	8	—	8	—	18 800	22 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	406	109	168	56	50	23	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	18 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	668	180	205	164	96	10	9	—	—	4	—	16 400	19 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	268	67	97	62	6	24	7	5	—	—	—	16 900	20 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	302	72	107	57	52	8	—	6	—	—	—	16 900	20 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	452	84	159	107	53	26	9	11	—	3	—	18 400	22 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	218	19	82	56	27	—	18	13	—	3	—	20 600	26 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	306	—	76	81	56	48	11	12	15	7	—	28 000	35 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	91	—	25	15	18	—	—	25	—	8	—	32 300	44 100
\$50,000 or more	38	—	—	—	—	6	9	16	—	7	—	69 000	75 000
Median	\$12 769	\$9 480	\$12 229	\$13 246	\$13 798	\$17 566	\$20 903	\$28 750	\$26 250	\$27 143	—	...	...
Mean	\$14 816	\$10 008	\$13 371	\$14 829	\$15 149	\$18 180	\$22 431	\$37 212	\$25 277	\$35 400	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	945	109	277	231	167	51	40	45	15	10	—	22 300	28 100
Less than 15 percent	316	50	92	93	37	13	9	19	—	3	—	21 100	25 500
15 to 19 percent	166	24	38	45	36	6	—	9	8	—	—	23 700	28 300
20 to 24 percent	157	—	54	45	17	14	11	12	—	4	—	25 500	32 700
25 to 29 percent	108	7	40	14	25	11	4	—	7	—	—	21 900	29 100
30 to 34 percent	40	—	20	9	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	21 300	25 300
35 percent or more	148	28	33	25	36	7	16	—	—	3	—	22 900	27 700
Not computed	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Median	19.6	15.9	20.8	17.5	21.6	22.3	25.0	16.9	19.7	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 804	422	642	367	191	94	23	43	—	22	—	17 300	21 800
Less than 10 percent	1 055	275	403	192	94	29	9	35	—	18	—	16 400	21 300
10 to 14 percent	252	36	63	59	50	31	5	8	—	—	—	24 400	25 900
15 to 19 percent	196	66	52	41	14	23	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	18 600
20 to 24 percent	121	8	63	31	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	18 700	21 600
25 to 29 percent	36	—	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	17 000
30 to 34 percent	26	—	4	12	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	29 100	45 600
35 percent or more	96	25	29	14	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	19 100	20 700
Not computed	22	12	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 300
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.1	12.9	12.5	10—	—	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 673	510	864	598	358	145	63	88	15	32	—	19 500	24 300
1 01 or more persons per room	577	189	220	119	35	14	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	16 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	21	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 200	11 900
1 01 or more persons per room	42	8	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	13 000
Heating equipment	2 727	531	906	589	358	145	63	88	15	32	—	19 000	24 000
Central heating system	689	55	136	100	146	89	46	78	15	24	—	34 100	38 700
Air conditioning	1 407	114	408	330	255	120	58	75	15	32	—	24 800	30 800
Central system	417	—	39	45	112	61	51	70	15	24	—	41 600	49 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	601	159	270	93	63	16	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	16 900
Percent below poverty level	21.9	29.9	29.4	15.6	17.6	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table D —2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 486	407	338	272	230	89	8	14	-	-	128	140
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	687	68	195	191	104	64	8	7	-	-	50	165
15 to 24 years.....	88	-	12	33	30	6	-	-	-	-	7	180
25 to 34 years.....	305	14	135	57	31	26	-	7	-	-	35	139
35 to 44 years.....	126	13	28	62	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	173
45 to 64 years.....	100	8	9	39	24	13	4	-	-	-	3	188
65 years and over.....	68	33	11	-	-	15	4	-	-	-	5	79
Male householder, no wife present.....	189	54	71	13	22	9	-	-	-	-	20	120
15 to 24 years.....	21	-	-	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	166
25 to 34 years.....	46	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	137
35 to 44 years.....	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118
45 to 64 years.....	62	31	12	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	10	93
65 years and over.....	43	23	6	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	59
Female householder, no husband present.....	610	285	72	68	104	16	-	7	-	-	58	97
15 to 24 years.....	49	38	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
25 to 34 years.....	86	28	11	21	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	192
35 to 44 years.....	91	30	16	13	25	-	-	7	-	-	-	149
45 to 64 years.....	170	45	13	21	40	4	-	-	-	-	47	154
65 years and over.....	214	144	25	13	16	5	-	-	-	-	11	72
Median age.....	39.2	62.5	33.1	36.0	37.9	46.9	67.5	32.5	-	-	52.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	575	85	116	155	127	56	-	7	-	-	29	174
1975 to 1978.....	473	140	142	96	54	16	4	7	-	-	14	120
1970 to 1974.....	211	104	38	13	17	12	4	-	-	-	23	82
1960 to 1969.....	119	61	17	8	9	5	-	-	-	-	19	69
1959 or earlier.....	108	17	25	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	43	143
ROOMS												
1 room.....	50	46	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82
2 rooms.....	171	59	41	26	19	-	-	-	-	-	26	121
3 rooms.....	396	138	103	52	43	22	-	-	-	-	38	109
4 rooms.....	481	112	105	134	67	31	-	-	-	-	32	155
5 rooms.....	308	52	80	50	77	36	4	-	-	-	9	165
6 rooms.....	52	-	9	6	20	-	-	7	-	-	10	217
7 or more rooms.....	28	-	-	-	4	-	4	7	-	-	13	344
Median.....	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	6.0	6.5	-	-	3.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 486	407	338	272	230	89	8	14	-	-	128	140
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 362	358	315	268	230	89	8	7	-	-	87	144
0.50 or less.....	493	160	106	29	89	54	4	7	-	-	44	135
0.51 to 1.00.....	508	110	115	134	96	22	4	-	-	-	27	154
1.01 to 1.50.....	180	56	40	48	20	-	-	-	-	-	16	141
1.51 or more.....	181	32	54	57	25	13	-	-	-	-	-	156
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	124	49	23	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	41	84
0.50 or less.....	31	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	75
0.51 to 1.00.....	61	26	16	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	8	100
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
1.51 or more.....	25	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	85
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	717	310	136	135	50	11	-	-	-	-	75	103
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	658	274	136	135	50	11	-	-	-	-	52	109
1.01 or more persons per room.....	225	67	80	60	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	140
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	59	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	75
1.01 or more persons per room.....	25	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	85
BEDROOMS												
None.....	63	46	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
1.....	559	205	80	91	79	22	-	7	-	-	75	117
2.....	589	90	191	136	87	56	8	-	-	-	21	151
3.....	259	53	54	41	64	11	-	7	-	-	29	155
4.....	16	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	65
5 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	877	237	193	183	101	43	4	7	-	-	109	138
2.....	63	25	14	6	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
3 and 4.....	121	21	43	29	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	144
5 to 9.....	18	-	-	13	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	193
10 to 49.....	187	62	48	13	36	16	-	7	-	-	5	127
50 or more.....	195	54	29	22	58	14	4	-	-	-	14	158
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	25	8	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	228	64	29	30	66	25	-	-	-	-	14	179
1970 to 1974.....	120	47	18	6	31	14	4	-	-	-	-	134
1960 to 1969.....	217	60	51	43	26	4	-	-	-	-	33	133
1950 to 1959.....	339	78	83	103	37	17	-	-	-	-	21	149
1940 to 1949.....	197	46	73	25	19	8	-	14	-	-	12	138
1939 or earlier.....	385	112	84	65	51	21	4	-	-	-	48	132
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 486	407	338	272	230	89	8	14	-	-	128	140
4 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With elevator.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	313	96	124	27	38	20	8	-	-	-	...	116
15 to 19 percent.....	218	73	26	35	59	18	-	7	-	-	...	158
20 to 24 percent.....	213	77	60	34	12	30	-	-	-	-	...	138
25 to 29 percent.....	80	21	18	16	15	10	-	-	-	-	...	151
30 to 34 percent.....	74	6	18	22	21	-	-	7	-	-	...	180
35 to 49 percent.....	155	40	25	47	39	4	-	-	-	-	...	163
50 percent or more.....	269	64	67	85	46	7	-	-	-	-	128	152
Not computed.....	164	30	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	51
Median.....	23.1	21.3	21.6	34.8	27.0	21.1	10—	25.0	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 422	365	323	272	223	89	8	14	-	-	128	144
Central heating system.....	599	202	93	81	124	63	4	7	-	-	25	143
Air conditioning.....	545	80	126	83	137	81	4	14	-	-	20	185
Central system.....	253	33	32	35	78	58	4	-	-	-	13	212

Table D—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 477	520	808	372	406	558	335	328	112	38	12 737	14 475	733
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 419	172	498	269	274	507	257	313	91	38	14 968	16 732	419
15 to 24 years -----	82	11	40	—	6	20	5	—	—	—	9 074	10 716	18
25 to 34 years -----	465	19	32	59	68	149	78	40	9	11	16 603	18 338	47
35 to 44 years -----	456	20	80	53	49	123	36	80	6	9	15 867	17 052	108
45 to 64 years -----	909	47	221	63	118	128	81	161	72	18	15 174	18 431	159
65 years and over -----	507	75	125	94	33	87	57	32	4	—	11 423	12 898	87
Male householder, no wife present -----	253	64	69	20	48	18	18	—	16	—	9 375	10 832	44
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 875	—
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 200	—
35 to 44 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	21 250	20 251	—
45 to 64 years -----	83	12	27	4	24	8	—	—	8	—	11 563	12 396	7
65 years and over -----	147	52	42	12	18	10	5	—	8	—	7 240	8 955	37
Female householder, no husband present -----	805	284	241	83	84	33	60	15	5	—	7 569	8 836	270
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	61	17	27	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	7 589	6 887	29
35 to 44 years -----	48	5	16	—	7	9	6	—	5	—	13 571	15 044	14
45 to 64 years -----	277	54	99	32	55	12	25	—	—	—	9 316	9 993	58
65 years and over -----	419	208	99	42	14	12	29	15	—	—	5 067	7 644	169
Median age -----	54.1	68.5	58.5	55.7	49.5	43.1	48.5	49.6	50.8	44.2	...	...	60.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	295	39	48	19	36	61	57	19	12	4	15 382	16 097	60
1975 to 1978 -----	672	61	158	59	54	161	82	66	20	11	15 115	15 936	109
1970 to 1974 -----	501	47	117	54	60	74	61	66	9	18	13 854	16 205	104
1960 to 1969 -----	814	104	213	76	120	113	67	83	33	5	12 792	14 676	173
1959 or earlier -----	1 195	269	272	164	136	149	68	99	38	—	10 861	12 389	287
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 369	492	781	348	395	540	335	328	112	38	12 902	14 654	689
1.01 or more persons per room -----	652	55	154	76	95	143	41	55	27	6	13 579	15 115	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	108	28	27	24	11	18	—	—	—	—	9 375	8 883	44
1.01 or more persons per room -----	42	—	8	16	—	18	—	—	—	—	12 031	12 298	16
Heating equipment -----	3 436	509	795	355	406	558	335	328	112	38	12 863	14 555	713
Central heating system -----	1 004	128	212	93	78	127	134	148	52	32	14 712	17 440	177
Air conditioning -----	1 858	234	338	135	200	342	255	247	69	38	15 296	16 795	261
Central system -----	590	26	106	41	57	78	97	122	31	32	18 194	21 084	36
Vehicles available -----	3 119	319	713	356	381	553	329	318	112	38	13 625	15 446	569
1 -----	1 217	170	379	223	155	180	82	13	15	—	10 667	11 188	282
2 or more -----	1 902	149	334	133	226	373	247	305	97	38	16 190	18 170	287
House heating fuel -----	3 436	509	795	355	406	558	335	328	112	38	12 863	14 555	713
Utility gas -----	2 432	379	623	240	297	363	253	196	61	20	12 229	13 864	526
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	455	77	66	73	65	121	23	13	17	—	12 942	12 733	101
Electricity -----	517	53	91	33	36	74	59	119	34	18	17 230	19 691	86
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	24	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 167	8 648	—
Other -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 775	—
Median rooms -----	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.1	7.0	...	...	4.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 749	406	668	268	302	452	218	306	91	38	12 769	14 816	601
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	945	76	194	90	128	141	84	150	53	29	14 697	17 811	182
Less than \$200 -----	377	66	106	64	51	23	32	26	9	—	10 645	11 992	141
\$200 to \$249 -----	173	—	48	8	41	40	—	13	17	6	14 360	17 962	17
\$250 to \$299 -----	129	—	27	11	24	37	12	8	10	—	15 272	16 943	9
\$300 to \$349 -----	65	10	—	—	12	14	20	9	—	—	19 375	16 910	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	56	—	—	7	—	12	6	31	—	—	25 750	23 410	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	92	—	13	—	—	12	—	50	8	9	26 694	26 834	5
\$500 to \$599 -----	33	—	—	—	—	3	5	13	9	3	26 635	30 569	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21 250	20 360	—
\$750 or more -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	86 065	—
Median -----	\$228	\$144	\$192	\$174	\$216	\$260	\$292	\$381	\$252	\$447	...	...	\$164
Not mortgaged -----	1 804	330	474	178	174	311	134	156	38	9	11 376	13 247	419
Less than \$50 -----	284	116	59	37	33	32	2	5	—	—	6 970	8 615	95
\$50 to \$74 -----	557	109	170	75	40	80	56	27	—	—	9 985	11 328	146
\$75 to \$99 -----	466	62	116	35	57	126	21	37	12	—	13 377	13 557	89
\$100 to \$124 -----	273	22	73	20	24	54	8	54	18	—	14 740	16 963	52
\$125 to \$149 -----	91	21	16	4	20	—	23	7	—	—	13 062	13 101	30
\$150 to \$199 -----	78	—	15	7	—	11	24	16	—	5	20 833	21 443	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	21	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9 886	17 125	7
\$250 or more -----	34	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	8	4	18 438	28 484	—
Median -----	\$78	\$61	\$77	\$67	\$81	\$84	\$86	\$104	\$110	\$195	...	...	\$70
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	945	76	194	90	128	141	84	150	53	29	14 697	17 811	182
Less than 15 percent -----	316	—	42	19	41	35	44	62	44	29	23 203	25 641	20
15 to 19 percent -----	166	7	—	37	10	42	21	40	9	—	18 523	19 386	37
20 to 24 percent -----	157	—	12	8	54	37	5	41	—	—	15 489	17 532	3
25 to 29 percent -----	108	—	41	8	23	24	5	7	—	—	13 043	13 085	19
30 to 34 percent -----	40	—	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 063	9 362	9
35 percent or more -----	148	59	70	7	—	3	9	—	—	—	5 987	6 558	84
Not computed -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	10
Median -----	19.6	47.9	30.3	18.5	21.2	19.2	14.6	16.6	10—	11.8	...	...	33.9
Not mortgaged -----	1 804	330	474	178	174	311	134	156	38	9	11 376	13 247	419
Less than 10 percent -----	1 055	40	116	140	154	292	120	146	38	9	16 031	17 927	74
10 to 14 percent -----	252	22	148	27	20	11	14	10	—	—	8 226	9 951	29
15 to 19 percent -----	196	59	126	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 548	6 280	94
20 to 24 percent -----	121	60	53	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 028	5 412	81
25 to 29 percent -----	36	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 846	4 115	21
30 to 34 percent -----	26	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 750	3 643	16
35 percent or more -----	96	75	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 269	3 630	82
Not computed -----	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	22
Median -----	10—	22.7	14.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	20.1

Table D — 4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 556	636	401	141	87	151	103	18	11	8	6 715	8 603	739
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	735	151	187	106	56	99	103	14	11	8	10 696	12 113	247
15 to 24 years	88	19	32	14	4	15	4	—	—	—	9 300	9 229	19
25 to 34 years	317	62	77	59	27	32	39	14	7	—	10 826	11 888	116
35 to 44 years	133	30	33	15	5	23	27	—	—	—	10 583	11 573	53
45 to 64 years	109	23	21	—	6	25	26	—	—	8	15 703	15 672	38
65 years and over	88	17	24	18	14	4	7	—	4	—	10 417	12 215	21
Male householder, no wife present	189	68	77	15	20	5	—	4	—	—	6 949	7 208	68
15 to 24 years	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 250	8 018	—
25 to 34 years	46	—	31	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	9 091	9 252	—
35 to 44 years	17	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 030	11
45 to 64 years	62	34	19	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	4 250	6 435	34
65 years and over	43	23	6	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 837	6 602	23
Female householder, no husband present	632	417	137	20	11	47	—	—	—	—	3 798	4 939	424
15 to 24 years	49	42	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 855	42
25 to 34 years	86	52	25	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 492	66
35 to 44 years	91	60	16	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 220	69
45 to 64 years	192	110	59	—	4	19	—	—	—	—	4 167	5 534	128
65 years and over	214	153	30	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	4 148	5 367	119
Median age	39.6	48.4	36.3	33.2	38.1	55.1	36.6	28.2	28.9	52.5	...	...	44.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	600	216	216	39	26	48	37	11	7	—	7 442	8 512	280
1975 to 1978	480	198	90	71	33	36	37	7	—	8	6 842	9 113	243
1970 to 1974	222	105	40	19	—	33	21	—	4	—	5 469	8 690	100
1960 to 1969	137	70	16	12	17	14	8	—	—	—	4 911	8 128	60
1959 or earlier	117	47	39	—	11	20	—	—	—	—	5 898	7 375	56
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 432	589	375	101	76	151	103	18	11	8	6 534	8 741	680
0.50 or less	518	232	144	26	24	45	21	18	4	4	5 844	8 582	198
0.51 to 1.00	531	194	140	45	39	53	49	—	7	4	7 234	9 351	244
1.01 to 1.50	202	73	63	16	5	22	23	—	—	—	7 569	8 726	120
1.51 or more	181	90	28	14	8	31	10	—	—	—	5 062	7 429	118
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	47	26	40	11	—	—	—	—	—	8 942	7 008	59
0.50 or less	31	21	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 323	21
0.51 to 1.00	61	13	14	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	10 380	8 272	13
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 615	—
1.51 or more	25	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 904	5 965	25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 492	622	379	121	87	151	95	18	11	8	6 606	8 572	717
Central heating system	615	259	141	43	50	65	42	7	4	4	6 684	8 866	274
Air conditioning	575	160	144	36	60	73	80	14	4	4	9 450	11 349	166
Central system	260	66	68	28	10	40	33	7	4	4	9 697	12 077	75
Vehicles available	1 096	285	329	121	81	140	103	18	11	8	9 000	10 558	371
1	726	220	249	73	61	71	37	4	11	—	8 008	9 088	271
2 or more	370	65	80	48	20	69	66	14	—	8	12 083	13 442	100
House heating fuel	1 492	622	379	121	87	151	95	18	11	8	6 606	8 572	717
Utility gas	1 028	494	210	66	72	118	53	4	7	4	5 424	8 011	529
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	103	15	56	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	8 646	8 574	41
Electricity	354	113	106	29	15	33	36	14	4	4	7 941	10 220	147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 610	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	5.7	5.5	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
1 486	627	368	141	87	135	91	18	11	8	6 480	8 447	717	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	637	381	113	74	21	13	35	—	—	—	4 283	5 987	403
\$100 to \$149	292	109	116	22	17	24	4	—	—	—	6 542	6 992	129
\$150 to \$199	309	87	82	20	31	67	22	—	—	—	9 275	9 912	104
\$200 to \$249	102	6	11	10	11	11	27	11	7	8	20 313	20 920	6
\$250 to \$299	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	4	—	25 714	26 096	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	128	44	46	15	—	20	3	—	—	—	7 593	8 051	75
Median	\$105	\$72	\$119	\$73	\$153	\$156	\$171	\$238	\$220	\$225	...	...	\$79
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	407	305	48	20	8	13	13	—	—	—	3 481	4 589	310
\$100 to \$149	338	119	108	54	30	5	22	—	—	—	7 734	7 957	136
\$150 to \$199	272	106	87	30	22	23	4	—	—	—	6 389	7 315	135
\$200 to \$249	230	46	75	12	9	50	24	7	7	—	9 625	11 700	50
\$250 to \$299	89	7	4	10	11	24	25	4	—	4	16 645	17 718	11
\$300 to \$349	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	50 000	53 920	—
\$350 to \$399	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	20 000	19 700	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	128	44	46	15	—	20	3	—	—	—	7 593	8 051	75
Median	\$140	\$95	\$153	\$110	\$183	\$213	\$221	\$263	\$245	\$300	...	...	\$103
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	313	7	48	74	38	41	75	11	11	8	14 309	16 891	32
15 to 19 percent	218	66	38	8	31	55	13	7	—	—	11 563	11 132	56
20 to 24 percent	213	71	78	34	11	19	—	—	—	—	7 529	7 651	85
25 to 29 percent	80	30	40	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 581	7 010	30
30 to 34 percent	74	24	43	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 477	6 479	40
35 to 49 percent	155	80	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 892	4 398	101
50 percent or more	269	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 697	262
Not computed	164	80	46	15	—	20	3	—	—	—	5 263	6 284	111
Median	23.1	49.3	24.8	14.0	15.9	16.5	11.1	14.1	10—	10—	...	...	44.5

Table D—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	945	377	173	129	65	56	92	33	9	11	228
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	54	31	—	6	—	—	8	—	9	—	100—
2 persons	192	56	31	27	12	27	27	12	—	—	267
3 persons	125	53	8	20	13	6	20	5	—	—	254
4 persons	189	66	32	31	10	18	14	7	—	11	245
5 persons	131	52	24	7	25	5	9	9	—	—	228
6 persons	100	38	33	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	218
7 persons	105	37	40	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	219
8 or more persons	49	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median	4 04	4 23	5 15	3 87	4 25	2 67	3 05	3 40	1 00	4 00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	806	321	154	98	55	50	84	33	—	11	227
15 to 24 years	37	15	8	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	222
25 to 34 years	236	120	23	18	32	10	13	9	—	11	199
35 to 44 years	216	66	60	30	14	5	32	9	—	—	235
45 to 64 years	253	82	58	37	9	21	31	15	—	—	238
65 years and over	64	38	5	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	147
Male householder, no wife present	54	32	—	5	—	—	8	—	9	—	125
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	675
45 to 64 years	21	8	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	275
65 years and over	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present	85	24	19	26	10	6	—	—	—	—	249
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	302
35 to 44 years	20	—	5	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	278
45 to 64 years	20	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	255
65 years and over	26	15	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median age	42.4	43.7	41.4	46.1	33.4	49.4	43.7	43.8	37.5	32.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	114	30	8	22	9	5	35	5	—	—	293
1975 to 1978	326	81	54	62	40	23	24	22	9	11	273
1970 to 1974	190	88	52	14	16	—	14	6	—	—	207
1960 to 1969	171	98	43	11	—	15	4	—	—	—	190
1959 or earlier	144	80	16	20	—	13	15	—	—	—	186
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	55	9	41	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	223
4 rooms	221	129	13	31	22	—	16	10	—	—	186
5 rooms	291	134	24	46	26	35	26	—	—	—	224
6 rooms	257	82	69	42	17	14	15	9	9	—	234
7 rooms	70	16	12	10	—	7	14	11	—	—	285
8 or more rooms	51	7	14	—	—	—	16	3	—	11	419
Median	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.0	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	199	32	22	30	23	10	44	18	9	11	334
1970 to 1974	133	72	34	—	16	—	5	6	—	—	191
1960 to 1969	96	53	29	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	195
1950 to 1959	230	73	27	47	16	26	32	9	—	—	266
1940 to 1949	166	109	25	20	5	7	—	—	—	—	172
1939 or earlier	121	38	36	27	—	13	7	—	—	—	231
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	109	97	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
\$10,000 to \$19,999	277	175	56	36	10	—	—	—	—	—	183
\$20,000 to \$29,999	231	80	71	53	22	5	—	—	—	—	225
\$30,000 to \$39,999	167	15	28	35	33	31	20	5	—	—	308
\$40,000 to \$49,999	51	10	6	—	—	13	22	—	—	—	387
\$50,000 to \$59,999	40	—	—	—	—	7	24	—	9	—	436
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	—	—	5	—	—	14	15	—	11	523
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	447
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	517
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 300	\$15 300	\$21 800	\$21 900	\$30 400	\$37 600	\$51 800	\$77 100	\$57 500	\$77 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	316	192	48	30	—	15	17	3	—	11	180
15 to 19 percent	166	54	28	14	24	22	15	9	—	—	254
20 to 24 percent	157	20	41	36	19	—	35	6	—	—	274
25 to 29 percent	108	32	17	11	12	12	12	12	—	—	273
30 to 34 percent	40	5	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
35 percent or more	148	74	24	18	—	7	13	3	9	—	200
Not computed	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median	19.6	14.8	21.3	22.8	20.9	18.0	22.0	23.8	37.5	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	945	377	173	129	65	56	92	33	9	11	228
Steam or hot water system	26	18	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	100—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	212	7	5	31	26	21	80	33	9	—	416
Other built-in electric units	21	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	750+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	38	12	6	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	304
Other means	648	340	157	98	21	20	12	—	—	—	196
Air conditioning	519	117	71	70	60	56	92	33	9	11	301
Central system	216	7	—	31	19	21	85	33	9	11	428
1 or more individual room units	303	110	71	39	41	35	7	—	—	—	229
House heating fuel	945	377	173	129	65	56	92	33	9	11	228
Utility gas	574	244	142	89	44	28	24	3	—	—	215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	161	106	21	21	—	13	—	—	—	—	173
Electricity	210	27	10	19	21	15	68	30	9	11	414
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 804	284	557	466	273	91	78	21	34	78
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	320	71	117	62	35	31	—	4	—	69
2 persons -----	435	68	148	125	40	14	40	—	—	75
3 persons -----	217	28	51	77	26	12	10	—	12	85
4 persons -----	249	34	59	64	64	4	—	10	14	87
5 persons -----	209	46	62	43	34	10	14	—	—	74
6 persons -----	115	12	50	11	33	—	9	—	—	73
7 persons -----	138	25	31	44	28	10	—	—	—	82
8 or more persons -----	121	—	39	40	13	9	5	7	8	88
Median -----	3.18	2.61	2.76	3.10	4.05	2.54	2.47	4.15	3.86	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 130	131	340	308	216	26	72	17	20	83
15 to 24 years -----	22	6	—	7	4	5	—	—	—	93
25 to 34 years -----	154	11	60	36	29	—	8	10	—	79
35 to 44 years -----	199	32	76	15	54	—	15	7	—	72
45 to 64 years -----	486	38	100	190	93	18	27	—	20	89
65 years and over -----	269	44	104	60	36	3	22	—	—	72
Male householder, no wife present -----	121	34	24	37	7	19	—	—	—	77
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	40	—	21	15	—	4	—	—	—	74
65 years and over -----	75	34	3	22	7	9	—	—	—	76
Female householder, no husband present -----	553	119	193	121	50	46	6	4	14	70
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	9	5	6	7	8	—	—	—	90
35 to 44 years -----	28	7	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	178	6	66	64	8	14	6	—	14	82
65 years and over -----	312	97	108	44	35	24	—	4	—	64
Median age -----	58.6	70.4	61.0	56.6	55.8	61.3	54.6	40.4	55.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	118	5	17	39	15	17	17	4	4	99
1975 to 1978 -----	194	31	92	39	26	—	6	—	—	68
1970 to 1974 -----	145	5	22	47	52	10	9	—	—	99
1960 to 1969 -----	486	67	112	153	91	16	18	7	22	85
1959 or earlier -----	861	176	314	188	89	48	28	10	8	70
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	98	45	33	12	—	—	—	—	8	53
4 rooms -----	476	103	165	147	43	18	—	—	—	70
5 rooms -----	518	52	191	166	71	12	12	14	—	77
6 rooms -----	500	62	127	115	107	53	32	—	4	88
7 rooms -----	132	14	41	13	17	3	29	7	8	96
8 or more rooms -----	80	8	—	13	35	5	5	—	14	114
Median -----	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.3	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	89	11	15	21	15	8	15	—	4	97
1970 to 1974 -----	107	4	24	28	37	10	—	4	—	98
1960 to 1969 -----	270	55	63	60	50	14	13	7	8	82
1950 to 1959 -----	359	55	97	95	83	24	5	—	—	82
1940 to 1949 -----	485	81	177	136	43	18	12	10	8	73
1939 or earlier -----	494	78	181	126	45	17	33	—	14	73
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	422	133	190	77	—	—	—	—	22	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	642	126	211	175	112	18	—	—	—	73
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	367	12	77	143	67	33	28	7	—	92
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	191	8	63	42	56	22	—	—	—	90
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	94	5	11	18	19	12	19	10	—	117
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	23	—	5	—	—	—	18	—	—	168
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	43	—	—	11	11	—	13	—	8	124
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	22	—	—	—	8	6	—	4	4	138
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$17 300	\$10 700	\$13 400	\$19 100	\$25 400	\$26 400	\$44 200	\$41 800	\$10000—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 055	208	335	281	158	30	31	—	12	74
10 to 14 percent -----	252	17	104	48	28	20	25	10	—	78
15 to 19 percent -----	196	25	32	71	38	13	7	—	—	86
20 to 24 percent -----	121	24	29	17	27	7	9	—	8	86
25 to 29 percent -----	36	—	4	26	—	—	6	—	—	88
30 to 34 percent -----	26	—	12	10	—	—	—	4	—	77
35 percent or more -----	96	—	24	13	22	16	—	7	14	113
Not computed -----	22	—	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	66
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.2	11.6	30.6	23.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 782	276	552	457	273	91	78	21	34	78
Steam or hot water system -----	72	14	24	—	29	5	—	—	—	73
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	226	5	12	42	60	34	50	11	12	122
Other built-in electric units -----	38	6	6	11	15	—	—	—	—	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	56	—	26	16	—	—	—	—	14	78
Other means -----	1 390	251	484	388	169	52	28	10	8	73
Air conditioning -----	888	60	220	273	182	55	64	14	20	90
Central system -----	201	—	—	50	54	39	42	4	12	123
1 or more individual room units -----	687	60	220	223	128	16	22	10	8	82
House heating fuel -----	1 782	276	552	457	273	91	78	21	34	78
Utility gas -----	1 381	221	506	343	175	65	27	14	30	73
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	133	20	40	40	33	—	—	—	—	79
Electricity -----	254	27	6	74	65	26	45	7	4	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Other -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—

Table D—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

San Benito city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 477	371	385	492	1 443	786	1 556	228	120	228	586	394
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 419	293	333	391	1 028	374	735	109	27	106	324	169
15 to 24 years	82	25	27	11	13	6	88	7	—	7	34	40
25 to 34 years	465	94	87	57	179	48	317	70	15	31	158	43
35 to 44 years	456	65	53	115	158	65	133	10	—	44	49	30
45 to 64 years	909	96	50	171	432	160	109	10	8	9	46	36
65 years and over	507	13	116	37	246	95	88	12	4	15	37	20
Male householder, no wife present	253	18	15	30	103	87	189	33	22	31	50	53
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	8	—	7	6
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	4	—	—	46	7	9	10	15	5
35 to 44 years	13	9	—	—	—	4	17	11	—	6	—	—
45 to 64 years	83	9	8	—	48	18	62	—	—	6	14	42
65 years and over	147	—	7	26	49	65	43	15	5	9	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	805	60	37	71	312	325	632	86	71	91	212	172
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	8	—	4	8	29
25 to 34 years	61	24	16	—	21	—	86	37	—	6	28	15
35 to 44 years	48	5	5	7	13	18	91	—	7	8	39	37
45 to 64 years	277	22	—	21	134	100	192	27	4	13	81	67
65 years and over	419	9	16	43	144	207	214	14	60	60	56	24
Median age	54.1	40.7	46.4	48.4	55.0	63.4	39.6	33.0	66.7	44.4	37.9	43.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	295	138	23	18	86	30	600	142	20	81	241	116
1975 to 1978	672	233	127	51	195	66	480	86	63	60	161	110
1970 to 1974	501	—	235	79	148	39	222	—	37	55	77	53
1960 to 1969	814	—	—	344	271	199	137	—	—	32	51	54
1959 or earlier	1 195	—	—	—	743	452	117	—	—	—	56	61
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	—	8	—	50	11	—	—	22	17
2 rooms	47	14	13	—	4	16	171	24	—	65	17	65
3 rooms	167	25	36	38	35	33	407	70	64	60	146	67
4 rooms	973	98	210	160	355	150	499	83	7	64	191	154
5 rooms	1 067	118	78	112	501	258	329	29	43	13	157	87
6 rooms	843	74	45	133	420	171	72	7	6	23	36	—
7 or more rooms	372	42	3	49	120	158	28	4	—	3	17	4
Median	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 369	365	372	461	1 417	754	1 432	228	120	210	536	338
0.50 or less	1 510	133	161	159	602	455	518	72	106	73	119	148
0.51 to 1.00	1 207	177	139	165	494	232	531	122	14	60	257	78
1.01 to 1.50	467	23	52	66	277	49	202	25	—	30	94	53
1.51 or more	185	32	20	71	44	18	181	9	—	47	66	59
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	6	13	31	26	32	124	—	—	18	50	56
0.50 or less	48	6	—	7	17	18	31	—	—	10	11	10
0.51 to 1.00	18	—	4	—	—	14	61	—	—	8	26	27
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
1.51 or more	18	—	9	—	9	—	25	—	—	—	13	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	462	49	19	47	162	185	409	56	86	73	87	107
2 persons	950	63	169	103	389	226	254	46	20	35	63	90
3 persons	444	72	32	52	198	90	306	64	8	32	123	79
4 persons	536	69	62	72	213	120	196	23	—	33	124	16
5 persons	393	57	35	91	161	49	171	35	—	24	85	27
6 or more persons	692	61	68	127	320	116	220	4	6	31	104	75
Median	3.24	3.52	2.64	4.11	3.36	2.42	2.88	2.69	1.20	2.69	3.66	2.50
Total persons	13 272	1 492	1 433	2 250	5 809	2 288	4 587	593	174	728	1 911	1 181
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 001	316	247	401	1 369	668	947	107	53	163	382	242
2	62	—	—	10	10	42	63	—	—	—	41	22
3 and 4	83	6	9	33	28	7	121	12	17	16	58	18
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—	13	—
10 to 49	79	—	8	5	12	54	187	33	26	27	39	62
50 or more	48	—	—	9	24	15	195	52	24	22	47	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	204	49	121	34	—	—	25	19	—	—	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 436	358	385	475	1 432	786	1 492	228	120	228	565	351
Steam or hot water system	118	9	16	12	73	8	93	12	—	20	43	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	660	197	143	112	161	47	304	122	51	33	74	24
Other built-in electric units	66	11	3	18	29	5	115	24	7	7	43	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	160	9	29	14	60	48	103	—	38	29	9	27
Other means	2 432	132	194	319	1 109	678	877	70	24	139	396	248
Air conditioning	1 858	248	252	215	712	431	575	121	74	88	179	113
Central system	590	177	144	88	152	29	260	92	58	23	63	24
1 or more individual room units	1 268	71	108	127	560	402	315	29	16	65	116	89
House heating fuel	3 436	358	385	475	1 432	786	1 492	228	120	228	565	351
Utility gas	2 432	124	240	269	1 187	612	1 028	119	62	169	430	248
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	455	88	110	75	94	88	103	22	—	26	15	40
Electricity	517	146	35	116	151	69	354	87	58	33	113	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	—	—	15	—	9	7	—	—	—	7	—
Other	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	733	71	68	125	292	177	739	113	37	109	285	195
Percent below poverty level	21.1	19.1	17.7	25.4	20.2	22.5	47.5	49.6	30.8	47.8	48.6	49.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	520	33	34	72	242	139	636	99	37	96	222	182
\$5,000 to \$9,999	808	84	109	100	261	254	401	58	42	65	140	96
\$10,000 to \$12,499	372	15	57	78	132	90	141	17	14	18	70	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	406	46	18	57	212	73	87	13	4	28	22	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	558	58	80	74	244	102	151	13	11	18	63	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	335	58	46	48	131	52	103	10	8	3	58	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	328	57	23	56	128	64	18	7	—	—	11	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	112	5	9	7	79	12	11	7	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	38	15	9	—	14	—	8	4	—	—	—	4
Median	\$12 737	\$15 481	\$12 171	\$12 372	\$13 520	\$10 000	\$6 715	\$6 442	\$8 021	\$5 900	\$7 500	\$5 893
Mean	\$14 475	\$17 917	\$14 518	\$13 880	\$15 122	\$12 012	\$8 603	\$9 134	\$10 297	\$7 310	\$9 082	\$7 816

Table D—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 477	3 001	272	204	1 556	947	63	121	18	187	195	25
Condominium housing units	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 419	2 105	135	179	735	462	18	83	5	75	86	6
15 to 24 years	82	59	4	19	88	36	10	10	—	18	8	6
25 to 34 years	465	432	20	13	317	218	—	38	5	21	35	—
35 to 44 years	456	445	11	—	133	77	—	27	—	12	17	—
45 to 64 years	909	802	81	26	109	92	—	8	—	—	9	—
65 years and over	507	367	19	121	88	39	8	—	—	24	17	—
Male householder, no wife present	253	220	33	—	189	90	—	6	7	42	33	11
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	21	6	—	—	7	—	8	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	4	—	46	19	—	6	—	21	—	—
35 to 44 years	13	13	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	11
45 to 64 years	83	75	8	—	62	33	—	—	—	15	14	—
65 years and over	147	126	21	—	43	32	—	—	—	—	11	—
Female householder, no husband present	805	676	104	25	632	395	45	32	6	70	76	8
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	49	18	8	—	—	15	—	8
25 to 34 years	61	54	—	7	86	39	—	12	6	6	23	—
35 to 44 years	48	48	—	—	91	35	15	—	—	15	26	—
45 to 64 years	277	228	35	14	192	148	8	6	—	11	19	—
65 years and over	419	346	69	4	214	155	14	14	—	23	3	—
Median age	54.1	52.4	59.3	66.7	39.6	46.6	44.5	32.5	30.9	37.3	38.0	24.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	295	259	15	21	600	335	26	59	18	54	94	14
1975 to 1978	672	557	15	100	480	308	6	50	—	55	50	11
1970 to 1974	501	381	37	83	222	109	14	7	—	46	46	—
1960 to 1969	814	724	90	—	137	106	8	5	—	13	5	—
1959 or earlier	1 195	1 080	115	—	117	89	9	—	—	19	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	8	8	—	—	50	33	—	4	—	—	13	—
2 rooms	47	22	4	21	171	61	—	13	—	57	40	—
3 rooms	167	141	—	26	407	229	34	35	12	30	48	19
4 rooms	973	730	100	143	499	312	14	55	—	64	54	—
5 rooms	1 067	938	115	14	329	226	15	14	6	22	40	6
6 rooms	843	795	48	—	72	58	—	—	—	14	—	—
7 or more rooms	372	367	5	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 369	2 916	249	204	1 432	876	63	115	18	170	165	25
0.50 or less	1 510	1 246	125	139	518	333	22	25	—	60	67	11
0.51 to 1.00	1 207	1 054	94	59	531	312	27	41	18	76	43	14
1.01 to 1.50	467	438	23	6	202	152	—	9	—	21	20	—
1.51 or more	185	178	7	—	181	79	14	40	—	13	35	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	85	23	—	124	71	—	6	—	17	30	—
0.50 or less	48	37	11	—	31	21	—	—	—	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	18	6	12	—	61	31	—	6	—	7	17	—
1.01 to 1.50	24	24	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	18	18	—	—	25	12	—	—	—	—	13	—
BEDROOMS												
None	8	8	—	—	63	46	—	4	—	—	13	—
1	241	169	14	58	570	285	26	38	12	88	110	11
2	1 573	1 291	157	125	632	411	22	62	—	70	59	8
3	1 363	1 259	83	21	275	202	15	17	6	29	—	6
4	229	221	8	—	16	3	—	—	—	—	13	—
5 or more	63	53	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	520	435	54	31	636	385	22	42	—	75	93	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	808	725	38	45	401	256	25	21	13	42	44	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	372	310	38	24	141	67	—	14	5	19	30	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	406	333	53	20	87	48	8	5	—	22	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	558	482	43	33	151	102	8	22	—	15	4	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	335	258	34	43	103	74	—	17	—	7	5	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	328	315	5	8	18	11	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	112	105	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	4	—
\$50,000 or more	38	38	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median	\$12 737	\$12 729	\$12 783	\$12 750	\$6 715	\$6 558	\$6 583	\$9 479	\$8 571	\$7 824	\$5 562	\$2 969
Mean	\$14 475	\$14 764	\$12 265	\$13 158	\$8 603	\$8 673	\$6 779	\$9 802	\$7 816	\$8 667	\$8 687	\$4 199
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 436	2 966	266	204	1 492	917	63	121	18	180	168	25
Steam or hot water system	118	107	11	—	93	61	8	17	—	7	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	660	470	36	154	304	95	6	30	11	74	63	25
Other built-in electric units	66	59	7	—	115	54	—	18	—	22	21	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	160	125	19	16	103	85	8	—	—	10	—	—
Other means	2 432	2 205	193	34	877	622	41	56	7	67	84	—
Air conditioning	1 858	1 560	110	188	575	292	8	51	5	98	104	17
Central system	590	466	19	105	260	74	—	32	5	67	76	6
Vehicles available	3 119	2 695	220	204	1 096	650	49	100	12	150	110	25
1	1 217	975	97	145	726	400	39	63	—	129	76	19
2 or more	1 902	1 720	123	59	370	250	10	37	12	21	34	6
House heating fuel	3 436	2 966	266	204	1 492	917	63	121	18	180	168	25
Utility gas	2 432	2 133	185	114	1 028	687	63	73	—	114	66	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	455	340	48	67	103	89	—	—	—	—	14	—
Electricity	517	470	33	14	354	141	—	48	11	66	88	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	15	—	9	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 471	2 995	272	204	1 513	927	63	121	18	177	182	25
Utility gas	2 366	2 068	217	81	1 169	781	63	78	—	129	101	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	313	253	32	28	121	84	—	5	—	18	14	—
Electricity	777	659	23	95	216	62	—	38	11	30	67	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	3 007	2 587	234	186	1 132	668	41	107	18	124	160	14
With own children under 18 years	1 621	1 504	85	32	880	516	33	82	18	91	126	14
With own children under 6 years	778	715	31	32	628	346	24	77	18	85	64	14
Female householder, no husband present	461	388	66	7	358	200	23	18	6	43	60	8
With own children under 18 years	211	184	20	7	276	137	23	12	6	36	54	8
With own children under 6 years	73	66	—	7	152	57	14	12	6	36	19	8
Nonfamily householder	470	414	38	18	424	279	22	14	—	63	35	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level	733	630	65	38	739	443	31	51	6	82	107	19
Percent below poverty level	21.1	21.0	23.9	18.6	47.5	46.8	49.2	42.1	33.3	43.9	54.9	76.0

Table D—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 477	462	950	444	536	393	249	252	191	3.24	13 272
Nonrelatives present	30	—	5	8	17	—	—	—	—	3.62	128
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	222	57	67	9	23	32	9	17	8	2.31	652
4 rooms	973	125	341	125	143	89	73	48	29	2.66	3 356
5 rooms	1 067	149	292	169	172	120	55	74	36	3.05	3 774
6 rooms	843	92	192	96	118	100	87	93	65	3.85	3 650
7 rooms	231	39	40	45	8	27	25	11	36	3.31	1 059
8 or more rooms	141	—	18	—	72	25	—	9	17	4.23	781
Median	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 369	440	924	440	530	384	232	244	175	3.23	12 825
1.00 or less	2 717	440	924	440	507	272	104	20	10	2.49	8 245
1.01 to 1.50	467	—	—	—	23	89	128	159	68	6.45	2 971
1.51 or more	185	—	—	—	—	23	—	65	97	7.64	1 609
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	22	26	4	6	9	17	8	16	3.83	447
1.00 or less	66	22	26	4	6	—	8	—	—	1.92	147
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	16	8.5+	196
1.51 or more	18	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	5.50	104
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 001	406	707	381	476	364	231	252	184	3.51	12 009
2 or more	272	38	89	45	52	23	18	—	7	2.70	843
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	204	18	154	18	8	6	—	—	—	2.05	420
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 749	374	627	342	438	340	215	243	170	3.57	11 087
Less than \$10,000	531	60	115	77	43	94	45	73	24	3.81	1 802
\$10,000 to \$19,999	919	155	173	74	151	76	107	98	85	3.88	4 172
\$20,000 to \$29,999	598	72	160	64	103	89	37	31	42	3.53	2 329
\$30,000 to \$39,999	358	40	70	84	68	49	12	21	14	3.32	1 432
\$40,000 to \$49,999	145	26	57	12	25	11	—	14	—	2.32	532
\$50,000 to \$59,999	63	9	25	5	6	4	—	—	—	2.40	256
\$60,000 to \$79,999	88	8	9	19	27	14	—	—	5	3.80	329
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	4.00	83
\$100,000 to \$149,999	32	4	18	7	—	3	—	—	—	2.17	152
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 000	\$18 700	\$20 900	\$21 200	\$21 800	\$20 000	\$15 200	\$14 300	\$16 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 477	462	950	444	536	393	249	252	191	3.24	13 272
Median income	\$12 737	\$4 980	\$11 432	\$12 398	\$15 483	\$15 991	\$13 692	\$14 853	\$13 646	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	12.0	18.4	13.3	11.8	10.4	10—	12.8	10—	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.6	33.3	23.1	19.0	14.5	16.5	21.0	16.3	16.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	17.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	733	200	85	90	80	49	58	81	90	3.41	...
Median income	\$4 284	\$2500—	\$3 365	\$4 265	\$5 476	\$3 958	\$8 187	\$8 110	\$9 514	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.8	23.8	21.3	23.6	22.1	50+	18.2	19.7	17.2	...	...
With a mortgage	33.9	42.8	50+	32.0	32.0	27.5	32.8	36.9	18.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	20.1	23.3	19.2	31.3	13.8	50+	16.8	11.3	13.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 556	409	254	306	196	171	69	94	57	2.88	4 587
Nonrelatives present	26	—	10	7	5	—	—	—	4	2.93	104
ROOMS											
1 room	50	33	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	68
2 rooms	171	85	25	38	19	4	—	—	—	1.52	328
3 rooms	407	168	63	71	7	53	21	16	8	2.06	1 009
4 rooms	499	56	102	127	67	67	42	32	6	3.22	1 632
5 rooms	329	48	47	46	96	20	—	42	30	3.74	1 192
6 rooms	72	9	10	7	—	27	6	—	13	4.87	259
7 or more rooms	28	10	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	2.07	99
Median	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.5	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 432	375	226	283	183	145	69	94	57	2.91	4 324
1.00 or less	1 049	375	226	241	157	40	6	4	—	2.16	2 299
1.01 to 1.50	202	—	—	38	7	60	42	42	13	5.43	936
1.51 or more	181	—	—	4	19	45	21	48	44	6.53	1 089
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	34	28	23	13	26	—	—	—	2.50	263
1.00 or less	92	34	28	10	13	7	—	—	—	1.93	155
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	40
1.51 or more	25	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	3.46	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	947	264	155	141	123	128	36	70	30	2.89	2 802
2	63	22	8	10	—	17	—	—	6	2.65	187
3 and 4	121	14	11	34	30	6	19	7	—	3.55	405
5 to 9	18	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	3.25	71
10 to 49	187	63	27	42	14	14	14	—	13	2.58	528
50 or more	195	35	45	67	23	—	—	17	8	2.76	535
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	11	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.69	59
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 486	409	225	299	184	171	69	85	44	2.86	4 386
Less than \$100	407	189	30	87	32	38	7	16	8	1.98	784
\$100 to \$149	338	80	41	56	61	30	30	26	14	3.36	1 106
\$150 to \$199	272	19	37	57	54	36	32	30	7	3.93	1 167
\$200 to \$249	230	70	30	51	25	39	—	4	11	2.79	721
\$250 to \$299	89	18	36	22	—	9	—	—	4	2.24	282
\$300 to \$349	8	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	3.00	37
\$350 to \$399	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	3.50	40
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	128	33	40	26	8	12	—	9	—	2.27	249
Median	\$140	\$100	\$185	\$140	\$145	\$159	\$148	\$146	\$145	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 556	409	254	306	196	171	69	94	57	2.88	4 587
Median income	\$6 715	\$4 476	\$8 295	\$8 311	\$8 409	\$10 163	\$6 607	\$4 397	\$2500—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.1	22.7	20.9	22.5	31.0	18.8	43.6	50.0	50+	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	739	208	83	129	90	70	44	69	46	3.11	...
Median income	\$3 088	\$3 207	\$2500—	\$2 930	\$3 421	\$6 458	\$3 571	\$3 319	\$2500—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	44.5	23.8	50+	42.4	50+	23.5	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table D — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

San Benito city									
Owner-occupied housing units									
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	462	82	465	456	909	507	6	4	13
2 persons	950	14	63	19	283	361	—	4	9
3 persons	444	41	89	20	122	47	6	—	—
4 persons	536	22	167	78	140	40	—	—	—
5 persons	393	5	99	124	110	5	—	—	—
6 or more persons	692	—	47	215	254	54	—	—	—
Median	3.24	3.16	3.98	5.40	3.85	2.20	3.00	2.00	1.22
Total persons	13 272	289	1 953	2 759	4 185	1 388	17	11	28
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 369	72	439	448	901	507	6	4	13
1.01 or more persons per room	652	—	85	161	242	40	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	10	26	8	8	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	42	—	26	8	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Specified owner-occupied housing units									
With a mortgage	2 749	59	390	415	739	333	6	—	9
Less than 15 percent	945	37	236	216	253	64	—	—	9
15 to 19 percent	316	8	107	60	91	23	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	166	8	56	53	36	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	157	6	46	45	47	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	108	6	13	37	35	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more	40	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not computed	148	15	8	21	39	22	—	—	—
Median	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	19.6	27.1	16.0	19.5	19.9	26.4	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	1 804	22	154	199	486	269	6	—	9
10 to 14 percent	1 055	15	120	151	350	153	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	232	7	18	19	40	44	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	196	—	6	13	40	41	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	121	—	5	9	22	21	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	36	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—
35 percent or more	26	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed	96	—	5	7	24	—	—	—	—
Median	22	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units									
1 person	409	18	42	5	19	—	14	30	11
2 persons	254	52	69	21	14	46	7	10	6
3 persons	306	18	90	9	20	13	—	—	—
4 persons	196	—	64	43	18	8	—	—	—
5 persons	171	—	52	55	38	4	—	—	—
6 or more persons	220	3.00	4.03	5.23	4.58	2.46	1.25	1.27	1.27
Median	2.88	2.83	1 160	683	484	223	37	71	30
Total persons	4 587	283	1 160	683	484	223	37	71	30
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 432	84	295	126	109	75	21	30	17
1.01 or more persons per room	383	11	103	95	56	12	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	4	22	7	7	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	32	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Specified renter-occupied housing units									
Less than 15 percent	1 486	88	305	126	100	68	21	46	17
15 to 19 percent	313	4	113	37	41	38	—	12	6
20 to 24 percent	218	13	34	31	20	12	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent	213	24	36	12	—	4	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent	80	—	23	—	—	—	15	9	—
35 to 39 percent	74	22	—	15	7	—	6	—	—
40 to 49 percent	155	11	33	—	6	9	—	—	—
50 percent or more	269	7	31	24	23	—	—	—	—
Not computed	164	7	35	—	3	5	—	10	11
Median	23.1	24.9	18.2	19.2	16.9	12.5	28.5	18.3	50+

Table D-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	462	123	-	-	9	58	56	339	-	8	-	52	279
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	115	-	-	9	58	48	325	-	8	-	52	265
Lacking complete plumbing far exclusive use	22	8	-	-	-	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	406	123	-	-	9	58	56	283	-	8	-	33	242
2 or more	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	5	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	14	4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	232	36	-	-	-	12	24	196	-	-	-	24	172
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	37	-	-	-	27	10	85	-	-	-	16	69
\$10,000 to \$12,499	31	7	-	-	-	-	7	24	-	-	-	12	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	18	-	-	-	11	7	8	-	8	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	9	-	-	9	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	16	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$4 980	\$8 403	-	-	\$21 250	\$7 237	\$8 500	\$4 264	-	\$13 750	-	\$5 313	\$3 984
Mean	\$7 620	\$11 968	-	-	\$20 360	\$11 829	\$10 762	\$6 042	-	\$13 005	-	\$6 186	\$5 815
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	374	91	-	-	9	44	38	283	-	8	-	33	242
With a mortgage	54	33	-	-	9	16	8	21	-	-	-	-	21
Less than \$200	31	16	-	-	-	8	8	15	-	-	-	-	15
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 to \$299	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$300 to \$349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749	9	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$100—	\$403	-	-	\$675	\$250	\$100—	\$100—	-	-	-	-	\$100—
Not mortgaged	320	58	-	-	-	28	30	262	-	8	-	33	221
Less than \$50	71	7	-	-	-	-	7	64	-	-	-	-	64
\$50 to \$74	117	21	-	-	-	21	-	96	-	-	-	25	71
\$75 to \$99	62	14	-	-	-	7	7	48	-	-	-	8	40
\$100 to \$124	35	7	-	-	-	-	7	28	-	-	-	-	28
\$125 to \$149	31	9	-	-	-	-	9	22	-	8	-	-	14
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$69	\$77	-	-	-	\$67	\$104	\$67	-	\$138	-	\$66	\$66
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.4	13.9	-	-	37.5	10.8	23.6	18.9	-	12.5	-	12.8	20.4
With a mortgage	33.3	35.3	-	-	37.5	10.0	45.0	32.9	-	-	-	-	32.9
Not mortgaged	17.8	13.2	-	-	-	11.5	20.7	18.4	-	12.5	-	12.8	20.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	200	31	-	-	-	7	24	169	-	-	-	19	150
Percent below poverty level	43.3	25.2	-	-	-	12.1	42.9	49.9	-	-	-	36.5	53.8
Renter-occupied housing units	409	140	14	30	11	42	43	269	7	4	17	51	190
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	375	130	14	30	11	32	43	245	7	4	4	51	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	10	-	-	-	10	-	24	-	-	13	-	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	264	74	6	9	-	27	32	190	7	-	13	39	131
2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	8	14
3 and 4	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	14
5 to 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 49	63	36	-	21	-	15	-	27	-	-	-	4	23
50 or more	35	19	8	-	-	-	11	16	-	4	4	-	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	242	54	-	-	11	20	23	188	-	-	17	23	148
\$5,000 to \$9,999	105	58	14	25	-	13	6	47	7	-	-	16	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	17	5	-	-	-	-	5	12	-	4	-	-	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	18	14	-	5	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	4	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	5	-	-	-	5	-	18	-	-	-	8	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$4 476	\$6 429	\$7 813	\$8 438	\$2500—	\$5 357	\$4 837	\$4 084	\$8 750	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$5 391	\$3 981
Mean	\$5 723	\$7 254	\$8 222	\$9 141	\$525	\$8 015	\$6 602	\$4 926	\$7 805	\$10 545	\$848	\$6 699	\$4 590
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	409	140	14	30	11	42	43	269	7	4	17	51	190
Less than \$100	189	40	-	-	-	17	23	149	-	-	13	11	125
\$100 to \$149	80	53	-	30	11	6	6	27	7	-	-	-	20
\$150 to \$199	19	6	6	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	13
\$200 to \$249	70	22	8	-	-	5	9	48	-	4	4	24	16
\$250 to \$299	18	9	-	-	-	4	5	9	-	-	-	4	5
\$300 to \$349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	33	10	-	-	-	10	-	23	-	-	-	12	11
Median	\$100	\$122	\$228	\$133	\$115	\$99	\$59	\$78	\$135	\$213	\$57	\$226	\$68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	22.7	23.1	29.4	16.7	50+	17.5	23.0	22.6	22.5	22.5	50+	44.7	21.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	208	54	-	-	11	20	23	154	-	-	17	23	114
Percent below poverty level	50.9	38.6	-	-	100.0	47.6	53.5	57.2	-	-	100.0	45.1	60.0

Table D—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city					San Benito city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	86	31	19	36	Vacant for rent housing units	138	27	86	25
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	6	—	—	6	1 room	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	30	8	11	11	2 rooms	51	12	39	—
5 rooms	22	8	—	14	3 rooms	22	—	8	14
6 rooms	11	6	—	5	4 rooms	34	—	23	11
7 rooms	17	9	8	—	5 rooms	14	6	8	—
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	6 rooms	17	9	8	—
Median	4.8	5.4	4.4	4.6	7 or more rooms	—	—	—	—
					Median	3.3	4.8	3.0	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	31	19	36	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	27	86	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	—	—	—	—
1	11	—	—	11	1	73	12	47	14
2	35	16	11	8	2	42	—	31	11
3	34	9	8	17	3	15	15	—	—
4	6	6	—	—	4	8	—	8	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	9	9	—	—	1975 to March 1980	27	—	8	19
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	22	6	16	—
1960 to 1969	22	—	11	11	1960 to 1969	24	—	24	—
1950 to 1959	41	16	8	17	1950 to 1959	20	12	8	—
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	1940 to 1949	15	—	15	—
1939 or earlier	14	6	—	8	1939 or earlier	30	9	15	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	71	22	19	30	1, detached or attached	69	27	24	18
2 or more	6	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	9	9	—	—	3 and 4	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	—	—	—	—
Central heating system	17	17	—	—	10 to 49	38	—	38	—
Other means	69	14	19	36	50 or more	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	31	—	24	7
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	63	22	19	22	Specified vacant for rent housing units	138	27	86	25
Less than \$10,000	16	—	—	16	Less than \$100	58	6	47	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11	—	11	—	\$100 to \$149	52	21	24	7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16	16	—	—	\$150 to \$199	13	—	7	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14	—	8	6	\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	\$250 to \$299	15	—	8	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$107	\$126	\$99	\$171
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$21 400	\$28 400	\$14 300	\$10000—					

Table D—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
San Benito city														
Total	63	16	27	20	—	—	21 400	138	58	65	15	—	—	107
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	16	27	20	—	—	21 400	138	58	65	15	—	—	107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	11	11	—	—	—	—	10000—	73	31	35	7	—	—	107
2	27	—	27	—	—	—	20 800	42	13	21	8	—	—	140
3	19	5	—	14	—	—	31 600	15	6	9	—	—	—	142
4	6	—	—	6	—	—	47 500	8	8	—	—	—	—	95
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	5	15	7	—	—	121
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	93
1960 to 1969	16	5	11	—	—	—	11 400	24	16	—	8	—	—	98
1950 to 1959	41	11	16	14	—	—	28 000	20	8	12	—	—	—	122
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	—	—	141
1939 or earlier	6	—	—	6	—	—	47 500	30	—	30	—	—	—	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	63	16	27	20	—	—	21 400	69	19	42	8	—	—	124
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	23	15	—	—	—	98
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	16	8	7	—	—	100

Table D — 58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 096	495	777	442	226	82	29	27	15	3	—	16 600	20 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 510	325	557	306	195	53	29	27	15	3	—	16 800	21 300
15 to 24 years	59	14	18	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	21 400
25 to 34 years	327	49	155	73	34	5	—	11	—	—	—	16 100	20 100
35 to 44 years	386	58	129	116	24	32	13	6	8	—	—	20 400	24 000
45 to 64 years	545	108	203	90	98	10	16	10	7	3	—	17 200	22 500
65 years and over	193	96	52	19	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 100	14 800
Male householder, no wife present	120	20	55	29	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	19 200
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	32	—	13	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	23 000
65 years and over	82	20	42	8	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	17 200
Female householder, no husband present	466	150	165	107	26	18	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	16 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	44	—	21	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	24 600
35 to 44 years	42	16	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 200	11 600
45 to 64 years	164	47	57	40	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	17 900
65 years and over	216	87	66	47	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	12 600	15 500
Median age	49.4	54.2	49.9	44.9	51.0	44.2	46.5	42.1	44.7	47.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	174	8	49	44	23	29	15	6	—	—	—	27 700	30 300
1975 to 1978	396	59	132	81	74	25	4	6	15	—	—	20 500	25 400
1970 to 1974	271	8	135	80	29	6	5	5	—	3	—	19 400	22 700
1960 to 1969	564	168	159	146	75	11	—	5	—	—	—	17 500	18 600
1959 or earlier	691	252	302	91	25	11	5	5	—	—	—	13 400	15 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	146	54	69	14	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	11 900	14 500
4 rooms	599	233	231	91	29	8	—	—	7	—	—	12 700	15 600
5 rooms	581	97	208	140	102	29	—	5	—	—	—	18 400	21 000
6 rooms	548	89	204	147	55	35	15	—	—	3	—	18 800	21 700
7 rooms	142	8	42	29	31	10	5	17	—	—	—	26 300	30 800
8 or more rooms	80	14	23	21	5	—	4	5	8	—	—	25 500	31 200
Median	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.0	8.5+	6.0	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1	121	18	75	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	14 300	16 800
2	916	282	370	149	83	20	—	5	7	—	—	15 000	17 500
3	862	163	249	225	129	62	20	11	—	3	—	20 500	22 700
4	150	32	52	37	14	—	4	11	—	—	—	17 200	22 300
5 or more	39	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	18 800	33 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	232	13	50	43	58	30	19	12	7	—	—	33 300	33 500
1970 to 1974	220	8	91	73	22	18	5	—	—	3	—	20 800	24 000
1960 to 1969	341	84	137	87	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	17 600
1950 to 1959	442	75	180	83	67	14	5	10	8	—	—	18 300	22 500
1940 to 1949	489	195	192	74	19	4	—	5	—	—	—	12 000	14 600
1939 or earlier	372	120	127	82	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 100	16 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	331	109	126	44	35	17	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	17 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	517	156	187	124	47	3	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	16 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	223	55	91	62	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	16 200	17 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	241	72	96	39	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	17 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	395	84	148	95	46	13	9	—	—	—	—	16 800	19 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	144	19	60	30	21	—	9	5	—	—	—	17 800	23 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	204	—	56	43	39	25	11	12	15	3	—	31 000	37 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	—	13	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	24 800
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	44 600	53 900
Median	\$12 242	\$9 587	\$12 074	\$12 137	\$15 962	\$18 077	\$21 528	\$26 458	\$26 250	\$26 250	—	...	...
Mean	\$13 457	\$10 145	\$12 993	\$13 534	\$16 026	\$18 923	\$21 906	\$31 190	\$25 277	\$25 480	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	741	109	277	171	99	38	15	17	15	—	—	18 800	23 500
Less than 15 percent	246	50	92	60	31	13	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	19 600
15 to 19 percent	138	24	38	45	23	—	—	—	8	—	—	21 200	24 900
20 to 24 percent	120	—	54	29	7	7	11	12	—	—	—	20 700	29 000
25 to 29 percent	96	7	40	9	18	11	4	—	7	—	—	20 300	28 500
30 to 34 percent	34	—	20	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16 000	24 000
35 percent or more	107	28	33	19	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	19 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.5	15.9	20.8	17.8	19.0	24.3	23.4	23.5	19.7	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 355	386	500	271	127	44	14	10	—	3	—	15 800	18 400
Less than 10 percent	813	256	327	127	59	22	9	10	—	3	—	15 300	17 800
10 to 14 percent	166	36	48	43	26	8	5	—	—	—	—	19 800	21 200
15 to 19 percent	150	49	43	35	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	17 500
20 to 24 percent	79	8	44	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	18 100
25 to 29 percent	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	24 900
30 to 34 percent	16	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	23 800
35 percent or more	96	25	29	14	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	19 100	20 700
Not computed	22	12	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 300
Median	10—	10—	10—	10.7	10.9	10.0	10—	10—	—	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 020	474	722	442	226	82	29	27	15	3	—	16 900	20 500
1.01 or more persons per room	551	182	211	109	35	14	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	16 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	21	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 200	11 900
1.01 or more persons per room	42	8	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	13 000
Heating equipment	2 074	495	764	433	226	82	29	27	15	3	—	16 600	20 200
Central heating system	400	45	98	56	85	62	19	17	15	3	—	30 100	32 200
Air conditioning	857	92	288	218	138	57	24	22	15	3	—	21 300	25 900
Central system	196	—	33	14	56	34	24	17	15	3	—	39 400	44 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	523	152	228	87	40	16	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 300
Percent below poverty level	25.0	30.7	29.3	19.7	17.7	19.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table D — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 180	333	283	239	182	21	—	7	—	—	115	135
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	587	68	171	176	104	21	—	—	—	—	47	157
15 to 24 years	88	—	12	33	30	6	—	—	—	—	7	180
25 to 34 years	261	14	117	57	31	7	—	—	—	—	35	137
35 to 44 years	113	13	28	53	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
45 to 64 years	74	8	9	33	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
65 years and over	51	33	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	75
Male householder, no wife present	113	40	51	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	113
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
25 to 34 years	32	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	134
35 to 44 years	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
45 to 64 years	28	17	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
65 years and over	29	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Female householder, no husband present	480	225	61	56	73	—	—	7	—	—	58	92
15 to 24 years	49	38	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	73	28	11	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
35 to 44 years	84	30	16	13	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	146
45 to 64 years	152	45	7	21	32	—	—	—	—	—	47	151
65 years and over	122	84	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	55
Median age	37.5	56.1	33.2	35.7	36.1	28.2	—	37.5	—	—	51.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	473	85	92	134	112	21	—	—	—	—	29	166
1975 to 1978	405	129	127	90	38	—	—	7	—	—	14	118
1970 to 1974	127	60	38	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	88
1960 to 1969	78	42	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	66
1959 or earlier	97	17	14	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	43	144
ROOMS												
1 room	50	46	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
2 rooms	119	24	30	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	26	145
3 rooms	320	118	94	43	27	—	—	—	—	—	38	105
4 rooms	403	93	94	122	52	10	—	—	—	—	32	150
5 rooms	250	52	65	44	69	11	—	—	—	—	9	153
6 rooms	34	—	—	6	11	—	—	7	—	—	10	239
7 or more rooms	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
Median	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.5	—	6.0	—	—	3.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 180	333	283	239	182	21	—	7	—	—	115	135
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 056	284	260	235	182	21	—	—	—	—	74	139
0.50 or less	250	100	60	11	41	4	—	—	—	—	34	110
0.51 to 1.00	477	110	106	128	96	13	—	—	—	—	24	152
1.01 to 1.50	166	42	40	48	20	—	—	—	—	—	16	146
1.51 or more	163	32	54	48	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	49	23	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	41	84
0.50 or less	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	75
0.51 to 1.00	61	26	16	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	100
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.51 or more	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	85
Income in 1979 below poverty level	622	256	127	120	50	4	—	—	—	—	65	107
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	563	220	127	120	50	4	—	—	—	—	42	113
1.01 or more persons per room	202	53	80	51	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	75
1.01 or more persons per room	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	85
BEDROOMS												
None	57	46	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
1	401	140	61	70	55	—	—	—	—	—	75	110
2	475	81	170	130	63	10	—	—	—	—	21	139
3	234	53	45	35	64	11	—	7	—	—	19	156
4	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	715	187	154	171	92	15	—	—	—	—	96	138
2	49	25	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
3 and 4	105	21	32	29	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	149
5 to 9	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
10 to 49	142	52	43	7	28	—	—	7	—	—	5	114
50 or more	131	40	29	13	35	—	—	—	—	—	14	145
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	8	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	202	64	29	30	58	7	—	—	—	—	14	151
1970 to 1974	60	37	9	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
1960 to 1969	158	19	51	37	17	4	—	—	—	—	30	144
1950 to 1959	309	78	74	103	37	6	—	—	—	—	11	148
1940 to 1949	160	46	53	19	19	4	—	7	—	—	12	134
1939 or earlier	291	89	67	44	43	—	—	—	—	—	48	108
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	1 180	333	283	239	182	21	—	7	—	—	115	135
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	244	86	93	27	38	—	—	—	—	—	...	108
15 to 19 percent	176	73	26	35	42	—	—	—	—	—	...	128
20 to 24 percent	138	38	45	34	4	17	—	—	—	—	...	144
25 to 29 percent	46	21	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	112
30 to 34 percent	68	6	18	16	21	—	—	7	—	—	...	183
35 to 49 percent	110	15	25	35	31	4	—	—	—	—	...	165
50 percent or more	253	64	67	76	46	—	—	—	—	—	...	148
Not computed	145	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	50—
Median	23.5	19.5	22.5	32.3	31.7	23.1	—	32.5	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 130	305	268	239	175	21	—	7	—	—	115	138
Central heating system	428	163	88	72	76	10	—	7	—	—	12	125
Air conditioning	339	50	95	74	89	17	—	7	—	—	7	172
Central system	148	33	32	26	47	10	—	—	—	—	—	174

Table D—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 772	142	371	208	211	418	166	213	32	11	14 455	15 355	378
15 to 24 years	78	11	36	—	6	20	5	—	—	—	9 130	10 880	18
25 to 34 years	395	19	32	59	68	131	63	23	—	—	15 659	15 557	47
35 to 44 years	422	20	70	53	41	118	36	72	6	6	15 964	16 866	98
45 to 64 years	655	41	177	50	96	118	52	94	22	5	14 049	15 861	146
65 years and over	222	51	56	46	—	31	10	24	4	—	10 217	12 202	69
Male householder, no wife present	186	64	56	13	30	18	5	—	—	—	7 197	7 933	41
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 875	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 200	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	54	12	17	4	13	8	—	—	—	—	9 375	9 354	7
65 years and over	122	52	39	5	11	10	5	—	—	—	5 938	6 871	34
Female householder, no husband present	592	221	162	59	84	21	35	5	5	—	7 556	8 540	210
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	44	7	20	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	9 107	8 703	12
35 to 44 years	42	5	16	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	11 250	13 933	14
45 to 64 years	229	40	77	20	55	12	25	—	—	—	9 821	10 467	35
65 years and over	277	169	49	30	14	—	10	5	—	—	4 010	6 103	149
Median age	50.1	68.0	54.1	48.8	47.0	40.4	44.8	47.1	47.9	44.6	...	...	59.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	212	34	37	15	20	56	38	12	—	—	15 000	13 931	55
1975 to 1978	437	37	95	42	39	114	40	59	11	—	15 293	15 197	66
1970 to 1974	353	41	80	41	50	57	32	37	9	6	13 225	14 763	104
1960 to 1969	702	95	194	56	107	113	52	67	13	5	12 640	13 909	165
1959 or earlier	846	220	183	126	109	117	44	43	4	—	10 397	10 840	239

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 446	399	566	256	314	439	206	218	37	11	12 516	13 414	585
1.01 or more persons per room	619	55	138	76	95	136	31	55	27	6	13 566	15 169	222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	28	23	24	11	18	—	—	—	—	10 104	8 936	44
1.01 or more persons per room	42	—	8	16	—	18	—	—	—	—	12 031	12 298	16
Heating equipment	2 509	416	576	263	325	457	206	218	37	11	12 495	13 321	609
Central heating system	513	104	97	43	34	62	51	104	13	5	13 419	15 360	136
Air conditioning	1 060	154	176	52	119	248	154	142	4	11	15 690	15 538	180
Central system	232	16	38	—	13	31	45	84	—	5	21 324	19 926	21
Vehicles available	2 239	245	500	276	300	452	200	218	37	11	13 321	14 359	475
1	792	114	228	156	109	145	28	5	7	—	10 865	11 050	224
2 or more	1 447	131	272	120	191	307	172	213	30	11	15 135	16 171	251
House heating fuel	2 509	416	576	263	325	457	206	218	37	11	12 495	13 321	609
Utility gas	1 842	300	453	195	262	320	156	122	23	11	12 154	13 111	448
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	350	63	55	54	45	102	15	7	9	—	12 667	12 157	80
Electricity	311	53	62	14	18	35	35	89	5	—	16 181	16 000	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 645	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.3	6.4	...	...	4.6

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	741	60	166	77	121	119	69	103	20	6	13 895	15 433	158
Less than \$200	352	60	94	64	51	23	32	19	9	—	10 859	11 998	132
\$200 to \$249	159	—	48	8	41	40	—	5	11	6	13 933	16 272	17
\$250 to \$299	87	—	16	5	17	37	12	—	—	—	15 598	15 155	9
\$300 to \$349	48	—	—	—	12	7	20	9	—	—	21 136	20 017	—
\$350 to \$399	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	30 132	29 434	—
\$400 to \$499	52	—	8	—	—	12	—	32	—	—	25 750	22 299	—
\$500 to \$599	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	25 769	25 020	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$206	\$121	\$188	\$166	\$212	\$246	\$260	\$387	\$205	\$225	...	...	\$159
Not mortgaged	1 355	271	351	146	120	276	75	101	10	5	10 950	12 377	365
Less than \$50	276	116	59	37	25	32	2	5	—	—	6 667	8 465	95
\$50 to \$74	422	81	103	63	29	80	39	27	—	—	11 071	12 055	111
\$75 to \$99	335	31	102	35	32	108	11	16	—	—	12 464	12 595	79
\$100 to \$124	201	22	53	7	14	43	8	44	10	—	15 433	16 760	52
\$125 to \$149	60	21	7	4	20	—	5	3	—	—	11 250	9 775	21
\$150 to \$199	32	—	6	—	—	5	10	6	—	5	21 250	26 273	—
\$200 to \$249	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 115	7
\$250 or more	22	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9 464	12 489	—
Median	\$74	\$56	\$78	\$64	\$80	\$81	\$73	\$101	\$113	\$175	...	...	\$70

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	741	60	166	77	121	119	69	103	20	6	13 895	15 433	158
Less than 15 percent	246	—	42	19	41	35	44	39	20	6	18 250	20 031	20
15 to 19 percent	138	7	—	37	10	42	15	27	—	—	16 875	16 956	37
20 to 24 percent	120	—	—	8	47	30	5	30	—	—	15 543	17 656	—
25 to 29 percent	96	—	41	8	23	12	5	7	—	—	12 188	12 687	19
30 to 34 percent	34	—	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 956	9
35 percent or more	107	53	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 037	4 923	73
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.5	46.7	30.0	17.6	21.0	17.9	13.2	17.3	10—	10—	...	...	31.7
Not mortgaged	1 355	271	351	146	120	276	75	101	10	5	10 950	12 377	365
Less than 10 percent	813	40	97	128	100	263	69	101	10	5	15 653	16 610	74
10 to 14 percent	166	22	99	14	20	5	6	—	—	—	7 889	8 805	29
15 to 19 percent	150	53	93	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 196	5 897	78
20 to 24 percent	79	36	35	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 250	5 888	57
25 to 29 percent	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	4 957	7
30 to 34 percent	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 670	16
35 percent or more	96	75	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 269	3 630	82
Not computed	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	22
Median	10—	21.3	14.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	19.4

Table D—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	617	142	161	92	50	83	75	7	7	—	10 149	10 946	229
15 to 24 years	88	19	32	14	4	15	4	—	—	—	9 300	9 229	19
25 to 34 years	273	62	68	45	27	23	34	7	7	—	10 361	11 333	107
35 to 44 years	113	21	33	15	5	16	23	—	—	—	10 417	11 655	44
45 to 64 years	83	23	15	—	6	25	14	—	—	—	13 958	11 591	38
65 years and over	60	17	13	18	8	4	—	—	—	—	10 000	9 471	21
Male householder, no wife present	113	44	48	10	6	5	—	—	—	—	6 645	6 314	44
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 610	—
25 to 34 years	32	—	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 318	9 442	—
35 to 44 years	17	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 030	11
45 to 64 years	28	10	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 769	5 947	10
65 years and over	29	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 076	3 657	23
Female householder, no husband present	502	354	100	12	7	29	—	—	—	—	3 391	4 389	371
15 to 24 years	49	42	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 855	42
25 to 34 years	73	39	25	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 438	5 107	53
35 to 44 years	84	60	9	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 771	69
45 to 64 years	174	110	53	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3 631	4 810	128
65 years and over	122	103	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	3 765	4 399	79
Median age	38.0	46.3	34.5	32.4	35.2	39.8	29.9	27.5	27.5	—	...	...	42.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	498	194	171	34	26	34	32	—	7	—	7 218	8 027	249
1975 to 1978	405	187	70	54	29	29	29	7	—	—	5 901	7 960	232
1970 to 1974	127	61	13	14	—	25	14	—	—	—	6 250	8 589	66
1960 to 1969	96	51	16	12	8	9	—	—	—	—	4 674	6 644	41
1959 or earlier	106	47	39	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5 469	6 793	56

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 108	493	283	74	52	117	75	7	7	—	6 074	7 943	585
0.50 or less	268	165	72	4	—	20	—	7	—	—	4 308	5 654	141
0.51 to 1.00	489	188	120	40	39	53	42	—	7	—	7 354	8 949	229
1.01 to 1.50	188	59	63	16	5	22	23	—	—	—	8 056	9 268	106
1.51 or more	163	81	28	14	8	22	10	—	—	—	5 052	7 159	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	47	26	40	11	—	—	—	—	—	8 942	7 008	59
0.50 or less	31	21	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 323	21
0.51 to 1.00	61	13	14	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	10 380	8 272	13
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 615	—
1.51 or more	25	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 904	5 965	25

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 182	540	287	94	63	117	67	7	7	—	5 996	7 693	636
Central heating system	437	211	108	25	32	36	18	7	—	—	5 347	7 198	236
Air conditioning	351	104	95	18	36	39	52	7	—	—	8 912	10 341	120
Central system	148	47	45	10	6	19	14	7	—	—	7 500	9 599	56
Vehicles available	842	249	247	94	57	106	75	7	7	—	8 641	9 579	336
1	539	184	179	60	43	44	22	—	7	—	7 913	8 261	236
2 or more	303	65	68	34	14	62	53	7	—	—	11 360	11 925	100
House heating fuel	1 182	540	287	94	63	117	67	7	7	—	5 996	7 693	636
Utility gas	846	438	147	57	52	96	49	—	7	—	4 838	7 620	474
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	15	50	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	8 854	8 794	41
Electricity	232	87	83	11	11	21	12	7	—	—	6 543	7 501	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 610	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	6.0	—	...	...	3.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	545	317	94	65	21	13	35	—	—	—	4 338	6 220	340
\$100 to \$149	233	109	77	22	6	19	—	—	—	—	5 568	6 266	129
\$150 to \$199	230	65	59	12	22	50	22	—	—	—	9 357	10 113	82
\$200 to \$249	50	6	11	—	7	6	6	7	7	—	15 417	16 898	6
\$250 to \$299	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 855	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	115	34	46	15	—	20	—	—	—	—	7 917	8 009	65
Median	\$95	\$75	\$115	\$66	\$153	\$154	\$86	\$213	\$213	—	...	...	\$79

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	333	241	38	20	8	13	13	—	—	—	3 408	4 856	256
\$100 to \$149	283	119	78	45	19	—	22	—	—	—	7 163	7 460	127
\$150 to \$199	239	91	69	30	22	23	4	—	—	—	6 979	7 809	120
\$200 to \$249	182	46	52	4	—	42	24	7	7	—	9 300	11 787	50
\$250 to \$299	21	—	4	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	14 821	13 378	4
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 855	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	115	34	46	15	—	20	—	—	—	—	7 917	8 009	65
Median	\$135	\$102	\$153	\$107	\$181	\$209	\$138	\$238	\$238	—	...	...	\$107

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	244	7	32	65	27	36	63	7	7	—	14 167	15 508	32
15 to 19 percent	176	66	38	8	22	42	—	—	—	—	8 400	9 236	56
20 to 24 percent	138	32	63	26	7	10	—	—	—	—	8 243	7 882	47
25 to 29 percent	46	30	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 417	5 247	30
30 to 34 percent	68	24	37	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 563	6 521	40
35 to 49 percent	110	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	4 657	76
50 percent or more	253	253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 645	246
Not computed	145	64	46	15	—	20	—	—	—	—	6 118	6 352	95
Median	23.5	50+	24.0	13.3	16.0	16.0	10—	12.5	10—	—	...	...	47.1

Table D—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	741	352	159	87	48	25	52	18	—	—	206
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
2 persons	99	43	31	13	5	7	—	—	—	—	210
3 persons	112	50	8	16	13	—	20	5	—	—	238
4 persons	133	57	24	13	—	18	14	7	—	—	220
5 persons	112	52	18	7	25	—	4	6	—	—	211
6 persons	100	38	33	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	218
7 persons	105	37	40	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	219
8 or more persons	49	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median	4.47	4.41	5.42	4.71	4.74	3.81	3.93	4.07	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	657	308	140	66	48	25	52	18	—	—	207
15 to 24 years	37	15	8	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	222
25 to 34 years	202	120	23	18	25	10	6	—	—	—	188
35 to 44 years	195	66	60	22	14	—	27	6	—	—	226
45 to 64 years	180	69	44	20	9	15	11	12	—	—	224
65 years and over	43	38	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
Male householder, no wife present	34	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
65 years and over	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present	50	15	19	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	226
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
35 to 44 years	14	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
45 to 64 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over	20	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median age	41.4	42.3	40.1	40.9	34.7	46.6	42.2	47.1	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	102	30	8	22	9	—	28	5	—	—	280
1975 to 1978	255	81	54	55	23	17	12	13	—	—	243
1970 to 1974	153	88	44	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	189
1960 to 1969	133	88	37	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	181
1959 or earlier	98	65	16	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	141
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	55	9	41	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	223
4 rooms	195	129	13	15	15	—	16	7	—	—	177
5 rooms	203	116	16	31	16	17	7	—	—	—	183
6 rooms	200	75	63	31	17	8	6	—	—	—	220
7 rooms	55	16	12	10	—	—	6	11	—	—	248
8 or more rooms	33	7	14	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	234
Median	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	6.7	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	167	32	22	30	23	10	32	18	—	—	299
1970 to 1974	117	72	34	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	177
1960 to 1969	85	46	29	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	196
1950 to 1959	146	64	19	24	9	15	15	—	—	—	224
1940 to 1949	140	103	19	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	159
1939 or earlier	86	35	36	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	211
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	109	97	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
\$10,000 to \$19,999	277	175	56	36	10	—	—	—	—	—	183
\$20,000 to \$29,999	171	58	63	35	15	—	—	—	—	—	222
\$30,000 to \$39,999	99	12	22	11	23	18	8	5	—	—	310
\$40,000 to \$49,999	38	10	6	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	371
\$50,000 to \$59,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	442
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17	—	—	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	479
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	447
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 800	\$14 700	\$21 100	\$20 700	\$29 700	\$37 300	\$51 400	\$78 300	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	246	185	34	12	—	15	—	—	—	—	160
15 to 19 percent	138	54	28	14	24	10	8	—	—	—	227
20 to 24 percent	120	8	41	29	12	—	24	6	—	—	269
25 to 29 percent	96	32	17	11	12	—	12	12	—	—	247
30 to 34 percent	34	5	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	240
35 percent or more	107	68	24	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	179
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.5	14.6	22.1	23.0	20.0	14.2	23.8	26.3	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	741	352	159	87	48	25	52	18	—	—	206
Steam or hot water system	26	18	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	100—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	113	—	5	17	16	10	47	18	—	—	416
Other built-in electric units	10	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25	12	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	304
Other means	567	322	149	70	21	5	—	—	—	—	190
Air conditioning	341	104	57	42	43	25	52	18	—	—	261
Central system	99	—	—	10	—	10	52	18	—	—	432
1 or more individual room units	242	104	57	32	34	15	—	—	—	—	215
House heating fuel	741	352	159	87	48	25	52	18	—	—	206
Utility gas	469	226	128	65	27	15	8	—	—	—	203
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	144	106	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Electricity	128	20	10	5	21	10	44	18	—	—	390
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 355	276	422	335	201	60	32	7	22	74
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	172	71	33	30	7	31	—	—	—	61
2 persons -----	242	68	104	37	15	6	12	—	—	63
3 persons -----	180	28	51	66	26	9	—	—	—	79
4 persons -----	212	26	59	64	45	4	—	—	14	83
5 persons -----	194	46	55	43	34	10	6	—	—	73
6 persons -----	115	12	50	11	33	—	9	—	—	73
7 persons -----	128	25	31	44	28	—	—	—	—	80
8 or more persons -----	112	—	39	40	13	—	5	7	8	86
Median -----	3.89	2.49	3.89	4.04	4.72	1 47	5.17	8.5 +	4 29	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	853	123	294	209	172	14	26	7	8	76
15 to 24 years -----	22	6	—	7	4	5	—	—	—	93
25 to 34 years -----	125	11	60	36	18	—	—	—	—	71
35 to 44 years -----	191	24	76	15	54	—	15	7	—	74
45 to 64 years -----	365	38	86	135	78	9	11	—	8	86
65 years and over -----	150	44	72	16	18	—	—	—	—	61
Male householder, no wife present -----	86	34	3	30	—	19	—	—	—	80
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	19	—	—	15	—	4	—	—	—	91
65 years and over -----	61	34	3	15	—	9	—	—	—	50—
Female householder, no husband present -----	416	119	125	96	29	27	6	—	14	68
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	9	5	6	7	8	—	—	—	90
35 to 44 years -----	28	7	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	157	6	54	64	8	5	6	—	14	82
65 years and over -----	196	97	52	19	14	14	—	—	—	50
Median age -----	54.0	70.9	52.2	52.7	48.6	54.0	46.0	42.5	56.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	72	5	12	21	8	17	9	—	—	98
1975 to 1978 -----	141	23	69	28	15	—	6	—	—	67
1970 to 1974 -----	118	5	10	41	52	10	—	—	—	101
1960 to 1969 -----	431	67	107	116	85	16	11	7	22	84
1959 or earlier -----	593	176	224	129	41	17	6	—	—	63
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	91	45	26	12	—	—	—	—	8	50
4 rooms -----	404	103	153	101	29	18	—	—	—	66
5 rooms -----	378	52	124	133	56	7	6	—	—	77
6 rooms -----	348	62	88	69	83	30	16	—	—	84
7 rooms -----	87	14	31	13	17	—	5	7	—	74
8 or more rooms -----	47	—	—	7	16	5	5	—	14	127
Median -----	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.7	6.1	7.0	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	65	11	8	15	8	8	15	—	—	97
1970 to 1974 -----	103	4	24	28	37	10	—	—	—	96
1960 to 1969 -----	256	55	63	53	50	14	6	7	8	80
1950 to 1959 -----	296	55	97	62	65	12	5	—	—	74
1940 to 1949 -----	349	81	141	94	24	9	—	—	—	67
1939 or earlier -----	286	70	89	83	17	7	6	—	14	71
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	386	133	164	67	—	—	—	—	22	59
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	500	126	156	113	96	9	—	—	—	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	271	12	50	115	57	18	12	7	—	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	127	—	36	30	43	18	—	—	—	98
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	44	5	11	5	5	12	6	—	—	105
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	14	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	125
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	138
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$15 800	\$10 400	\$12 400	\$18 900	\$20 600	\$32 500	\$48 300	\$23 800	\$10000—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	813	200	276	195	119	8	15	—	—	69
10 to 14 percent -----	166	17	63	48	7	20	11	—	—	77
15 to 19 percent -----	150	35	25	55	31	4	—	—	—	82
20 to 24 percent -----	79	24	5	13	22	7	—	—	8	95
25 to 29 percent -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	98
30 to 34 percent -----	16	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	67
35 percent or more -----	96	—	24	13	22	16	—	7	14	113
Not computed -----	22	—	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	66
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.9	10.5	37.5	36.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 333	268	417	326	201	60	32	7	22	74
Steam or hot water system -----	72	14	24	—	29	5	—	—	—	73
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	108	5	6	19	24	27	20	7	—	125
Other built-in electric units -----	27	6	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	102
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	250 +
Other means -----	1 107	243	376	307	133	28	12	—	8	71
Air conditioning -----	516	52	113	156	118	43	26	—	8	90
Central system -----	97	—	—	27	18	32	20	—	—	128
1 or more individual room units -----	419	52	113	129	100	11	6	—	8	84
House heating fuel -----	1 333	268	417	326	201	60	32	7	22	74
Utility gas -----	1 054	221	378	252	129	41	11	—	22	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	118	20	33	40	25	—	—	—	—	79
Electricity -----	155	27	6	34	47	19	15	7	—	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Benito city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	78	25	23	11	13	6
25 to 34 years	395	76	87	57	142	33
35 to 44 years	422	60	50	115	153	44
45 to 64 years	655	55	32	144	322	102
65 years and over	222	6	3	22	154	37

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	4	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	54	9	8	—	29	8
65 years and over	122	—	7	19	34	62

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	44	17	6	—	21	—
35 to 44 years	42	5	5	7	18	—
45 to 64 years	229	8	—	21	116	84
65 years and over	277	5	12	43	123	94

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	212	100	19	18	69	6
1975 to 1978	437	166	53	43	138	37
1970 to 1974	353	—	161	63	107	22
1960 to 1969	702	—	—	319	223	160
1959 or earlier	846	—	—	—	583	263

ROOMS

1 room	8	—	—	—	8	—
2 rooms	26	—	6	—	4	16
3 rooms	134	18	19	29	35	33
4 rooms	724	77	99	138	295	115
5 rooms	806	86	64	112	387	157
6 rooms	617	54	45	119	322	77
7 or more rooms	235	31	—	45	69	90
Median	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.0

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	765	47	50	126	356	186
0.51 to 1.00	1 062	165	102	156	426	213
1.01 to 1.50	441	23	52	59	268	39
1.51 or more	178	25	20	71	44	18

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	48	6	—	7	17	18
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	—	—	14
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	24	—	—
1.51 or more	18	—	9	—	9	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	253	22	15	40	107	69
2 persons	465	19	38	68	227	113
3 persons	375	61	28	52	174	60
4 persons	438	58	52	72	157	99
5 persons	352	45	32	84	150	41
6 or more persons	667	61	68	127	305	106
Median	3.92	4.03	4.18	4.35	3.83	3.52

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	2 296	260	220	376	1 046	394
2	50	—	—	10	10	30
3 and 4	65	6	5	26	28	—
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	71	—	—	5	12	54
50 or more	43	—	—	9	24	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	—	8	17	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system	118	9	16	12	73	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	261	110	27	70	49	5
Other built-in electric units	44	—	3	18	18	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	90	9	13	14	35	19
Other means	1 996	125	174	312	934	451

Air conditioning

Central system	232	107	29	55	41	—
1 or more individual room units	828	43	81	118	400	186

House heating fuel

Utility gas	1 842	97	139	254	951	401
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	350	57	76	75	87	55
Electricity	311	99	18	91	71	32
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level	24.7	14.3	24.9	28.2	23.8	28.9
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HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	427	19	24	72	211	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999	589	58	65	91	211	164
\$10,000 to \$12,499	280	15	41	63	113	48
\$12,500 to \$14,999	325	30	8	50	183	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	457	58	52	67	190	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	206	31	13	48	99	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	218	50	15	45	96	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	5	9	7	12	4
\$50,000 or more	11	—	6	—	5	—
Median	\$12 312	\$15 705	\$11 677	\$12 321	\$12 842	\$9 390
Mean	\$13 231	\$15 716	\$14 315	\$13 771	\$13 347	\$10 605

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
2 550	266	233	443	1 120	488	1 232	202	60	158	512	300
1 772	222	195	349	784	222	617	91	14	92	290	130
78	25	23	11	13	6	88	7	—	7	34	40
395	76	87	57	142	33	273	56	6	31	142	38
422	60	50	115	153	44	113	10	—	44	42	17
655	55	32	144	322	102	83	6	8	6	42	21
222	6	3	22	154	37	60	12	—	4	30	14
186	9	15	23	69	70	113	33	9	22	27	22
6	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
4	—	—	4	—	—	32	7	9	10	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	11	—	6	—	—
54	9	8	—	29	8	28	—	—	6	—	22
122	—	7	19	34	62	29	15	—	—	14	—
592	35	23	71	267	196	502	78	37	44	195	148
—	—	—	—	—	—	49	8	—	4	8	29
44	17	6	—	21	—	73	37	—	—	28	8
42	5	5	7	7	18	84	—	—	8	39	37
229	8	—	21	116	84	174	27	—	13	75	59
277	5	12	43	123	94	122	6	37	19	45	15
50.1	38.3	35.1	46.8	53.0	57.9	38.0	32.0	66.3	38.3	37.3	41.3
212	100	19	18	69	6	498	128	—	75	206	89
437	166	53	43	138	37	405	74	42	49	150	90
353	—	161	63	107	22	127	—	18	24	54	31
702	—	—	319	223	160	96	—	—	10	46	40
846	—	—	—	583	263	106	—	—	—	56	50
8	—	—	—	8	—	50	11	—	—	22	17
26	—	6	—	4	16	119	24	—	38	17	40
134	18	19	29	35	33	320	48	46	39	133	54
724	77	99	138	295	115	421	79	—	54	173	115
806	86	64	112	387	157	271	29	8	13	147	74
617	54	45	119	322	77	47	7	6	14	20	—
235	31	—	45	69	90	4	4	—	—	—	—
5.0	4.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.8
2 446	260	224	412	1 094	456	1 108	202	60	140	462	244
765	47	50	126	356	186	268	60	46	23	54	85
1 062	165	102	156	426	213	489	117	14	40	248	70
441	23	52	59	268	39	188	25	—	30	94	39
178	25	20	71	44	18	163	—	—	47	66	50
104	6	9	31	26	32	124	—	—	18	50	56
48	6	—	7	17	18	31	—	—	10	11	10
14	—	—	—	—	14	61	—	—	8	26	27
24	—	—	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
18	—	9	—	9	—	25	—	—	—	13	12
253	22	15	40	107	69	243	48	46	23	53	73
465	19	38	68	227	113	160	42	—	18	39	61
375	61	28	52	174	60	276	59	8	32	116	61
438	58	52	72	157	99	189	23	—	30	124	12
352	45	32	84	150	41	153	26	—	24	76	27
667	61	68	127	305	106	211	4	6	31	104	66
3.92	4.03	4.18	4.35	3.83	3.52	3.27	2.69	1.15	3.70	3.89	2.76
10 996	1 206	1 063	2 130	4 969	1 628	3 984	512	99	644	1 773	956
2 296	260	220	376	1 046	394	767	98	34	109	332	194
50	—	—	10	10	30	49	—	—	—	35	14
65	6	5	26	28	—	105	12	17	16	47	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
71	—	—	5	12	54	142	33	9	11	32	57
43	—	—	9	24	10	131	40	—	22	47	22
25	—	8	17	—	—	25	19	—	—	6	—
2 509	253	233	426	1 109	488	1 182	202	60	158	491	271
118	9	16	12	73	8	93	12	—	20	43	18
261	110	27	70	49	5	189	96	17	20	46	10
44	—	3	18	18	5	103	24	—	7	43	29
90	9	13	14	35	19	52	—	28	10	9	5
1 996	125	174	312	934	451	745	70	15	101	350	209
1 060	150	110	173	441	186	351	95	33	44	130	49
232	107	29	55	41	—	148	66	17	20	35	10
828	43	81	118	400	186	203	29	16	24	95	39
2 509	253	233	426	1 109	488	1 182	202	60	158	491	271
1 842	97	139	254	951	401	846	110	43	102	391	200
350	57	76	75	87	55	97	22	—	26	15	34
311	99	18	91	71	32	232	70	17	30	78	37
6	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
629	38	58	125	267	141	644	113	37	72	266	156
24.7	14.3	24.9	28.2	23.8	28.9	52.3	55.9	61.7	45.6	52.0	52.0
427	19	24	72	211	101	540	99	37	49	212	143
589	58	65	91	211	164	309	58	9	54	110	78
280	15	41	63	113	48	114	4	—	18	70	22
325	30	8	50	183	54	63	13	—	19	22	9
457	58	52	67	190	90	117	4	6	18	51	38
206	31	13	48	99	15	75	10	8	—	47	10
218	50	15	45	96	12	7	7	—	—	—	—
37	5	9	7	12	4	7	7	—	—	—	—
11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 311	\$15 705	\$11 677	\$12 321	\$12 842	\$9 390	\$6 338	\$5 192	\$4 375	\$6 923	\$7 340	\$5 583
\$13 231	\$15 716	\$14 315	\$13 771	\$13 347	\$10 605	\$7 849	\$7 812	\$7 604	\$7 965	\$8 463	\$6 814

**Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:
1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city

	Total	detached or attached	2 or more units	trailer, etc.	Total	detached or attached	2 units	units 5 to 9 units	units	units	trailer, etc.	
Occupied housing units	2 550	2 296	229	25	1 232	767	49	105	13	142	131	25
Condominium housing units	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 772	1 643	104	25	617	383	18	78	-	68	64	6
15 to 24 years	78	59	-	19	88	36	10	10	-	18	8	6
25 to 34 years	395	369	20	6	273	184	-	33	-	21	35	-
35 to 44 years	422	416	6	-	113	66	-	27	-	12	8	-
45 to 64 years	655	589	66	-	83	75	-	8	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	222	210	12	-	60	22	8	-	-	17	13	-
Male householder, no wife present	186	153	33	-	113	46	-	6	7	37	6	11
15 to 24 years	6	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	4	-	4	-	32	10	-	6	-	16	-	-
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	6	-	11
45 to 64 years	54	46	8	-	28	13	-	-	-	15	-	-
65 years and over	122	101	21	-	29	23	-	-	-	-	6	-
Female householder, no husband present	592	500	92	-	502	338	31	21	6	37	61	8
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	49	18	8	-	-	15	-	8
25 to 34 years	44	44	-	-	73	32	-	12	6	-	23	-
35 to 44 years	42	42	-	-	84	35	15	-	-	15	19	-
45 to 64 years	229	194	35	-	174	148	-	-	-	7	19	-
65 years and over	277	220	57	-	122	105	8	9	-	-	-	-
Median age	50.1	49.2	59.5	23.3	38.0	45.2	42.2	29.7	24.6	35.2	34.9	24.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	212	197	15	-	498	284	26	48	13	43	70	14
1975 to 1978	437	429	-	8	405	257	6	50	-	43	38	11
1970 to 1974	353	310	26	17	127	68	-	7	-	29	23	-
1960 to 1969	702	617	85	-	96	75	8	-	-	13	-	-
1959 or earlier	846	743	103	-	106	83	9	-	-	14	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	8	8	-	-	50	33	-	4	-	-	13	-
2 rooms	26	22	4	-	119	44	-	13	-	36	26	-
3 rooms	134	134	-	-	320	172	34	35	7	22	31	19
4 rooms	724	625	74	25	421	281	6	39	-	57	38	-
5 rooms	806	696	110	-	271	200	9	14	6	13	23	6
6 rooms	617	576	41	-	47	33	-	-	-	14	-	-
7 or more rooms	235	235	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 446	2 211	210	25	1 108	696	49	99	13	125	101	25
0.50 or less	765	672	93	-	268	193	8	9	-	21	26	11
0.51 to 1.00	1 062	949	94	19	489	281	27	41	13	70	43	14
1.01 to 1.50	441	419	16	6	188	152	-	9	-	21	6	-
1.51 or more	178	171	7	-	163	70	14	40	-	13	26	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	85	19	-	124	71	-	6	-	17	30	-
0.50 or less	48	37	11	-	31	21	-	-	-	10	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	14	6	8	-	61	31	-	6	-	7	17	-
1.01 to 1.50	24	24	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	18	18	-	-	25	12	-	-	-	-	13	-
BEDROOMS												
None	8	8	-	-	57	40	-	4	-	-	13	-
1	160	139	10	11	401	199	26	28	7	59	71	11
2	1 128	998	130	-	518	352	14	56	-	54	34	8
3	1 037	952	71	14	243	176	9	17	6	29	-	6
4	163	155	8	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
5 or more	54	44	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	427	356	54	17	540	328	22	42	-	59	70	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	589	567	22	-	309	199	19	15	13	34	29	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	280	242	38	-	114	58	-	14	-	19	17	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	325	272	53	-	63	33	8	5	-	13	4	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	457	425	24	8	117	86	-	17	-	10	4	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	206	180	26	-	75	63	-	12	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	218	213	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	30	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$12 312	\$12 324	\$12 524	\$4 338	\$6 338	\$6 525	\$5 694	\$8 125	\$7 679	\$7 963	\$4 583	\$2 969
Mean	\$13 231	\$13 418	\$11 954	\$7 789	\$7 849	\$8 199	\$5 482	\$8 858	\$6 632	\$8 224	\$6 291	\$4 199
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 509	2 261	223	25	1 182	737	49	105	13	135	118	25
Steam or hot water system	118	107	11	-	93	61	8	17	-	7	-	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	261	238	12	11	189	52	6	30	6	50	20	25
Other built-in electric units	44	37	7	-	103	54	-	13	-	22	14	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	90	71	19	-	52	47	-	-	-	5	-	-
Other means	1 996	1 808	174	14	745	523	35	45	7	51	84	-
Air conditioning	1 060	967	74	19	351	170	-	41	-	69	54	17
Central system	232	232	-	-	148	41	-	32	-	43	26	6
Vehicles available	2 239	2 037	177	25	842	510	35	84	7	121	60	25
1	792	700	81	11	539	313	25	47	-	100	35	19
2 or more	1 447	1 337	96	14	303	197	10	37	7	21	25	6
House heating fuel	2 509	2 261	223	25	1 182	737	49	105	13	135	118	25
Utility gas	1 842	1 668	166	8	846	551	49	62	-	93	66	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	350	298	35	17	97	83	-	-	-	-	14	-
Electricity	311	289	22	-	232	103	-	43	6	42	38	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water heating fuel	2 544	2 290	229	25	1 189	747	49	105	13	132	118	25
Utility gas	1 832	1 633	191	8	933	636	49	62	-	100	69	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	277	242	24	11	115	78	-	5	-	18	14	-
Electricity	420	400	14	6	134	33	-	38	6	14	35	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	15	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder	2 297	2 069	203	25	974	582	41	96	13	111	117	14
With own children under 18 years	1 418	1 324	69	25	803	480	33	82	13	85	96	14
With own children under 6 years	697	645	27	25	579	317	24	77	13	79	55	14
Female householder, no husband present	402	336	66	-	332	193	23	12	6	37	53	8
With own children under 18 years	169	149	20	-	256	130	23	12	6	30	47	8
With own children under 6 years	56	56	-	-	139	50	14	12	6	30	19	8
Nonfamily householder	253	227	26	-	258	185	8	9	-	31	14	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level	629	552	60	17	644	387	31	51	6	66	84	19
Percent below poverty level	24.7	24.0	26.2	68.0	52.3	50.5	63.3	48.6	46.2	46.5	64.1	76.0

Table D — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 550	253	465	375	438	352	243	242	182	3.92	10 996
Nonrelatives present	22	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	3.85	105
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	168	43	34	9	23	25	9	17	8	3.28	535
4 rooms	724	81	165	121	125	82	73	48	29	3.46	2 847
5 rooms	806	86	165	153	127	110	55	74	36	3.49	3 126
6 rooms	617	30	86	69	118	94	81	83	56	4.56	3 074
7 rooms	150	13	15	23	8	19	25	11	36	5.34	876
8 or more rooms	85	—	—	—	37	22	—	9	17	4.75	538
Median	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 446	231	439	375	432	343	226	234	166	3.91	10 573
1.00 or less	1 827	231	439	375	409	245	98	20	10	3.15	6 186
1.01 to 1.50	441	—	—	—	23	82	128	149	59	6.40	2 820
1.51 or more	178	—	—	—	—	16	—	65	97	7.74	1 567
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	22	26	6	6	9	17	8	16	4.17	423
1.00 or less	62	22	26	—	6	—	8	—	—	1.85	123
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	16	8.5+	196
1.51 or more	18	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	5.50	104
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 296	227	391	323	383	330	225	242	175	4.04	10 193
2 or more	229	26	74	41	47	16	18	—	7	2.85	716
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	—	—	11	8	6	—	—	—	3.69	87
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 096	203	341	292	345	306	215	233	161	4.11	9 423
Less than \$10,000	495	38	108	77	43	87	45	73	24	4.07	1 734
\$10,000 to \$19,999	777	95	100	74	151	76	107	98	76	4.29	3 962
\$20,000 to \$29,999	442	50	91	49	68	84	37	21	42	3.96	1 863
\$30,000 to \$39,999	226	7	25	67	42	38	12	21	14	3.83	1 029
\$40,000 to \$49,999	82	13	17	12	15	11	—	14	—	3.42	378
\$50,000 to \$59,999	29	—	—	5	6	4	14	—	—	5.38	204
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27	—	—	5	5	6	—	6	5	5.08	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	4.00	83
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	16
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 600	\$16 800	\$17 400	\$18 200	\$17 300	\$18 400	\$15 200	\$13 900	\$17 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 550	253	465	375	438	352	243	242	182	3.92	10 996
Median income	\$12 312	\$3 513	\$7 381	\$11 694	\$15 260	\$15 857	\$13 517	\$14 485	\$14 583	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	12.0	21.1	13.8	12.9	10.2	10—	12.8	10—	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	40.3	26.4	18.5	16.4	16.4	21.0	23.7	16.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	21.0	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	629	166	61	80	65	37	58	81	81	3.62	...
Median income	\$4 357	\$2500—	\$3 378	\$4 020	\$5 709	\$2500—	\$8 187	\$8 110	\$9 769	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.1	24.2	17.9	24.2	22.1	50+	18.2	19.7	17.0	...	...
With a mortgage	31.7	42.8	50+	13.8	32.0	20.0	32.8	36.9	18.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	19.4	23.4	17.3	31.3	13.8	50+	16.8	11.3	10.7	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 232	243	160	276	189	153	69	85	57	3.27	3 984
Nonrelatives present	26	—	10	7	5	—	—	—	4	2.93	104
ROOMS											
1 room	50	33	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	68
2 rooms	119	53	19	24	19	4	—	—	—	1.84	259
3 rooms	320	119	52	62	7	44	21	7	8	2.29	816
4 rooms	421	18	62	127	67	67	42	32	6	3.55	1 501
5 rooms	271	20	17	46	96	20	—	42	30	4.05	1 094
6 rooms	47	—	10	—	—	18	6	—	13	5.25	205
7 or more rooms	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	41
Median	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 108	209	132	253	176	127	69	85	57	3.34	3 721
1.00 or less	757	209	132	225	150	31	6	4	—	2.67	1 809
1.01 to 1.50	188	—	—	24	7	60	42	42	13	5.57	914
1.51 or more	163	—	—	4	19	36	21	39	44	6.54	998
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	34	28	23	13	26	—	—	—	2.50	263
1.00 or less	92	34	28	10	13	7	—	—	—	1.93	155
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	40
1.51 or more	25	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	3.46	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	767	170	105	130	116	110	36	70	30	3.33	2 477
2	49	8	8	10	—	17	—	—	6	3.35	173
3 and 4	105	9	—	34	30	6	19	7	—	3.82	368
5 to 9	13	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	3.43	48
10 to 49	142	31	14	42	14	14	14	—	13	3.12	461
50 or more	131	14	25	53	23	—	—	8	8	3.00	398
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	11	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.69	59
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 180	243	142	276	177	153	69	76	44	3.24	3 815
Less than \$100	333	129	30	73	32	38	7	16	8	2.60	715
\$100 to \$149	283	55	20	56	61	21	30	26	14	3.67	1 003
\$150 to \$199	239	7	25	57	54	36	32	21	7	4.06	1 069
\$200 to \$249	182	29	23	51	25	39	—	4	11	3.26	677
\$250 to \$299	21	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	4	3.00	94
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	28
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	115	23	40	26	5	12	—	9	—	2.36	229
Median	\$135	\$79	\$151	\$143	\$143	\$159	\$148	\$141	\$145	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 232	243	160	276	189	153	69	85	57	3.27	3 984
Median income	\$6 338	\$3 729	\$6 923	\$8 243	\$8 011	\$10 163	\$6 607	\$4 688	\$2500—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.5	23.0	23.8	21.6	31.3	16.8	43.6	43.6	50+	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	644	158	70	115	90	61	44	60	46	3.32	...
Median income	\$3 020	\$2 921	\$2500—	\$3 217	\$3 421	\$6 528	\$3 571	\$3 125	\$2500—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	47.1	24.1	50.0	34.8	50+	24.7	50+	48.6	50+	...	...

Table D--67. **Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
San Benito city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	253	33	19	114	84	—	—	—	—	34	—	8	—	26	156	50.1
2 persons	465	37	20	81	47	—	4	—	—	63	—	6	9	69	50	69.2
3 persons	375	89	57	122	32	6	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	39	29	59.9
4 persons	438	22	135	90	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	7	35	11	49.2
5 persons	332	5	91	215	54	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	26	40	9	40.4
6 or more persons	667	318	406	462	307	—	200	—	—	1.93	—	3.61	5.86	300	22	46.9
Median	3.92	2.65	1.718	3.488	814	3.00	1.1	—	—	1.43	—	1.71	2.26	787	521	...
Total persons	10 996	2 655	2 543	3 488	2 222	17	11	—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 446	72	369	647	222	6	4	—	—	94	—	44	42	223	255	50.0
1.01 or more persons per room	619	—	85	228	40	—	—	—	—	10	—	14	17	45	19	46.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	6	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	6	22	58.3
1.01 or more persons per room	42	—	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 096	59	327	545	193	6	—	—	—	32	82	44	42	164	216	49.4
Less than 15 percent	741	37	202	180	43	—	—	—	—	13	21	9	14	7	20	41.4
15 to 19 percent	246	8	96	51	23	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	7	40.9
20 to 24 percent	138	8	47	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.6
25 to 29 percent	120	8	32	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.4
30 to 34 percent	96	6	13	35	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	9	—	5	44.2
35 percent or more	34	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	36.1
Not computed	107	15	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.8
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 355	271	155	219	141	—	—	—	—	10	38.2	32	31.1	45.0	28.0	...
Less than 10 percent	813	22	125	365	150	6	—	—	—	19	61	35	28	157	196	54.0
10 to 14 percent	166	7	109	243	98	—	—	—	—	8	29	14	23	39	65	49.5
15 to 19 percent	150	—	5	40	24	6	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	20	47	54.0
20 to 24 percent	79	—	6	26	28	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	5	31	64.6
25 to 29 percent	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
30 to 34 percent	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	22	22	71.7
35 percent or more	96	—	5	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	58.3
Not computed	22	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	16.9	10.5	12.2	10	11.3	17.1	80.4
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	243	18	21	—	—	—	16	11	22	29	—	7	4	17	39	65.5
2 persons	160	52	64	14	17	—	10	6	—	—	—	16	5	5	6	42.5
3 persons	276	18	90	13	13	7	6	—	6	—	22	21	10	23	18	30.7
4 persons	189	—	46	43	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	28	29	—	30.1
5 persons	153	—	52	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.0
6 or more persons	211	—	407	531	321	—	150	127	114	1.00	257	3.88	4.86	27	112	37.9
Median	3.27	3.00	4.07	5.31	3.21	3.00	1.50	1.27	1.14	1.00	2.57	3.88	4.86	2.36	1.12	...
Total persons	3 984	283	1 027	394	167	20	55	30	42	23	113	298	372	435	131	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 108	84	251	106	47	7	16	17	18	29	49	73	64	153	111	37.5
1.01 or more persons per room	351	11	94	86	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	22	36	27	27	36.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	4	22	7	13	—	16	—	10	—	—	—	20	21	11	43.2
1.01 or more persons per room	32	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	42.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 180	88	261	113	74	7	32	17	28	29	49	73	84	152	122	37.5
Less than 15 percent	244	4	104	37	28	—	7	6	18	—	7	8	9	—	13	34.0
15 to 19 percent	176	13	22	27	16	—	9	—	—	—	8	5	8	—	46	57.9
20 to 24 percent	138	24	18	12	4	—	6	—	—	21	14	15	—	13	16	33.0
25 to 29 percent	46	—	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	17	—	37.7
30 to 34 percent	68	22	33	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	24	20	43.6
35 to 49 percent	253	11	31	15	23	—	—	11	10	—	12	39	47	51	27	38.0
50 percent or more	145	7	35	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	13	47	20	44.8
Not computed	23.5	24.9	17.0	18.6	17.8	27.5	17.2	50+	18.9	23.5	22.0	50+	50+	49.4	19.1	...

Table D — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Benito city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	253	63	—	—	—	29	34	190	—	8	—	26	156
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	231	55	—	—	—	29	26	176	—	8	—	26	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	8	—	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	227	63	—	—	—	29	34	164	—	8	—	21	135
2 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	5	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	183	36	—	—	—	12	24	147	—	—	—	10	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	27	—	—	—	17	10	35	—	—	—	16	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 513	\$4 688	—	—	—	\$5 694	\$4 271	\$2 797	—	\$13 750	—	\$5 469	\$2500—
Mean	\$4 119	\$4 932	—	—	—	\$5 599	\$4 362	\$3 850	—	\$13 005	—	\$5 760	\$3 062
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	203	39	—	—	—	15	24	164	—	8	—	21	135
With a mortgage	31	16	—	—	—	8	8	15	—	—	—	—	15
Less than \$200	31	16	—	—	—	8	8	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$100—	\$100—	—	—	—	\$100—	\$100—	\$100—	—	—	—	—	\$100—
Not mortgaged	172	23	—	—	—	7	16	149	—	8	—	21	120
Less than \$50	71	7	—	—	—	—	7	64	—	—	—	—	64
\$50 to \$74	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	13	20
\$75 to \$99	30	7	—	—	—	7	—	23	—	—	—	8	15
\$100 to \$124	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$125 to \$149	31	9	—	—	—	—	9	22	—	8	—	—	14
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$61	\$91	—	—	—	\$88	\$128	\$58	—	\$138	—	\$70	\$50—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.1	28.2	—	—	—	10—	46.3	19.8	—	12.5	—	16.6	21.2
With a mortgage	40.3	25.0	—	—	—	10—	45.0	40.6	—	—	—	—	40.6
Not mortgaged	21.0	28.2	—	—	—	27.5	50+	19.7	—	12.5	—	16.6	21.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	166	31	—	—	—	7	24	135	—	—	—	5	130
Percent below poverty level	65.6	49.2	—	—	—	24.1	70.6	71.1	—	—	—	19.2	83.3
Renter-occupied housing units	243	78	—	16	11	22	29	165	7	4	17	39	98
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	209	68	—	16	11	12	29	141	7	4	4	39	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	10	—	—	—	10	—	24	—	—	13	—	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	170	30	—	—	—	7	23	140	7	—	13	39	81
2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
3 and 4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	31	31	—	16	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	14	6	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	4	4	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	182	44	—	—	11	10	23	138	—	—	17	23	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	29	—	16	—	7	6	23	7	—	—	16	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 729	\$4 457	—	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$5 357	\$4 076	\$3 555	\$8 750	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$4 271	\$3 469
Mean	\$3 792	\$4 960	—	\$9 423	\$525	\$5 651	\$3 657	\$3 240	\$7 805	\$10 545	\$848	\$4 184	\$2 655
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	243	78	—	16	11	22	29	165	7	4	17	39	98
Less than \$100	129	40	—	—	—	17	23	89	—	—	13	11	65
\$100 to \$149	55	33	—	16	11	—	6	22	7	—	—	—	15
\$150 to \$199	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$200 to \$249	29	5	—	—	—	5	—	24	—	4	4	16	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	12	11
Median	\$79	\$99	—	\$131	\$115	\$91	\$56	\$58	\$135	\$213	\$57	\$229	\$50—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	23.0	22.6	—	15.6	50+	19.6	23.5	23.3	22.5	22.5	50+	48.4	19.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	158	44	—	—	11	10	23	114	—	—	17	23	74
Percent below poverty level	65.0	56.4	—	—	100.0	45.5	79.3	69.1	—	—	100.0	59.0	75.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

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STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units “Vacant for sale only” and “Vacant for rent.”

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered “For sale only,” including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered “For sale only.”

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered “For rent,” and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is “Owner occupied” if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as “Renter occupied,” including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household, gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories
81 \$1 to \$59
82 \$60 to \$99
83 \$100 to \$149
84 \$150 to \$199
85 \$200 to \$249
86 \$250 to \$299
87 \$300 to \$399
88 \$400 to \$499
89 \$500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group
1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and E

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's

Brownsville city -----
Harlingen city -----
Son Benito city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
65 970	15.4
24 430	14.0
14 525	14.3
5 588	13.9

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes**, a **naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

E-7

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
- ☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
- ☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
- ☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
- ☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
- ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
- ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ☐ Rented for cash rent?
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
- ☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
- ☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
- ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
- ☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
- ☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
- ☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
- ☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
- ☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
- ☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
- ☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
- ☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
- ☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
- ☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
- ☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Indicators	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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Name of Person 1 on page 2:			Last name			First name			Middle initial		
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i>											
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents											
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950											
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14											
b. What is this language? <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i>											
c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all											
14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i> <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i>											
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house											
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area											
16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person											
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time											
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time											
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? Yes No c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . Yes No											
20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6 Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more											
21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 25 b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. Hours											
23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State ZIP Code											
24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? Minutes b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i>											
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.					
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PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>0 1 1</p> <p>0 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>0 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>0 2</p> <p>II 3</p> <p>0 4</p> <p>III 5</p> <p>0 6</p> <p>IV 7</p> <p>0 8</p> <p>0 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ 00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ 00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ 00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ 00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ 00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ 00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ 00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ 00</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR None</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties; county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

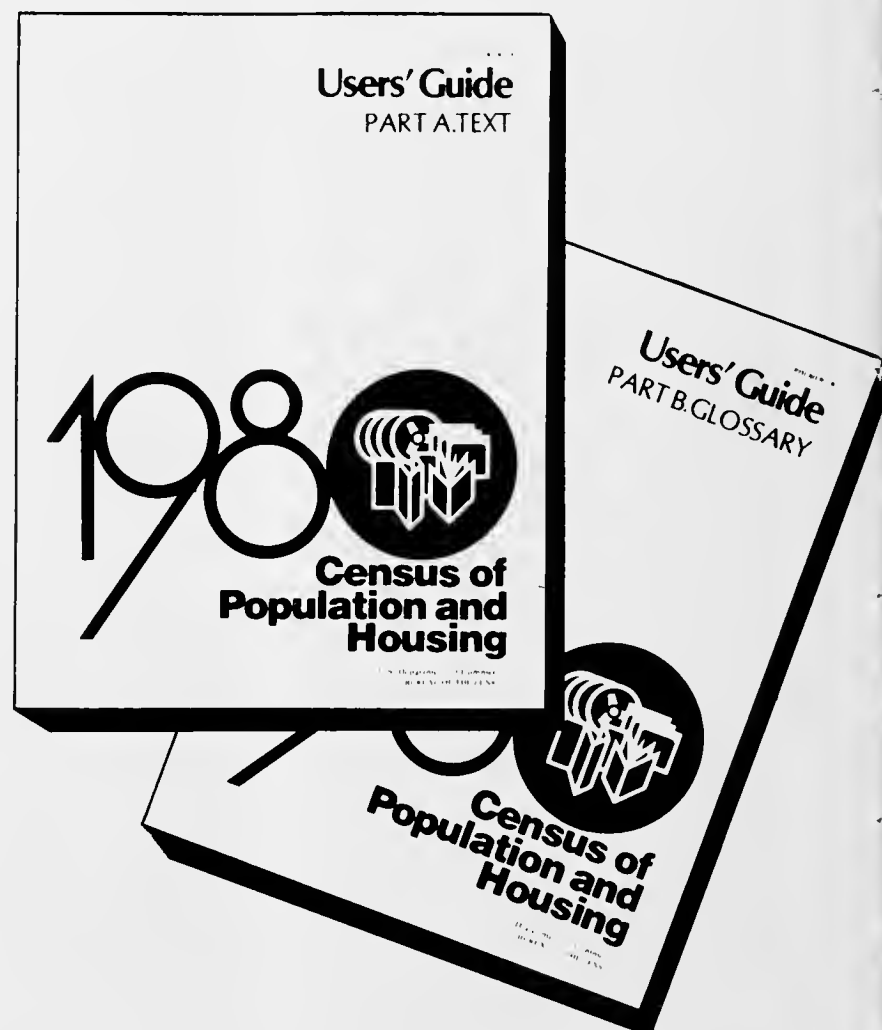
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text** Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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